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Geophysical, Stratigraphic, and Flow-Zone Logs of Selected Test, Monitor, and Water-Supply Wells in Cayuga County, New York

By J. Alton Anderson, Jo	hn H. Williams	s, David A.V.	Eckhardt, and	Todd S.	Miller

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Conversion Factors and Datum

Ву	To obtain
Length	
2.54	
	centimeter (cm)
0.3048	meter (m)
1.609	kilometer (km)
Area	
2.590	square kilometer (km ²)
Flow rate	
3 785	liter per minute
5.765	nter per minute
Gradient	
0.1004	1.1
0.1894	meter per kilometer (m/km)
	2.54 0.3048 1.609 Area 2.590 Flow rate 3.785

 $Temperature \ in \ degrees \ Fahrenheit \ (`F) \ may \ be \ converted \ to \ degrees \ Celsius \ (`C) \ as \ follows:$

$$^{\circ}C = (^{\circ}F - 32) / 1.8$$

Vertical coordinate information is referenced to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum 1929 (NGVD 1929). Altitude, as used in this report, refers to distance above the vertical datum.

Horizontal coordinate information is referenced to the North American Datum of 1983 (NAD 83).

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Abstract

Volatile-organic compounds have been detected in water sampled from more than 50 supply wells between the City of Auburn and Village of Union Springs in Cayuga County, New York, and the area was declared a Superfund site in 2002. In 2001-04, geophysical logs were collected from 37 test, monitor, and water-supply wells as a preliminary part of the investigation of volatile-organic compound contamination in the carbonate-bedrock aquifer system. The geophysical logs included gamma, induction, caliper, wellbore image, deviation, fluid resistivity and temperature, and flowmeter. The geophysical logs were analyzed along with core samples and outcrops of the bedrock to define the stratigraphic units and flow zones penetrated by the wells. This report describes the logging methods used in the study and presents the geophysical, stratigraphic, and flow-zone logs.

Introduction

Volatile-organic compounds (VOCs) have been detected in water sampled from more than 50 supply wells between the City of Auburn and Village of Union Springs in Cayuga County, N. Y. (fig. 1). More than 300 wells were sampled in the area by the Cayuga County Environmental Health Department, New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC), New York State Department of Health, and U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) following the detection of VOCs in the Union Springs supply wells. The area was declared a Superfund site and listed on the National Priorities List (http://www.epa.gov/superfund/sites/npl/) in 2002.

In 2001- 04, the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) and the USEPA collected geophysical logs from selected test, monitor, and water-supply wells as a preliminary part of the investigation of VOC contamination in the carbonate-bedrock aquifer system in Cayuga County. The USGS analyzed the geophysical logs along with core samples and outcrops of the bedrock to define the stratigraphic units and flow zones penetrated by the wells. This report describes the logging methods used in the study and presents the geophysical, stratigraphic, and flow-zone logs.

Study Area

The study area occupies 7 mi² between Auburn and Union Springs in central Cayuga County, N. Y. (fig. 1). The area is underlain by till of varying thickness; and carbonate, clastic, and evaporite bedrock units of Silurian and Devonian age that regionally dip southward at about 50 ft/mi (Kantrowitz, 1970). The area is part of the Finger Lakes region and lies between Owasco Lake to the east and Cayuga Lake to the west (fig. 1). The local topography consists of gently rolling hills with altitude ranging from about 800 ft above sea level in the southcentral part of the study area to about 485 ft above sea level near Cayuga Lake.

Acknowledgments

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Donald Bussey, John Harmon, Isabel Rodrigues, Alan Humphrey, and John DiMartino of the USEPA; Charles Ver Straeten of the New York State Geological Survey; Kenneth Woodruff of Lockheed Martin/REAC; Kevin Kelly and Carl Cuipylo of the NYSDEC; Eileen O'Connor, Mary Jump, Nick Colas, and Bruce Natale of Cayuga County; Edward Trufant and Robert Kneaskern of the Village of Union Springs; Paul Hare of the General Electric Company; and all the residents who graciously allowed access to their wells.

Description of Wells

Geophysical logs were collected from 37 wells -- 15 test wells, 7 monitor wells, 13 domestic water-supply wells, and two municipal water-supply wells. Core samples from two of the test wells were described and an additional core-sample description was obtained from a monitor-well installation. The well locations are shown in figure 1. Construction and water-level information for the wells at the time of logging are given in table 1, and the types and source of geophysical logs and core-sample descriptions collected from the wells are given in table 2.

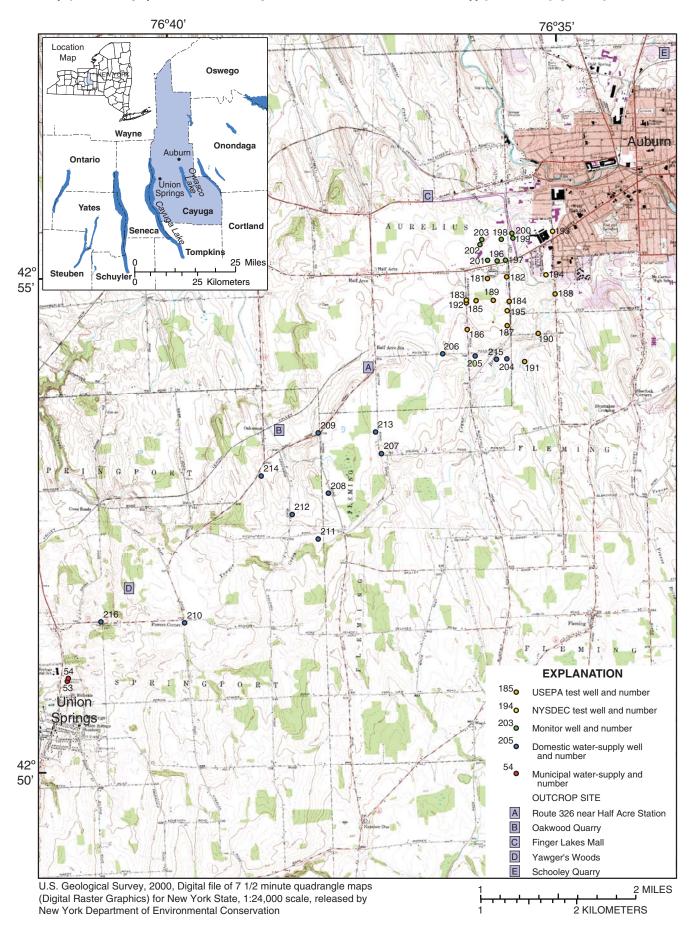


Figure 1. Location of study area and colocted wells and outcrops in Cavura County, M.V.

Seven wells (181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, and 188) were constructed by the USEPA as test wells with open hole below steel casing that terminates near the top of bedrock. Four wells (185, 189, 190, and 191) were constructed by the USEPA as test wells with open hole below steel casing that terminates near the water level in the well. Four wells (192-195) were constructed by the NYSDEC as test wells with multiple, telescopic steel casings and an open-hole interval near the bottom. Eight wells (196-203) were constructed by an industrial facility owner as monitor wells with a grouted PVC casing and a screened and sand-packed interval near the bottom. Thirteen wells (204-216) were constructed as domestic water-supply wells; the wells were completed as open hole below steel casing that terminates near the top of bedrock; except for well 216, which was cased more than 100 ft into bedrock. Wells 53 and 54 were constructed as municipal water-supply wells with open hole below steel casing that terminates near the top of bedrock.

Description of Logs

The geophysical, stratigraphic, and flow-zone logs collected from the wells are presented in the appendix. The geophysical, stratigraphic, and flow-zone logs are also available upon request in ASCII file format and in WellCad Reader¹ format with the WellCad Reader program from the USGS office in Troy, N. Y. (http://ny.usgs.gov). WellCad Reader allows the logs to be displayed, tabulated, and printed at user-specified vertical scales. The video-camera logs are not presented but are available for viewing on DVD at the USGS office in Troy, N. Y. The core samples from wells 181 and 186 are available for inspection at the USGS office in Ithaca, N.Y.

Geophysical Logs

The geophysical logs include gamma, electromagnetic induction, caliper, wellbore image, deviation, fluid, and flowmeter. The types and sources of geophysical logs collected in each well are listed in table 2. The caliper logs were collected by mechanical and acoustical methods. Wellboreimage logs were collected with video cameras and acoustic and optical televiewers. Deviation logs were collected with threeaxis fluxgate magnetometers and inclinometers included as part of the televiewer tools. Fluid logs entailed fluid-resistivity and temperature measurements. Flowmeter logs were collected by heat-pulse and electromagnetic methods. Applications of geophysical logs in ground-water studies are described by Keys (1990). The geophysical logs used in this investigation are described briefly below.

Gamma logs measure the gamma radiation of rocks surrounding the wellbore. Major natural gamma emitters are uranium, thorium, and daughter products of potassium 40. Units with relatively high gamma radiation when compared to other lithologic units include shales, bentonites, and other argillaceous units, as well as phosphate-rich zones. The gamma tool has a vertical resolution of 1 to 2 ft. Gamma logs collected in open holes and through steel and PVC casing were the primary logs used for lithologic identification and stratigraphic correlation.

Electromagnetic-induction logs measure the electrical conductivity of the rocks and water surrounding the wellbore. Electrical conductivity measurements are affected by the argillaceous content and porosity of the rocks and by the dissolved-solids concentration of the water. The electromagnetic-induction tool has a vertical resolution of 2 ft and generally is not affected by the electrical conductivity of the water in wellbores that have a diameter less than 8 inches.

Mechanical- and acoustic-caliper logs record the diameter of the wellbore. Changes in wellbore diameter are related to drilling and construction procedures and competency of lithologic units, fractures, and solution features. Mechanicalcaliper logs were collected with a spring-loaded, three-arm averaging tool; acoustic-caliper logs were calculated from acoustic travel times collected with the acoustic-televiewer tool. Caliper logs were used in the delineation of fractures, solution features, and lithology; and to confirm or determine well and casing depths and diameters.

Video-camera logs record an optical "fisheye" view of the wellbore and can be collected above the water level, and below where the water is clear. Video-camera logs were used to directly view well and casing conditions, bedding and lithologic contacts, fractures, solution features, and cascading water from flow zones above the water level.

Optical-televiewer logs record a 360-degree magnetically oriented optical image of the wellbore wall (Williams and Johnson, 2004). Optical-televiewer logs can be collected above the water level, and below it where the water is clear. Features nearly as small as the vertical sampling interval (from 0.005 to .008 ft) were identified. Optical-televiewer logs were used to characterize bedding and lithology, fractures, solution features, and staining related to flow zones.

Acoustic-televiewer logs record a 360-degree magnetically oriented acoustic image of the wellbore wall. Acoustic-televiewer logs can be collected in clear or murky water. Features with widths greater than 0.01 ft were identified. Acoustic-televiewer logs were used to characterize bedding and lithology, fractures, solution features, and wellbore-wall rugosity.

Deviation logs measure the inclination and direction of the well from vertical. Inclination generally is measured within \pm 0.5 degree and direction within ± 2 degrees. Deviation logs indicated that all the open-hole wells were inclined less than 3

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Table 1. Location, construction, and water-level information for selected wells in Cayuga County, N.Y. [Dashes indicate no measurement. Locations are shown on fig. 1]

		I	Land-surface	Well	Well Casing Casing			Water Level			
Well No. ¹	Latitude ²	Longitude ²	Altitude ³	Depth ⁴	Diameter	⁵ Depth ⁶	Type ⁷	Date	Depth ⁸		
			Muncipal	water-su	oply wells						
53	425056.7	764122.3	442	120(210)	8	18	Steel	11/13/02	31.05		
54	425058.4	764121.6	447	160	8	20	Steel	-	-		
				Test wells							
181	425456.8	763554.8	658.25	187	4	13	Steel	4/14/04	64.05		
182	425458.0	763538.6	659.39	205	4	19	Steel	12/13/01	116.20		
183	425443.0	763611.3	670.17	195	4	8	Steel	12/10/01	126.62		
184	425443.7	763537.2	671.71	211	4	14	Steel	12/12/01	130.90		
185	425443.7	763603.5	675.05	210	4	102	Steel	7/9/02	111.68		
186	425426.8	763610.2	719.46	261	4	32	Steel	10/24/01	179.12		
187	425429.5	763538.4	691.28	250	4	13.5	Steel	3/12/04	114.27		
188	425448.5	763500.9	679.10	242	4	19	Steel	3/10/04	98.01		
189	425444.1	763549.9	662.75	202	4	103	Steel	7/10/02	100.42		
190	425425.3	763513.7	702.52	262	4	142	Steel	3/11/04	126.51		
191	425408.7	763524.0	712.6	190(250)	4	150	Steel	7/11/02	157.68		
192	425443.3	763611.3	670.5	310	8	290	Steel	10/16/01	129		
193	425525.1	763503.8	643.3	198.5	8	180	Steel	10/16/01	76		
194	425459.6	763508.4	665.7	285	8	266	Steel	10/16/01	110		
195	425438.2	763538.7	681.7	311	8	290	Steel	10/16/01	133		
				Monitor v	wells						
196	425507.2	763547.4	636.9	100	1.25	70	PVC	-	-		
197	425507.7	763540.8	643.0	100	2	69	PVC	7/16/02	77.03		
198	425519.8	763544.4	638.8	96	2	81	PVC	7/16/02	63.35		
199	425520.7	763535.2	630.1	130	2	85	PVC	7/16/02	56.32		
200	425523.5	763536.01	629.1	130	2	100	PVC	7/16/02	54.43		
201	425507.4	763555.0	639.4	100	2	85	PVC	7/17/02	56.66		
202	425516.5	763601.3	628.1	100	2	85	PVC	7/17/02	50.88		
203	425519.5	763559.9	627.0	100	2	85	PVC	7/18/02	50.75		
			Dor	nestic wa	ter-supply	wells					
204	425410.1	763538.2	737.74	222	6	64.5	Steel	8/26/02	194.46		
205	425411.4	763603.4	718.54	222	6	40	Steel	8/27/02	176.93		
206	425412.3	763629.3	691.58	204	6	25	Steel	8/28/02	154.08		
207	425313.3	763716.4	760	322	6	29	Steel	9/23/02	255.98		
208	425249.6	763758.0	720	269	6	16	Steel	9/24/02	228.10		
209	425324.7	763807.0	705	243	6	30	Steel	9/25/02	213.99		
210		763950.01	588	178(187)		32	Steel	10/8/02	150.30		
211		763805.3	711	273(305)		25	Steel	10/10/02	256.40		
212	425236.7	763826.4	671	240	6	16	Steel	10/11/02	220.16		
213	425325.9	763721.4	734	289	6	53	Steel	10/8/02	222.81		
214	425258.9	763851.6	640	162(182)		20	Steel	11/12/02	156.78		
215		763546.4	725	221	6	40	Steel	11/14/02	186.25		
216		764056.6	492	120	6	112	Steel	10/7/02	81.20		

Explanation

¹County sequential number assigned by U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), prefix Cy for Cayuga County not shown

²Degrees, minutes, seconds, and tenths of seconds; North American Datum 1983

³Land-surface altitude, in feet above sea level; National Geodetic Vertical Datum 1929, altitudes to the nearest foot estimated from USGS 1:24,000 topographic map

⁴Depth of well, in feet below land-surface altitude; reported drilled depth presented in parentheses if not reached during logging because of blockage

⁵Diameter of well, in inches

⁶Depth of casing, in feet below land surface

⁷Type of casing material

⁸Depth to water level, in feet below land surface; depths to the nearest foot are reported or estimated from fluid logs

Table 2. Types and sources of geophysical logs and core-sample descriptions collected from selected wells in Cayuga County, N. Y.

[Locations are shown in figure 1. Dashes indicate not available. Source: LM/R, Lockheed Martin/REAC, USGS, U.S. Geological Survey, DUNN, Dunn Geoscience, SWDC, Seneca Well Drillers Corporation.]

Type of logs

Well No.			Mech	Acou				FI				
	Gamma	a Cond ¹	Cal ²	Cal ³	Video ⁴	ATV ⁵	OTV ⁶	Res ⁷	Temp ⁸	HPFM ⁹	EMFM ¹	⁰ Core ¹¹
				Muni	icipal wa	ter-supp	ly wells					
53	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	SWDC	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-
54	-	-	-	-	SWDC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					Test we							
181	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	LM/R	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS
182	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	LM/R	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
183	USGS	-	LM/R	USGS	LM/R	USGS	-	LM/R	LM/R	USGS	-	-
184	USGS	-	LM/R	USGS	LM/R	USGS	USGS	LM/R	LM/R	USGS	-	-
185	USGS	USGS	LM/R	USGS	-	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-
186	USGS	-	LM/R	USGS	LM/R	USGS	-	LM/R	LM/R	-	USGS	USGS
187	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	LM/R	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
188	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	LM/R	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	-
189	LM/R	USGS	LM/R	USGS	- LM/D	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
190	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	LM/R	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
191	USGS	-	USGS	-	-	-	-	USGS	USGS	-	-	-
192	LM/R	-	-	-	-	-	-	LM/R	LM/R	-	-	-
193	LM/R	-	-	-	-	-	-	LM/R	LM/R	-	-	-
194	LM/R	-	-	-	-	-	-	LM/R	LM/R	-	-	-
195	LM/R	-	-	-	-	_	-	LM/R	LM/R	-	-	-
				N	<i>l</i> lonitor w	/ells						
196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DUNN
197	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
198	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
199	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
201	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
202	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
203	USGS	USGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					estic wat		•					
204	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
205	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
206	USGS	-		USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
207	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
208	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
209	USGS	_	USGS	USGS	_	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	_	-
210	USGS	-		USGS	-	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-
211	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-

Table 2. (Continued) Types and sources of geophysical logs and core-sample descriptions collected from selected wells in Cayuga County, N. Y.

Type of logs

Well No.	Gamma	Cond ¹	Mech Cal ²	Acou Cal ³	Video ⁴	ATV ⁵	OTV ⁶	FI Res ⁷	Temp ⁸	HPFM ⁹	EMFM ¹⁰	Core ¹¹
212	USGS	_	USGS	USGS	_	USGS	_	USGS	USGS	USGS	_	_
213	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
214	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	-	-
215	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS	USGS		-
216	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	-	USGS	USGS	-	USGS	USGS

Explanation

¹Electromagnetic-induction conductivity

²Mechanical three-arm caliper

³Acoustic caliper

⁴Fisheye video camera

⁵Acoustic televiewer

⁶Optical televiewer

⁷Fluid resistivity

⁸Temperature

⁹Heat-pulse flowmeter

¹⁰Electromagnetic flowmeter

¹¹Core-sample description

degrees from vertical except for well 211, which was inclined 8 degrees from vertical.

Fluid-resistivity logs record the electrical resistivity of water in the wellbore. Electrical resistivity is inversely related to the concentration of dissolved solids in the water. Slope changes in fluid-resistivity logs may indicate zones of inflow to or outflow from the wellbore. Fluid-resistivity logs were used to delineate possible changes in wellbore flow.

Temperature logs record the temperature of air and water in the wellbore. Temperature gradients smaller than the geothermal gradients may indicate intervals of wellbore flow. Temperature logs were used to delineate the water level and possible changes in wellbore flow, including cascading water.

Heat-pulse and electromagnetic flowmeter logs record the direction and rate of vertical flow in the wellbore. Vertical flow occurs in wells that penetrate more than one flow zone under differing hydraulic head. Flow in the wellbore is from zones of higher head to zones of lower head. The heat-pulse flowmeter (Hess, 1982) measures the traveltime of a thermal pulse between a set of upper and lower thermisters. The electromagnetic flowmeter (Young and Peterson, 1995) measures fluid velocity based on Faraday's Law, which states that the flow of an electrically conductive fluid through an induced magnetic field generates a voltage gradient that is proportional to the fluid's velocity. The heat-pulse and electromagnetic flowmeters were used with flexible rubber diverters fitted to the nominal wellbore diameter. The heatpulse flowmeter, which was used in a stationary mode, has a measurement range of 0.005 to 1 gal/min. The electromagnetic flowmeter, which was used in stationary and trolling modes, has a measurement range of 0.05 to 10 gal/min.

Stratigraphic Logs

The stratigraphic logs delineate the geologic formations and members penetrated by the wells. The stratigraphy of central New York has been described by Harris (1905), Luther (1910), Oliver (1954), Rickard (1962, 1975, and 1989), Demicco and others (1992), Brett and Ver Straeten (1994), and Brett and others (2000). The stratigraphic units penetrated by test wells 181 and 186 were identified by characterization and correlation of the core samples and gamma logs. The stratigraphic units penetrated by the other wells were identified by characteristic signatures in the gamma logs; supporting information from the optical televiewer was used where available.

The wells penetrate limestones, dolostones, shales, sandstones, and evaporites of Silurian to Devonian age. The identified stratigraphic units of Silurian age, in ascending order, are the Camillus Formation; the Fiddlers Green, Forge Hollow and Oxbow Members of the Bertie Formation or Group; the

Cobleskill Formation; and lower part of the Chrysler Member of the Rondout Formation. The Camillus shale and Fiddlers Green dolostone, although not penetrated by wells 181 and 186, were identified in wells 192 to 195 from characteristic gamma signatures observed in logs from local gas wells that were obtained from the NYSDEC. The presence of the Akron Formation, which may interfinger locally with the Cobleskill limestone as an equivalent dolomitized facies (Brett and others, 2000), and which may be penetrated by some wells, could not be confirmed through the geophysical log analysis.

The identified stratigraphic units of Devonian age, in ascending order, are the upper part of the Chrysler Member of the Rondout Formation; the Olney Member of the Manlius Formation; the Edgecliff, Nedrow, Moorehouse, and Seneca Members of the Onondaga Formation; the Union Springs, Cherry Valley, and Oatka Creek Members of the Marcellus Formation; and the Mottville and Delphi Station Members of the Skaneateles Formation. The Mottville shale and sandstone and Delphi Station shale, although not penetrated by wells 181 and 186, were identified from their inferred thickness and gamma signature. The lower part of the Mottville is exposed along Route 326, about 0.25 mi south of Half Acre Station (site A, fig. 1).

The Oriskany Formation and Springvale Member of the Bois Blanc Formation, in central New York, are discontinuously present between the Manlius and Onondaga Formations (Brett and others, 2000). The Oriskany sandstone and Springvale sandstone and shale are not present in cores from wells 181, 186, or 196, nor in exposures at the Oakwood quarry (site B, fig. 1) or along Routes 5 and 20 near the Finger Lakes mall (site C, fig. 1). A 5-ft thick section of Oriskany sandstone is present at the Yawger's Woods outcrop (site D, fig. 1) described by Luther (1910). At the Schooley quarry (site E, fig. 1), no Oriskany sandstone is present but a thin discontinuous bed of the Springvale with its characteristic phosphate nodules is present. Clasts of reworked phosphate nodules from the Springvale are present at the base of the Edgecliff Member of the Onondaga in core from wells 186 and 196 and in exposures at the Oakwood and Schooley quarries and along Routes 5 and 20 near the Finger Lakes mall. The Oriskany and Springvale were not identified through the geophysical log analysis but relatively thin sections of these units may be penetrated by some of the wells (typically less than one ft).

Repeated statigraphic sections were identified within the Manlius Formation in well 205, Manlius and Onondaga Formations in well 212, and Onondaga and Marcellus Formations in well 215. The repeated sections are probably the result of localized thrust faults similar to that described by Conkin and Conkin (1984) at the Seneca Stone quarry near Fayette, 8 mi west of the study area.

Flow-Zone Logs

The flow-zone logs define the distribution and relative hydraulic head of fracture-flow zones penetrated by 11 of the test wells and 15 water-supply wells. Zones of inflow to and outflow from the wellbore under ambient conditions were defined by the integrated analysis of the caliper, wellboreimage, flowmeter, and fluid logs.

Water levels presented in table 1 and included with the flow-zone logs were measured on the days in which the geophysical logs were collected. Water levels in those wells in which the logging spanned multiple days were measured on the days on which the flowmeter logs were collected. The water levels are composite values that reflect the transmissivityweighted average of the hydraulic heads of the flow zones open to the wells (Bennett and others, 1982). Zones of inflow had heads higher than the composite water level, and zones of outflow had heads lower than the composite water level.

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Appendix

Geophysical, stratigraphic, and flow-zone logs of selected wells in Cayuga County, N.Y.

Explanation

Depth Depth, in feet below land surface, scale 1:100 (1 foot equals 100 feet)

Age Geologic age

Form Geologic formation **Mmb** Geologic member

Gamma Gamma radiation, in counts per second

Cond Electromagnetic-induction conductivity, in millisiemens per meter

Mech Cal Mechanical three-arm caliper, in inches

Acou Cal Acoustic caliper, in inches

ATV Acoustic televiewer, orientation in degrees from true North;

NO indicates not oriented

OTV Optical televiewer, orientation in degrees from true North

Fl Res Fluid resistivity, in ohms per meter; NC indicates not calibrated

Temp Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit; NC indicates not calibrated

HPFM Heat-pulse flowmeter, in gallons per minute; flows plotted at the displayed limit exceed

measurement range

EMFM Electromagnetic flowmeter, in gallons per minute; flows plotted at the displayed limit

exceed measurement range

Flow Zone Black line indicates the base of casing; blue line indicates the composite water level;

> red line indicates a flow zone with lower hydraulic head than the composite water level; yellow line indicates a flow zone with higher hydraulic head than the

composite water level

Litho Lithology, lithologic patterns presented below





Shale



Limestone



Shaly limestone





Cherty limestone





Shaly dolomite



Bentonite



Phosphatic clasts



Gypsum



Company USGS Site ID 425056076412201 Station name CY-53

Other ID UN SPR S Date of log 11/13/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 442

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 210FT/8IN/OPEN HOLE

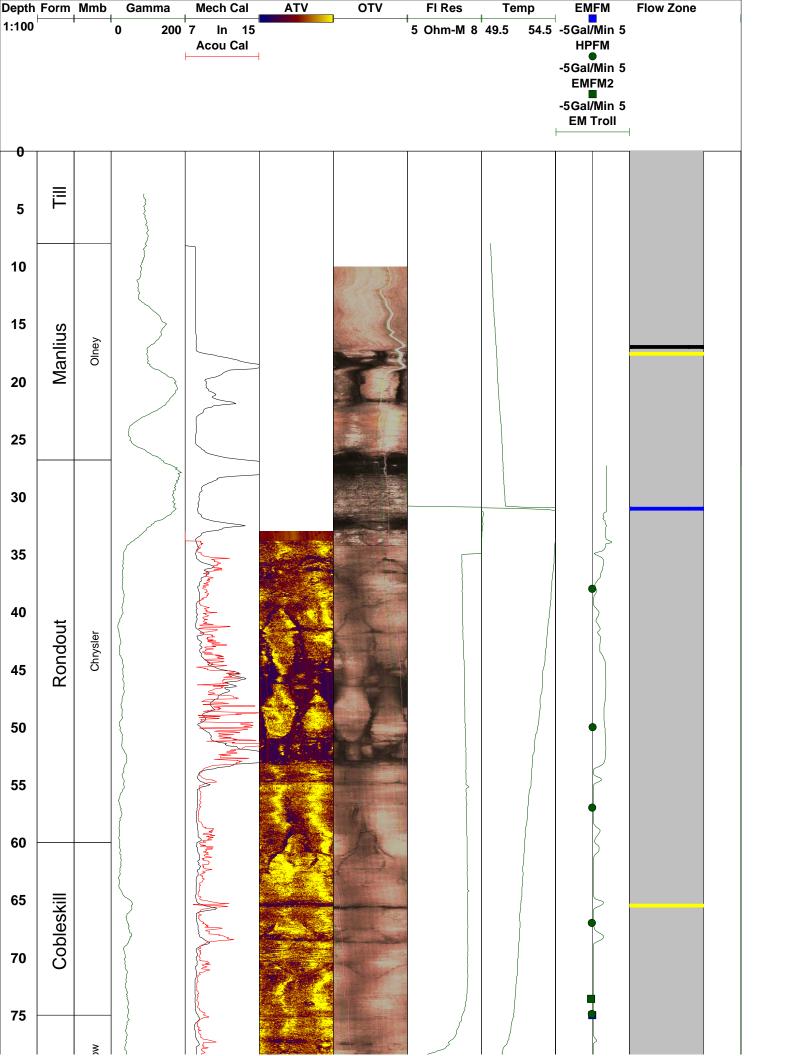
Casing depth/diameter/type 18FT/8IN/STEEL

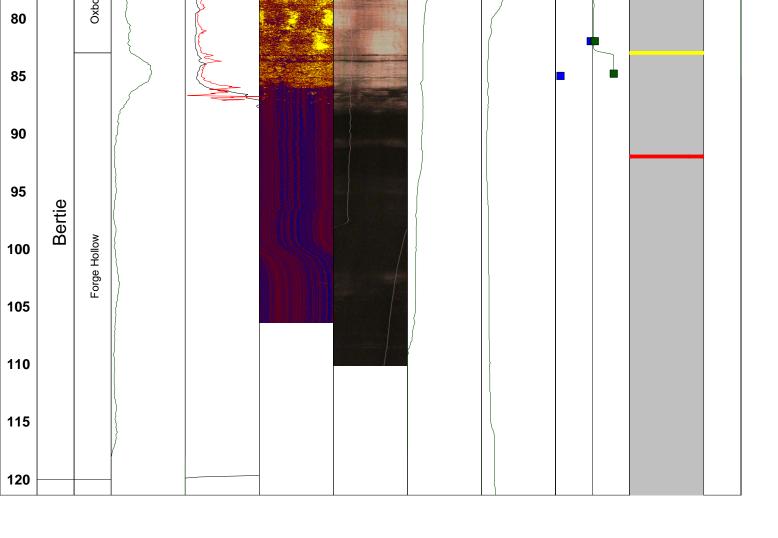
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 31.05

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT(BLUE); NEARBY PUMPING(GREEN)

Remarks WELL BLOCKED AT 120 FT





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Company USGS Site ID 425456076355401 Station name CY-181

Other ID USEPA-1 Date of log 4/14/04 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JHW

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 658.25

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 187FT/4IN/OPEN HOLE

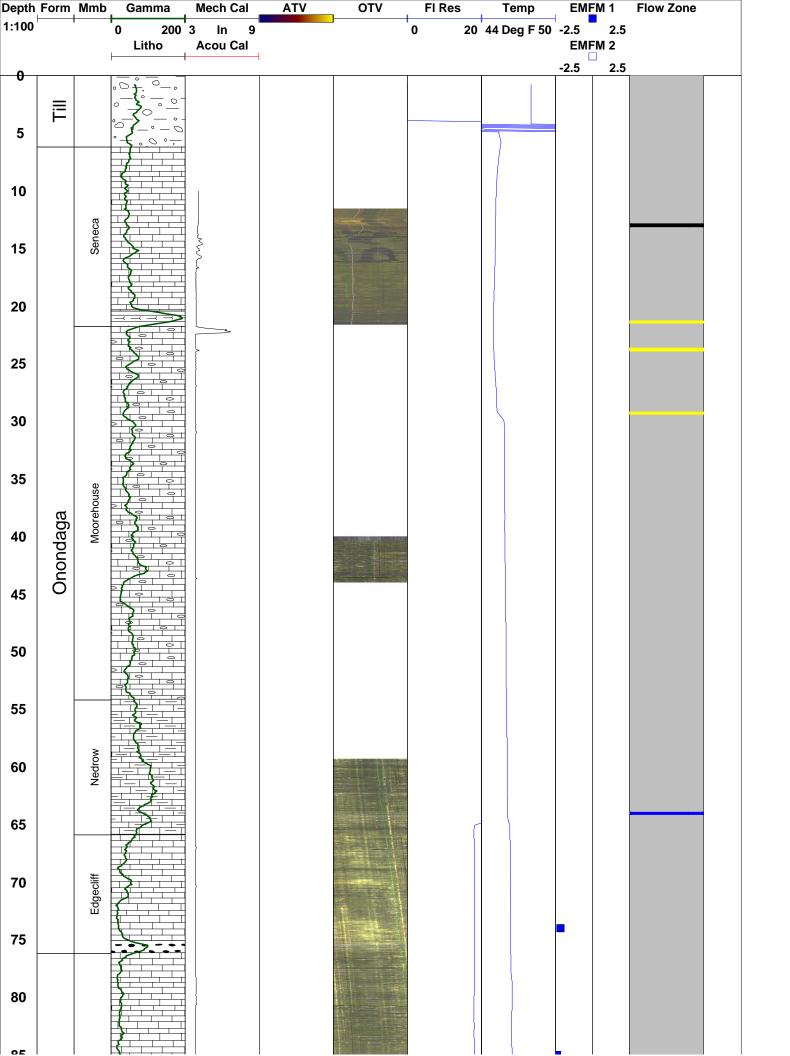
Casing depth/diameter/type 13FT/4IN/STEEL

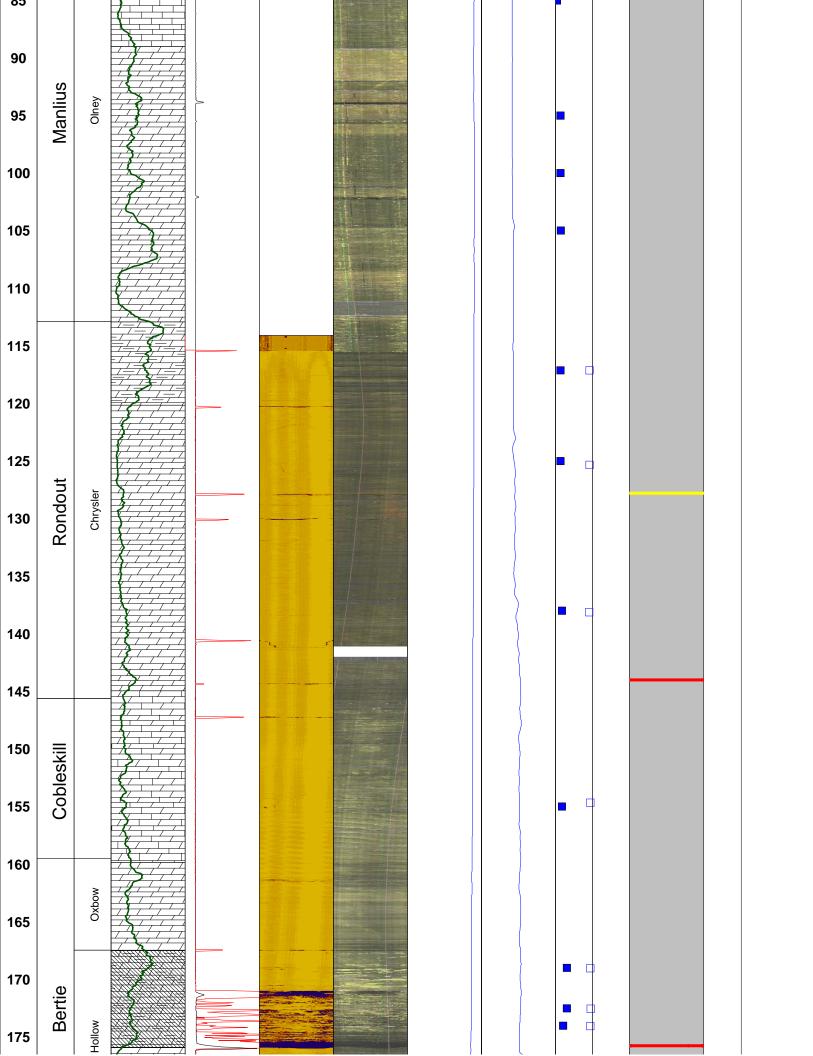
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 64.05

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks





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Company USGS Site ID 425458076353801 Station name CY-182

Other ID USEPA-2 Date of log 12/13/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JAA

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 659.39

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS, ROBERTSON

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 205FT/ 4IN/OPEN HOLE

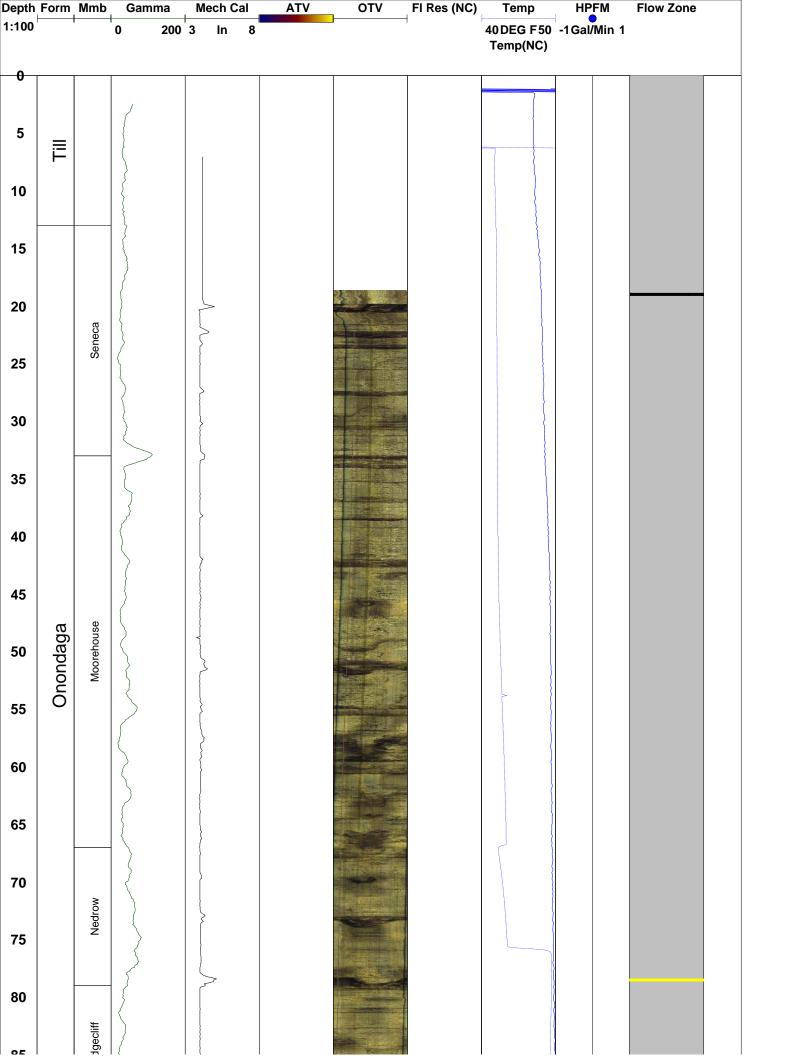
Casing depth/diameter/type 19 FT/4IN/STEEL

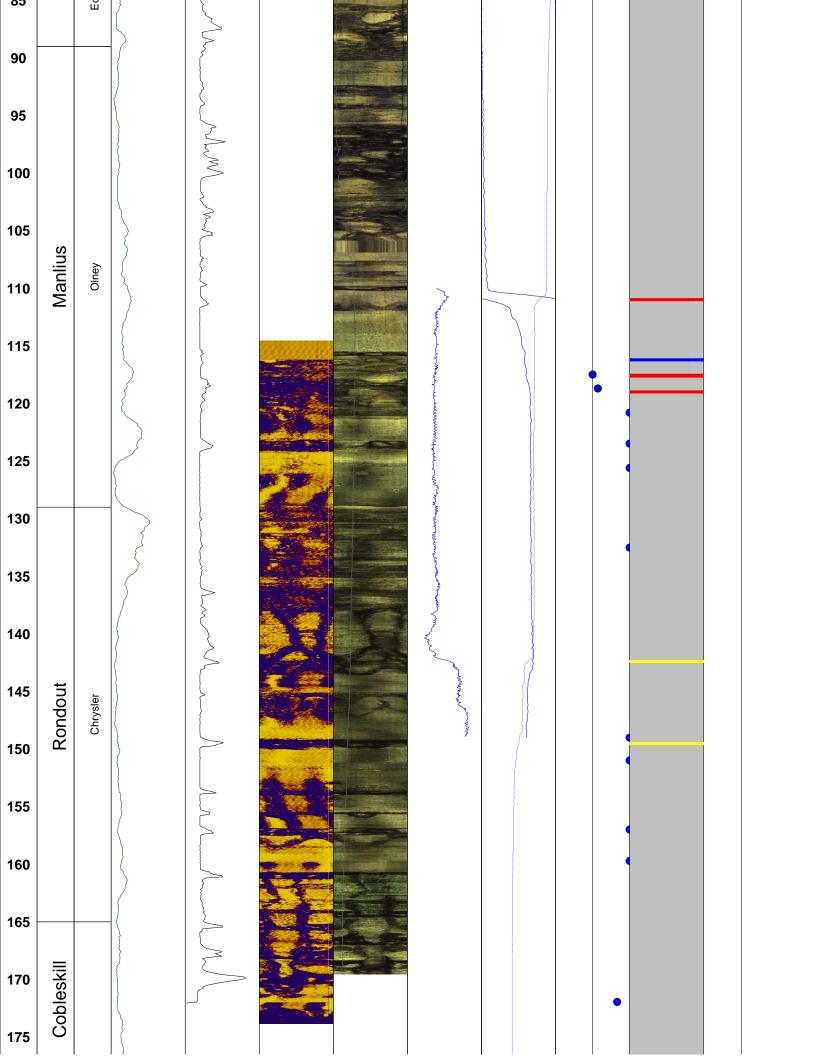
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 116.2

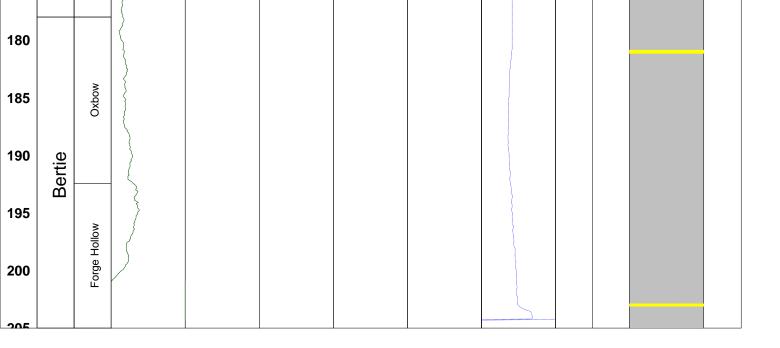
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks BLOCKED AT 175 FT









Company USGS Site ID 425443076361101 Station name CY-183

Other ID USEPA-3 Date of log 12/10/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JAA

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 670.17

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON, CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 195FT/ 4IN/ OPEN HOLE

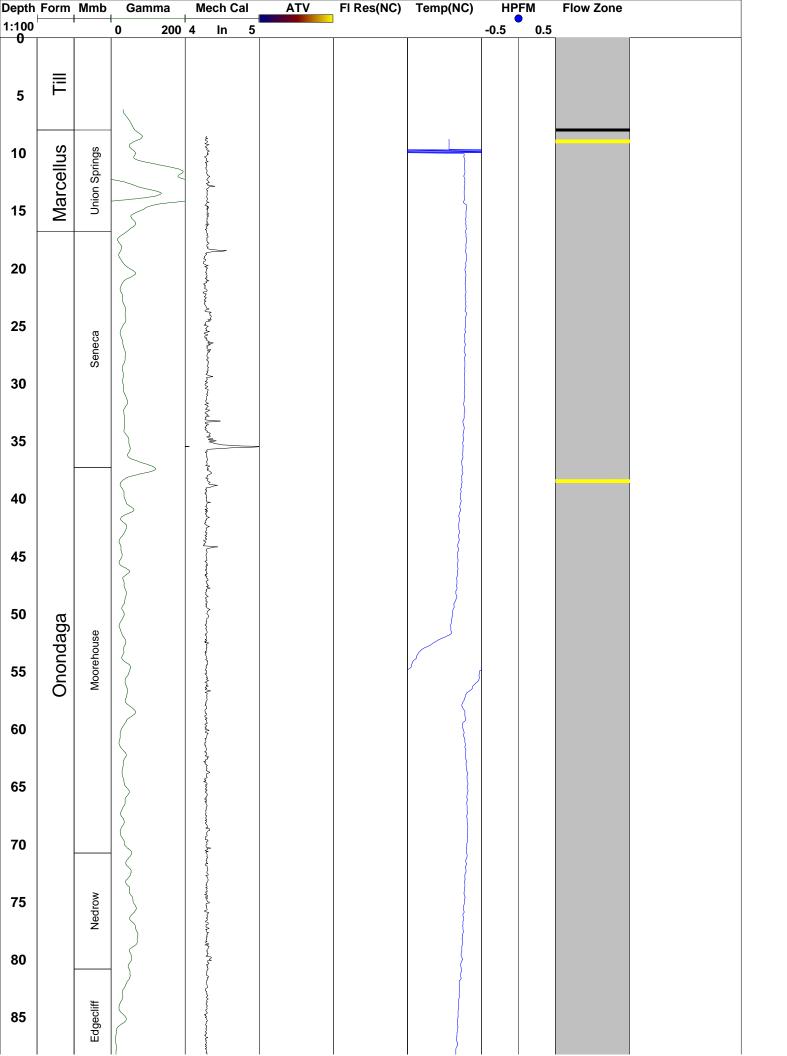
Casing depth/diameter/type 8FT/ 4IN/ STEEL

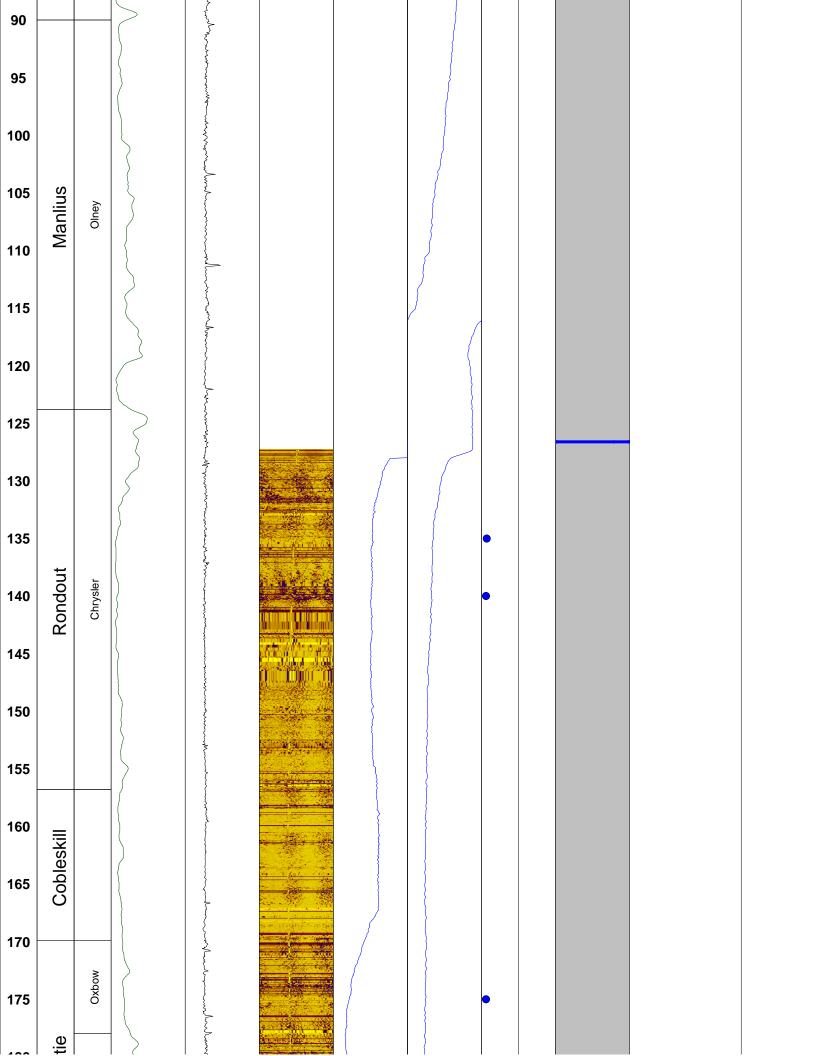
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 126.62

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks





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Company USGS Site ID 425443076353701 Station name CY-184

Other ID USEPA-4 Date of log 12/12/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JAA

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 671.71

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON, CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 211FT/4IN/OPEN HOLE

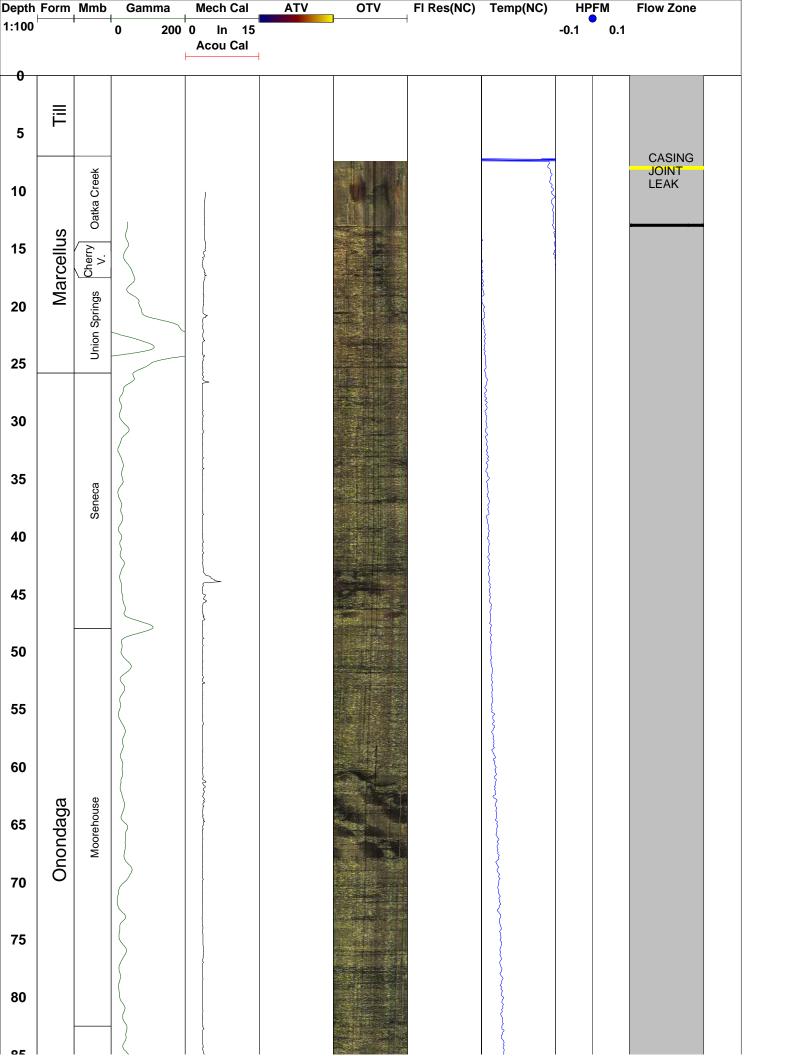
Casing depth/diameter/type 14FT/4IN/STEEL

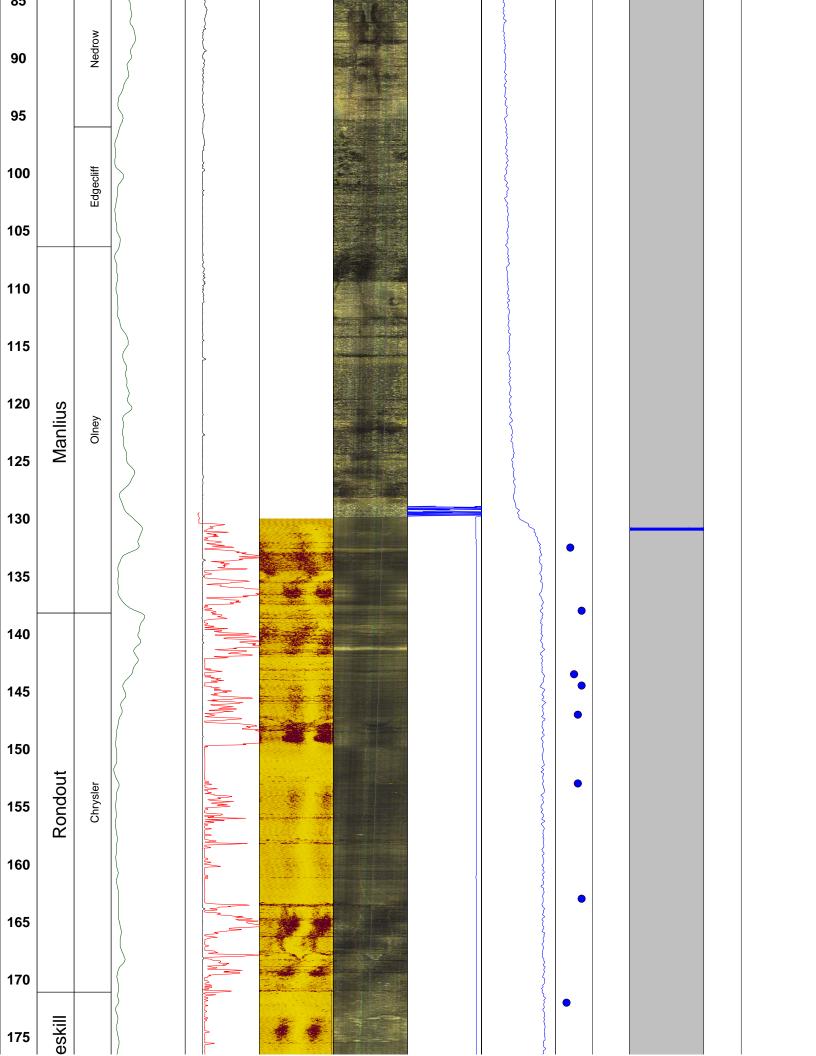
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 130.90

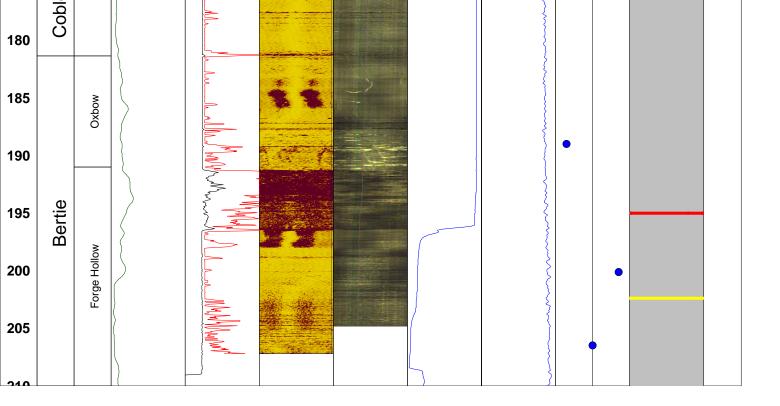
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks









Company USGS Site ID 425443076360301 Station name CY-185

Other ID USEPA-5 Date of log 7/09/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JAA

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 675.05

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON, CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

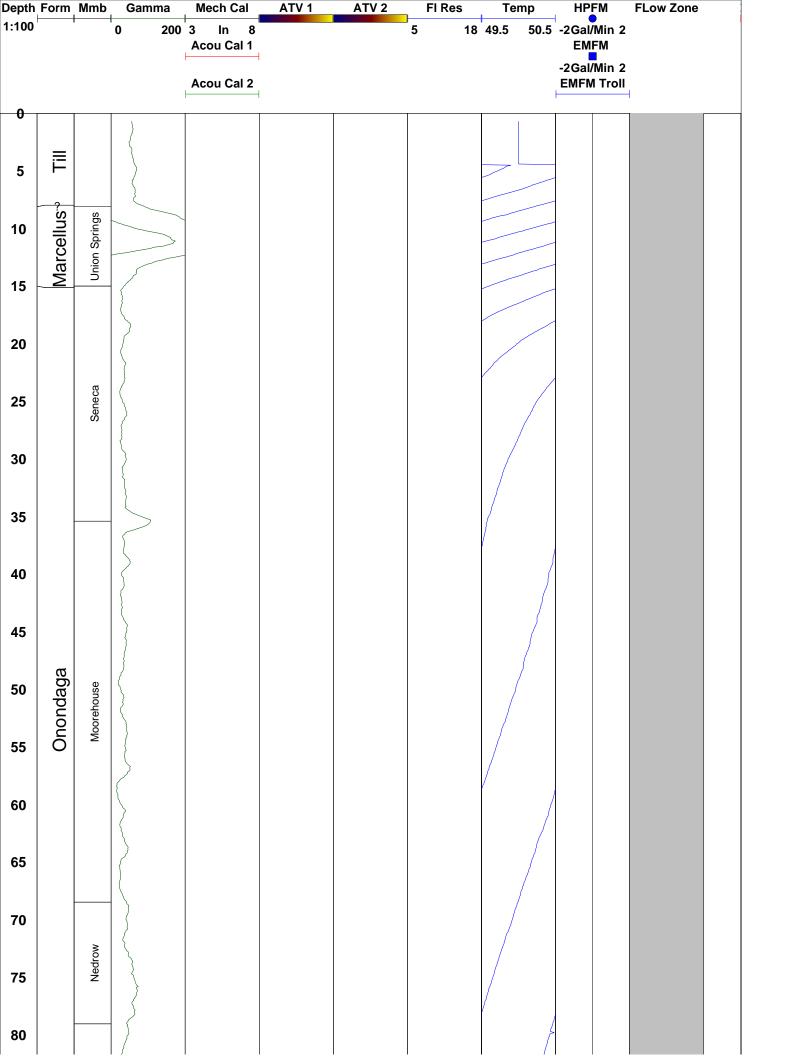
Borehole depth/diameter/type 210FT/4IN/OPEN HOLE

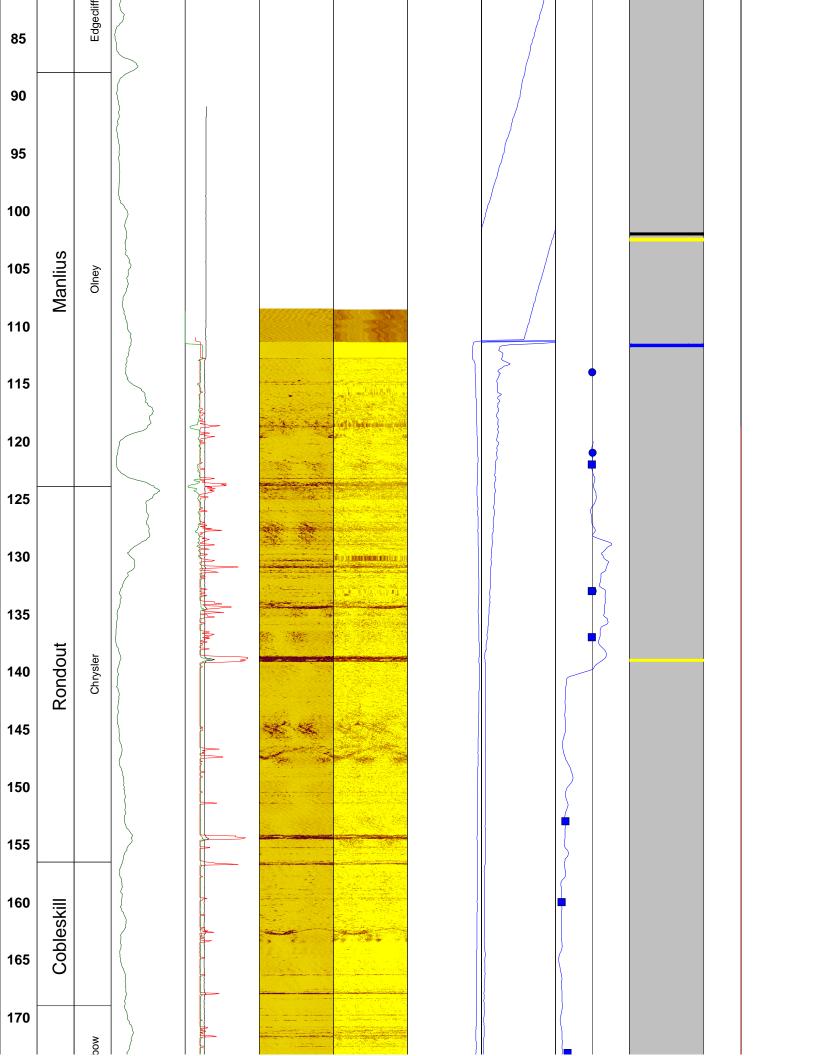
Casing depth/diameter/type 102FT/4IN/STEEL

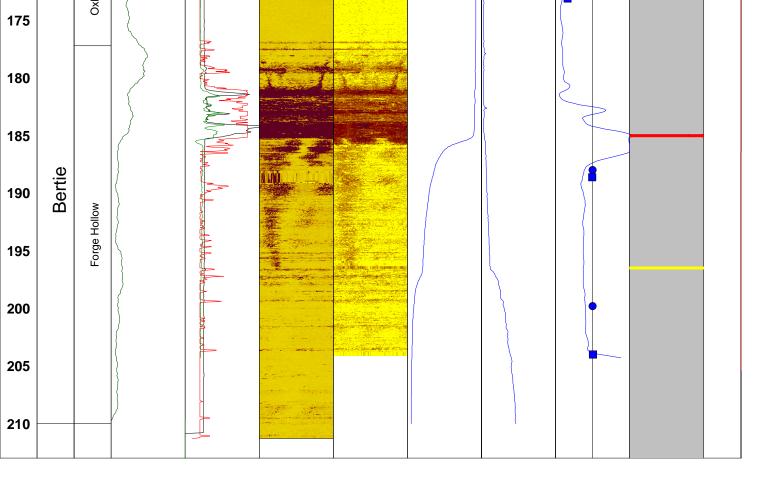
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 111.68

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425426076361001 Station name CY-186

Other ID USEPA-6 Date of log 10/24/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer JDB

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 719.46

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON, CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 261FT/4IN/ OPEN HOLE

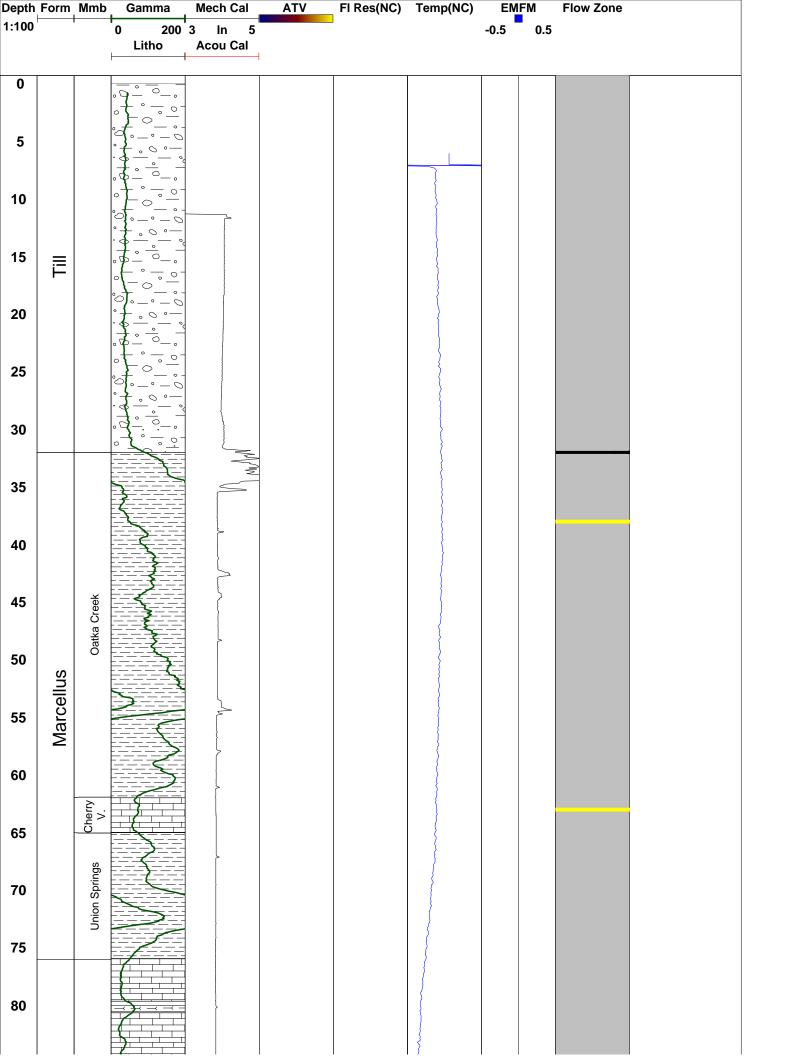
Casing depth/diameter/type 32FT/4IN/ STEEL

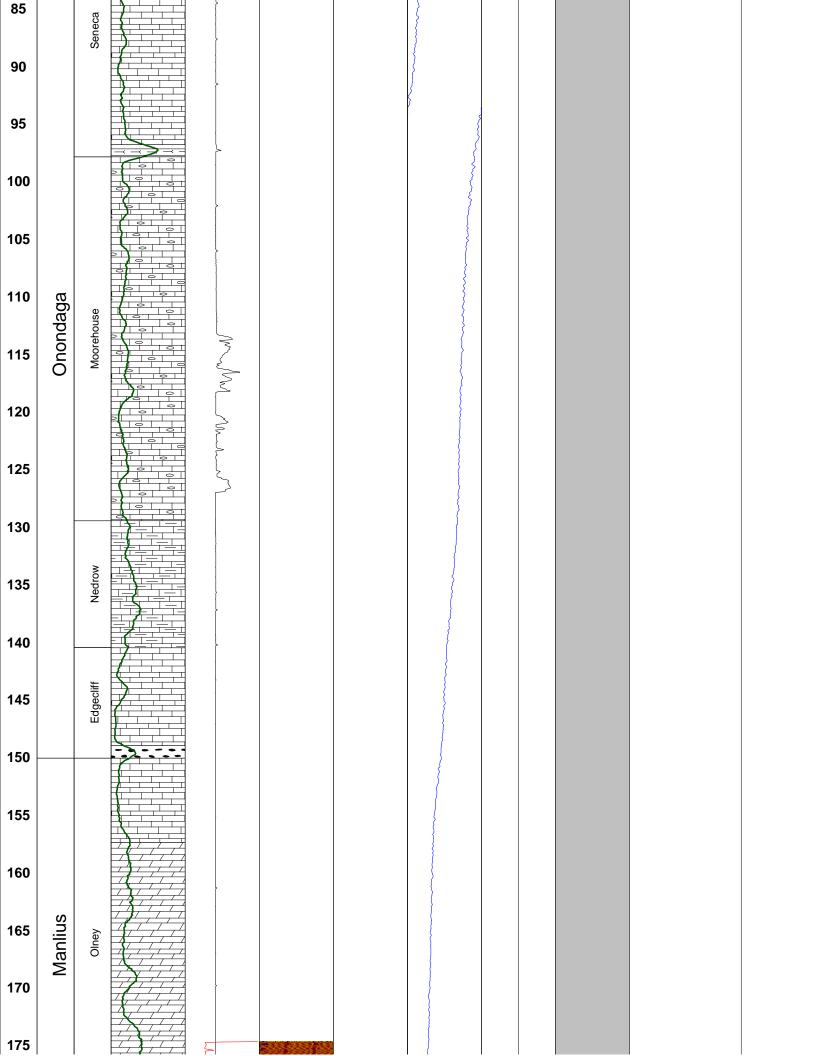
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 179.12

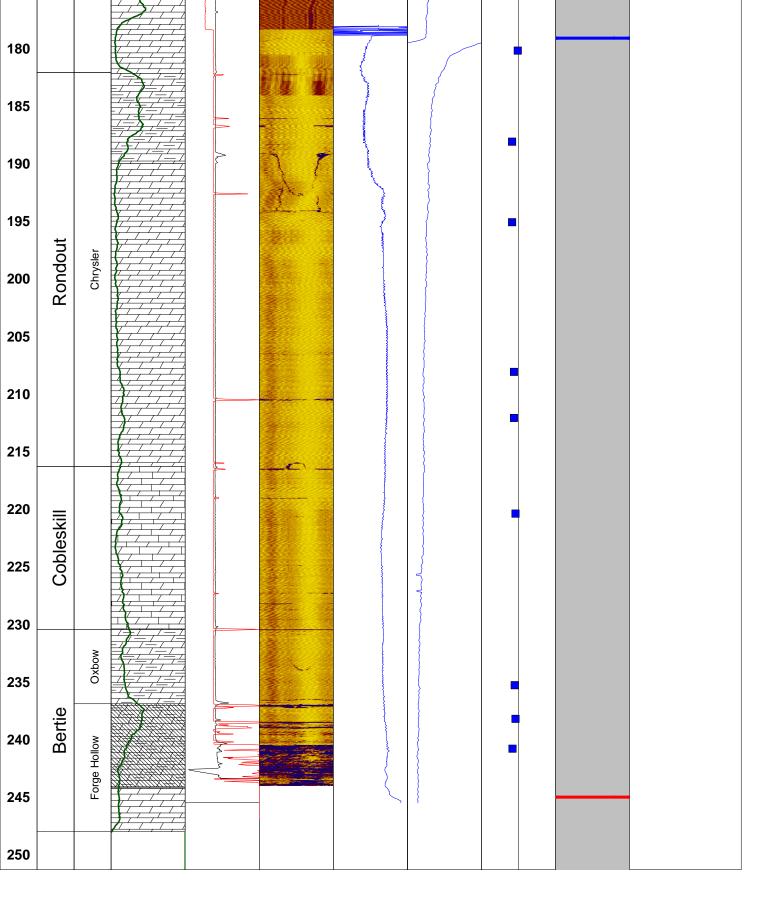
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks WELL BLOCKED AT 245FT









Company USGS Site ID 425429076353801 Station name CY-187

Other ID USEPA-7 Date of log 3/12/04 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 691.28

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

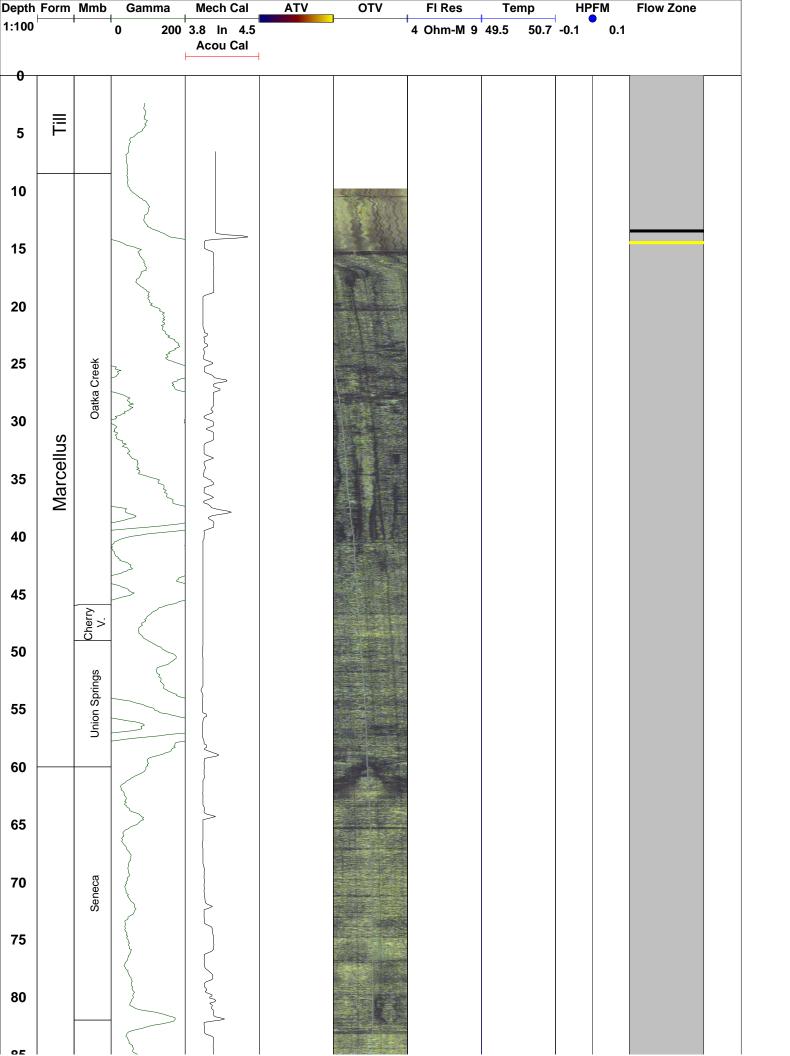
Borehole depth/diameter/type 250FT/4IN/ OPEN HOLE

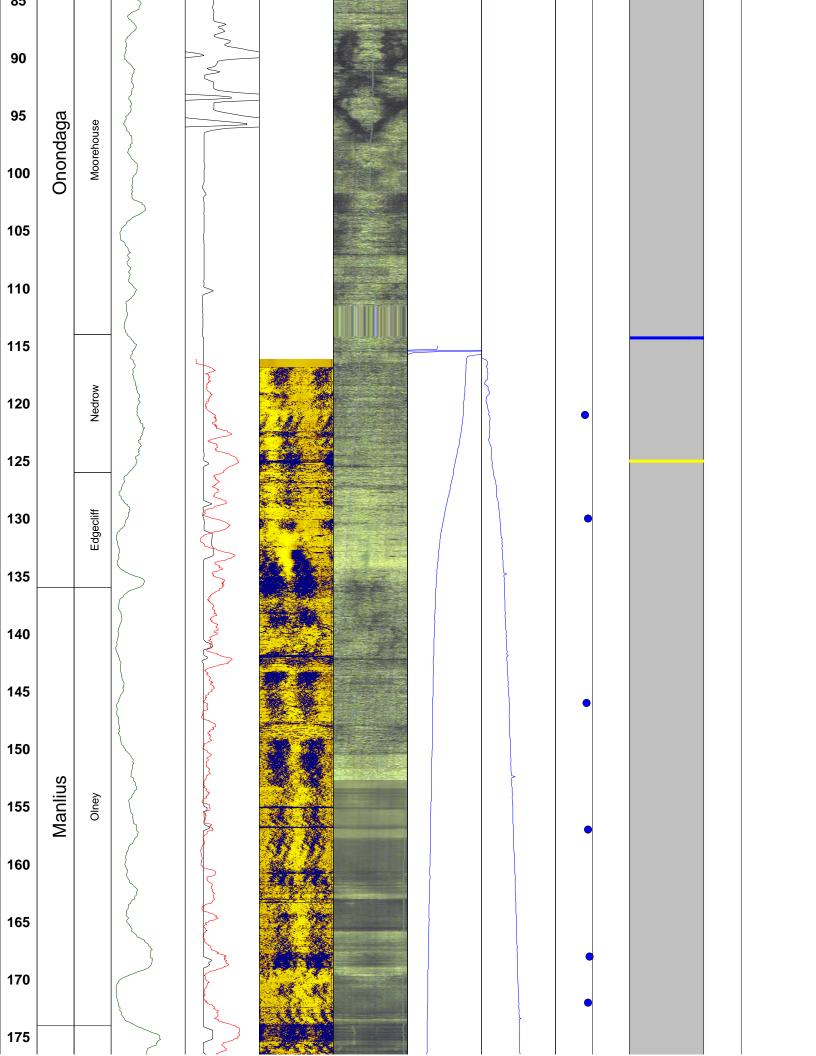
Casing depth/diameter/type 13.5FT/4IN/ STEEL

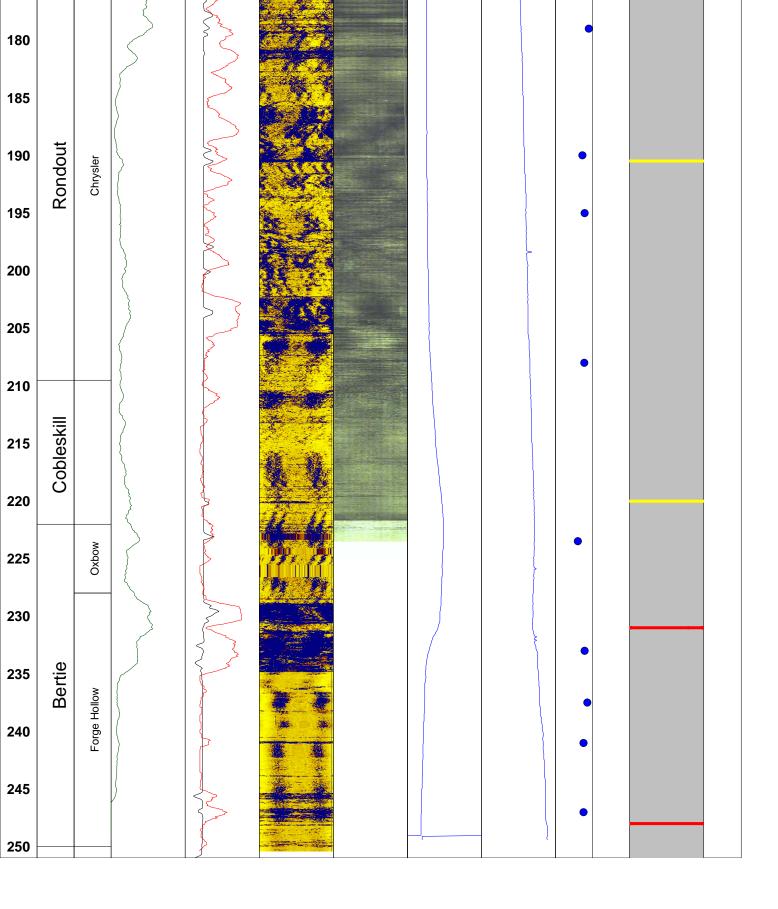
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 114.27

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425448076350001 Station name CY-188

Other ID USEPA-8 Date of log 3/10/04 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 679.1

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

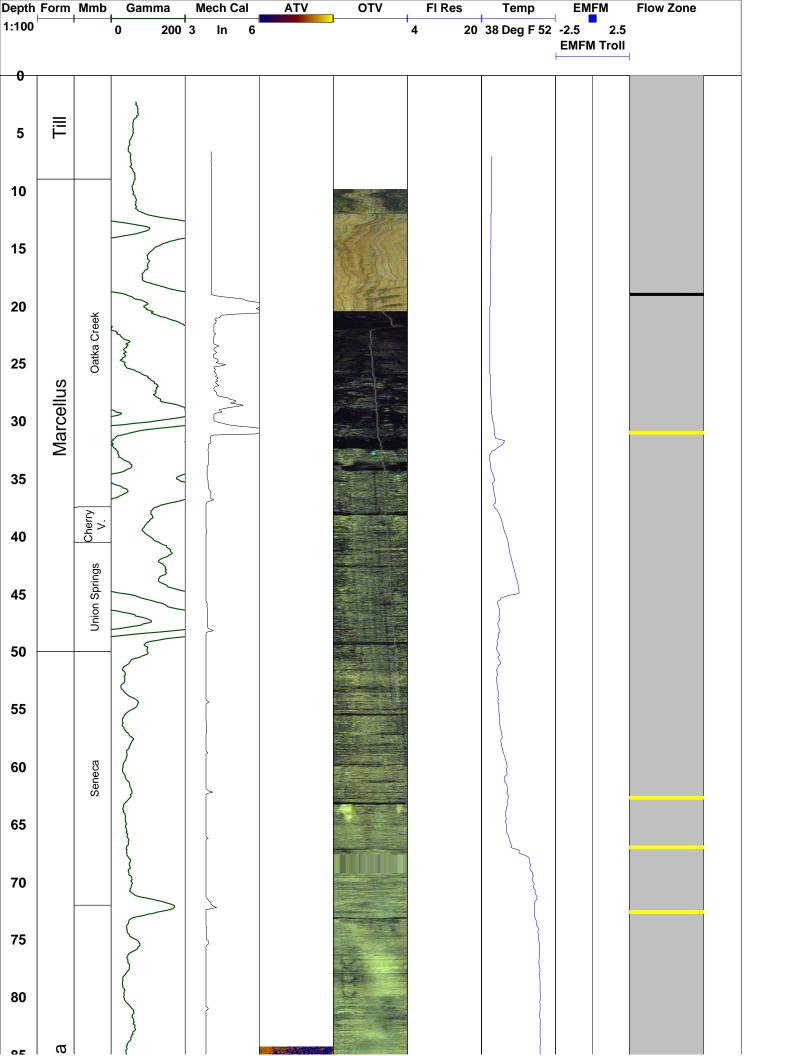
Borehole depth/diameter/type 242FT/4IN/ OPEN HOLE

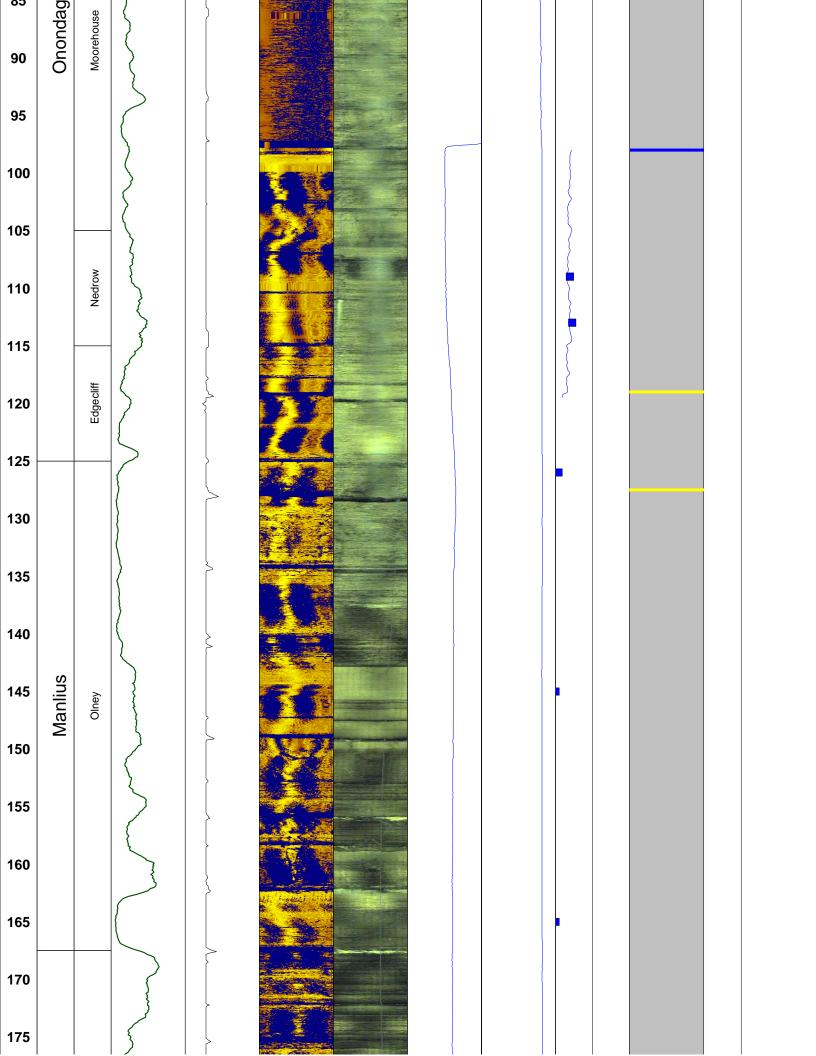
Casing depth/diameter/type 19FT/4IN/ STEEL

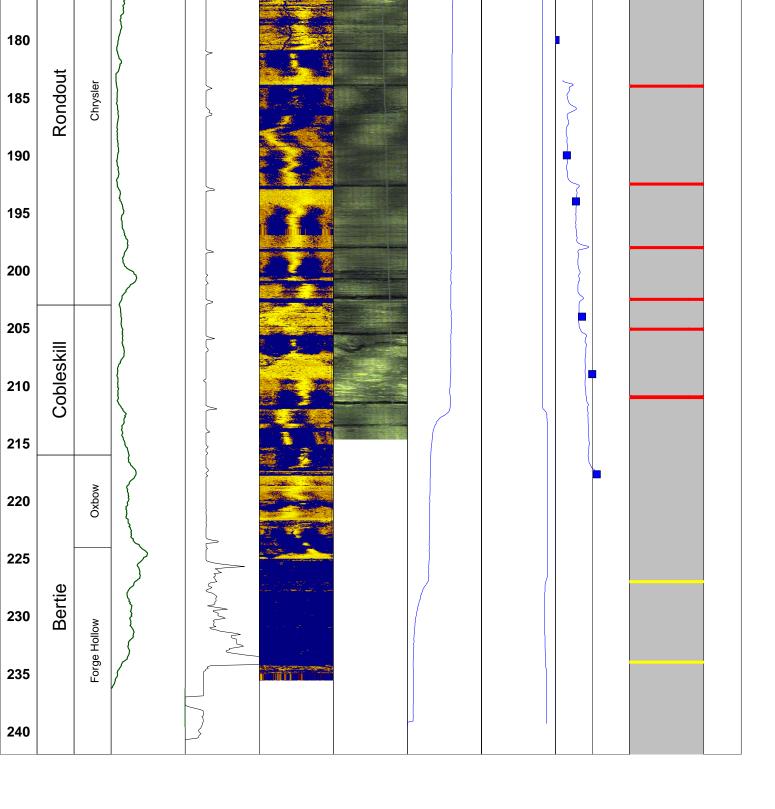
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 98.01

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425444076354901 Station name CY-189

Other ID USEPA-9 Date of log 7/10/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JAA

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 662.75

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS, ROBERTSON

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

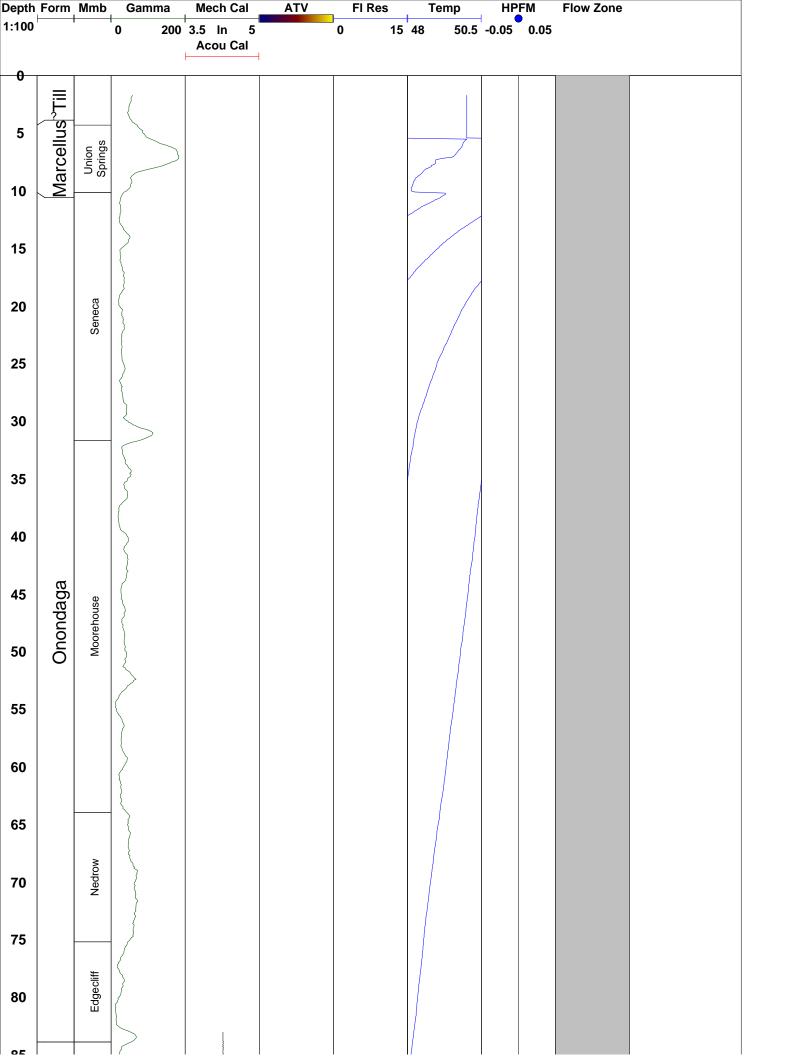
Borehole depth/diameter/type 202FT/4IN/ OPEN HOLE

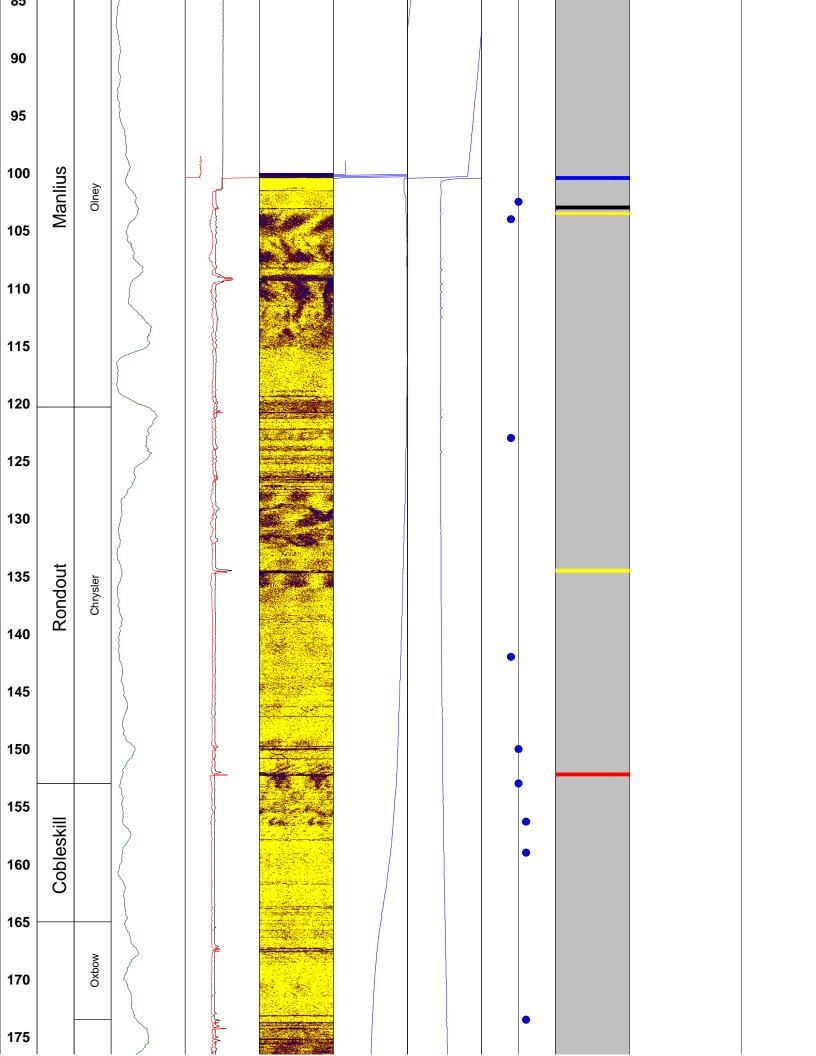
Casing depth/diameter/type 103FT /4IN/ STEEL

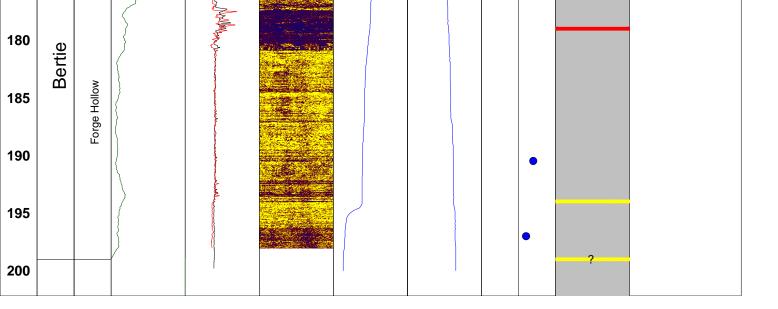
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 100.42

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425425076351301 Station name CY-190

Other ID USEPA-10 Date of log 3/11/04 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 702.52

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

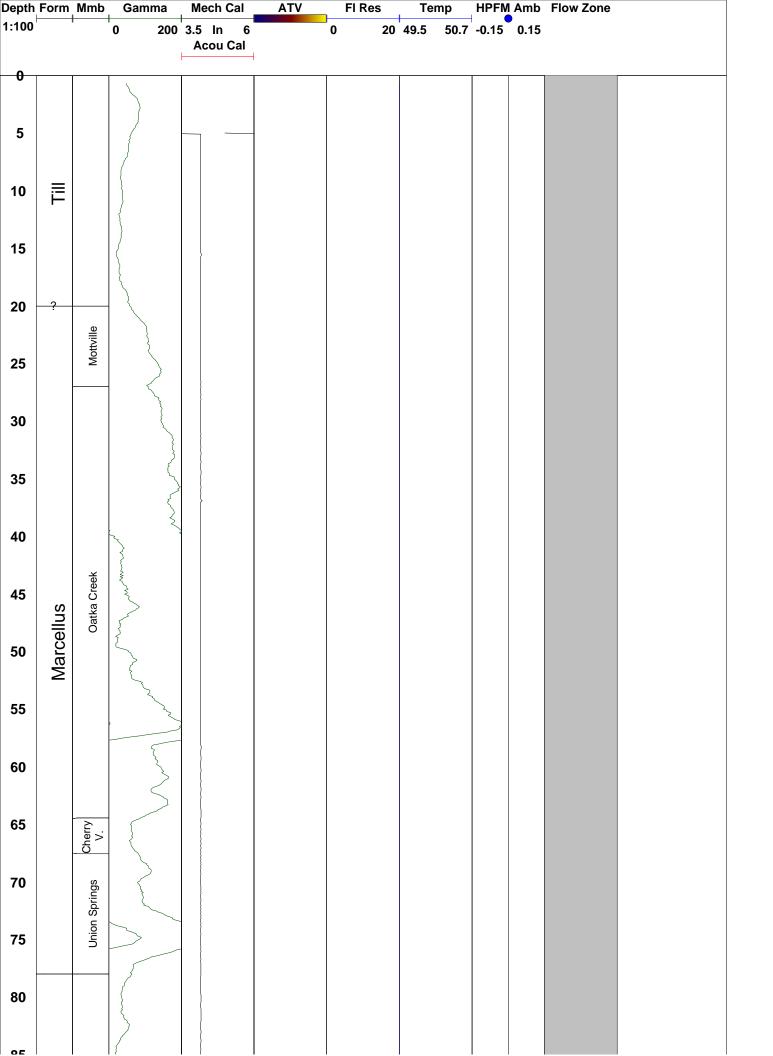
Borehole depth/diameter/type 262FT/4IN/ OPEN HOLE

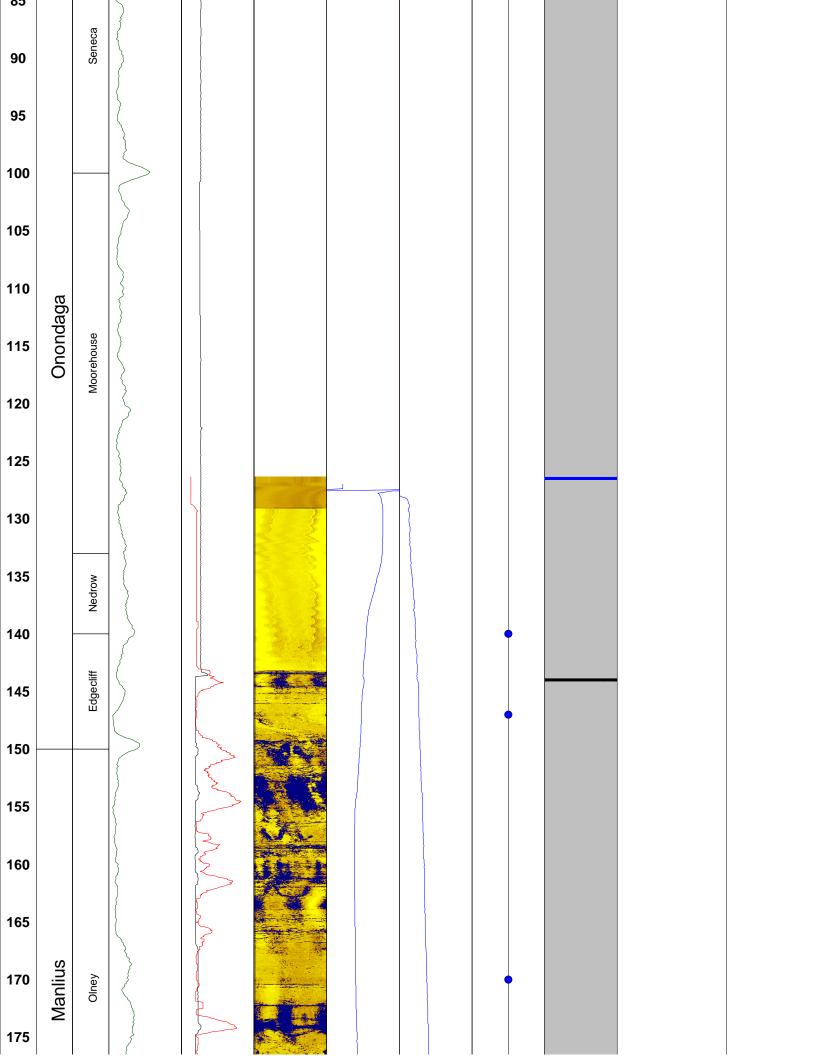
Casing depth/diameter/type 142FT/4IN/ STEEL

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 126.51

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT





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Company USGS Site ID 425408076352401 Station name CY-191

Other ID USEPA-11 Date of log 7/11/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer JAA

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 712.6

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 250FT/4IN/ OPEN HOLE

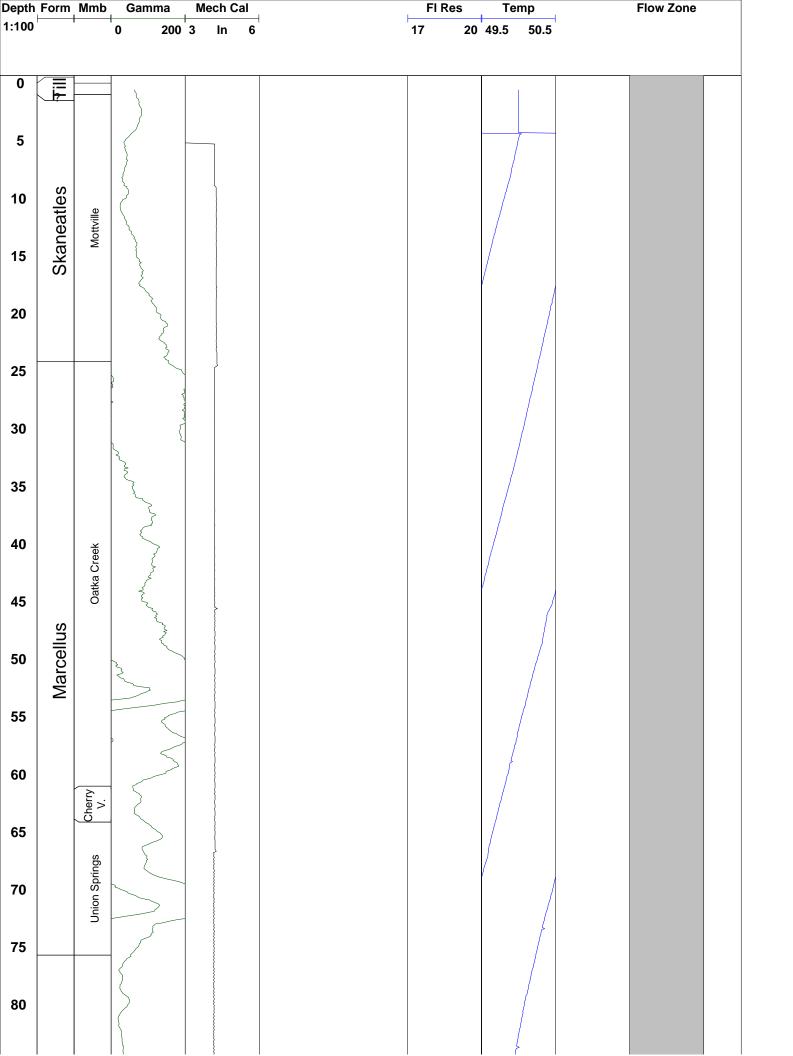
Casing depth/diameter/type 150FT/4IN/ STEEL

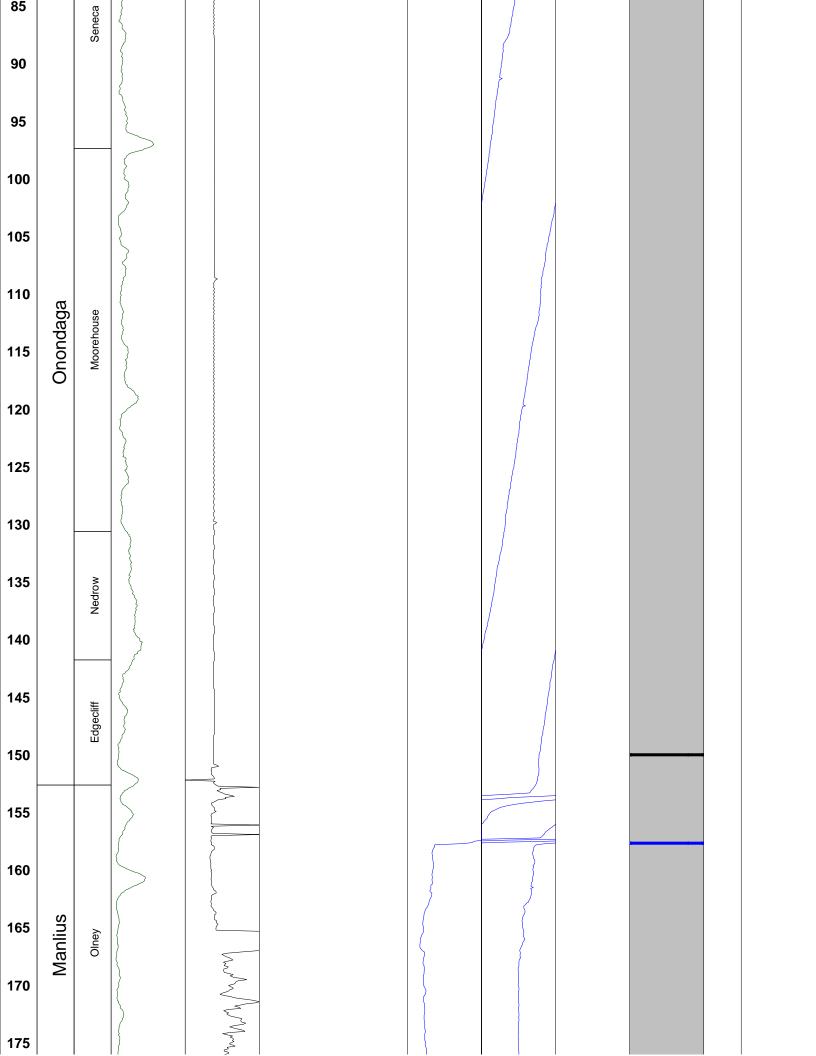
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 157.68

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks WELL BLOCKED AT 190FT







Company USGS Site ID 425443076361101 Station name CY-192

Other ID DEC-3 Date of log 10/16/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit REAC

Logging operator Observer

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 670.5

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

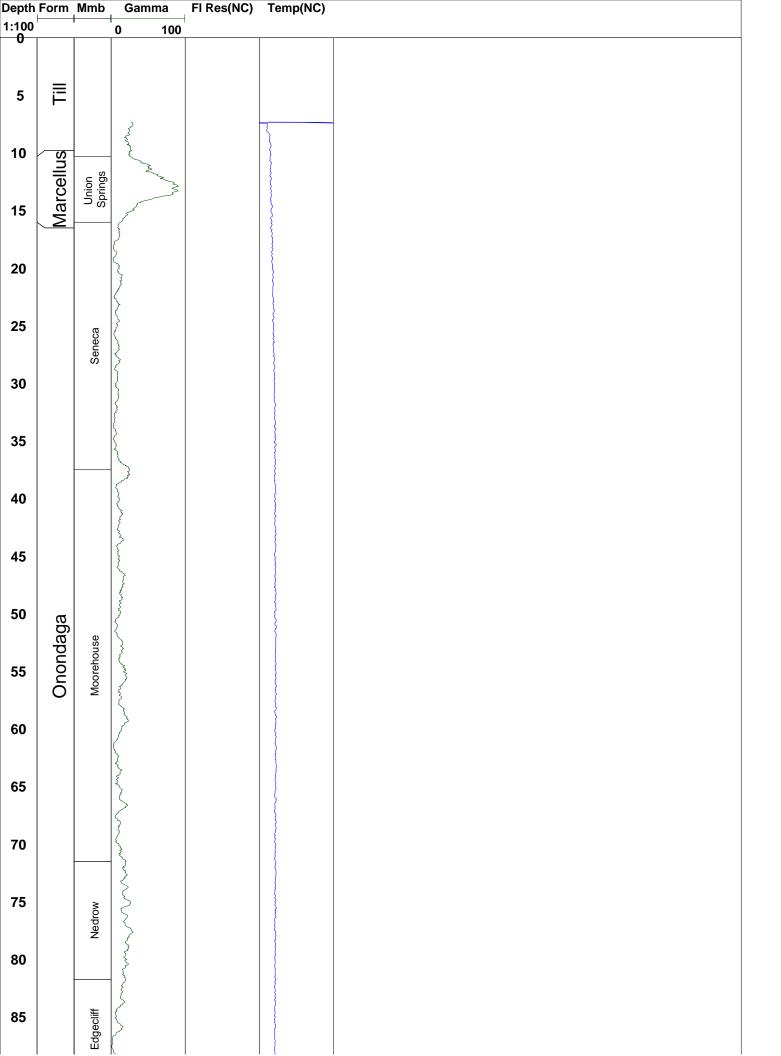
Borehole depth/diameter/type 310 FT/8IN/OPEN HOLE

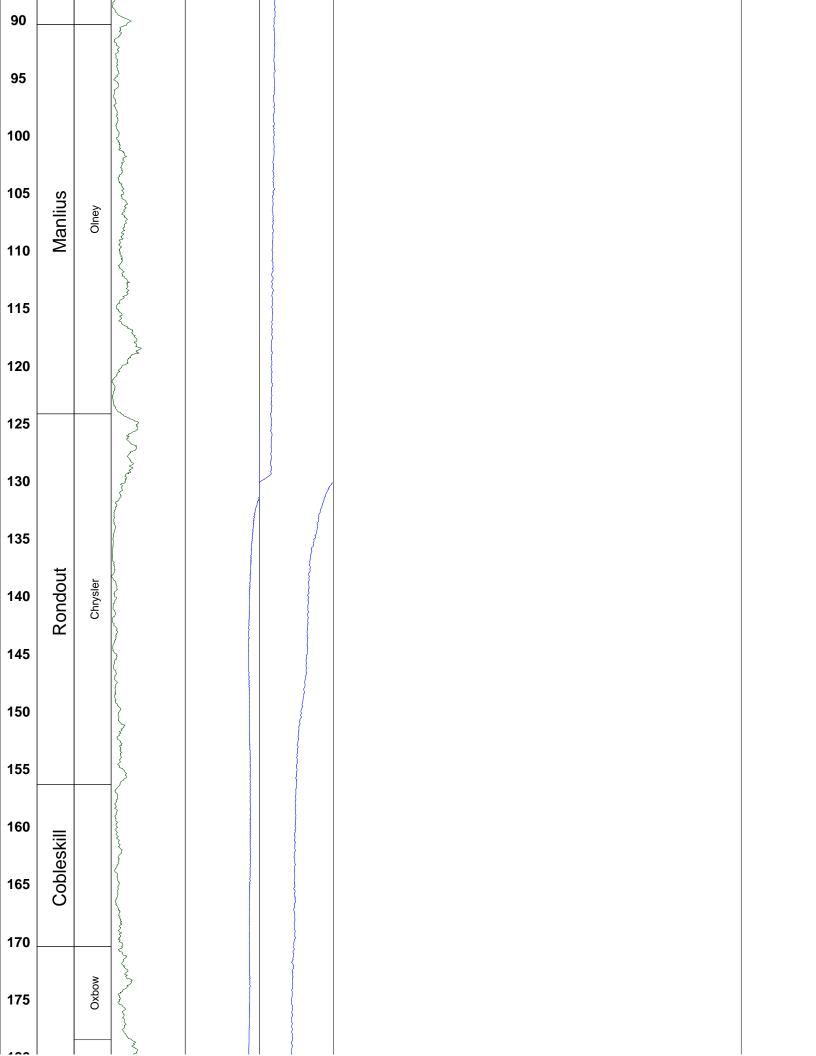
Casing depth/diameter/type 290FT/8IN/STEEL

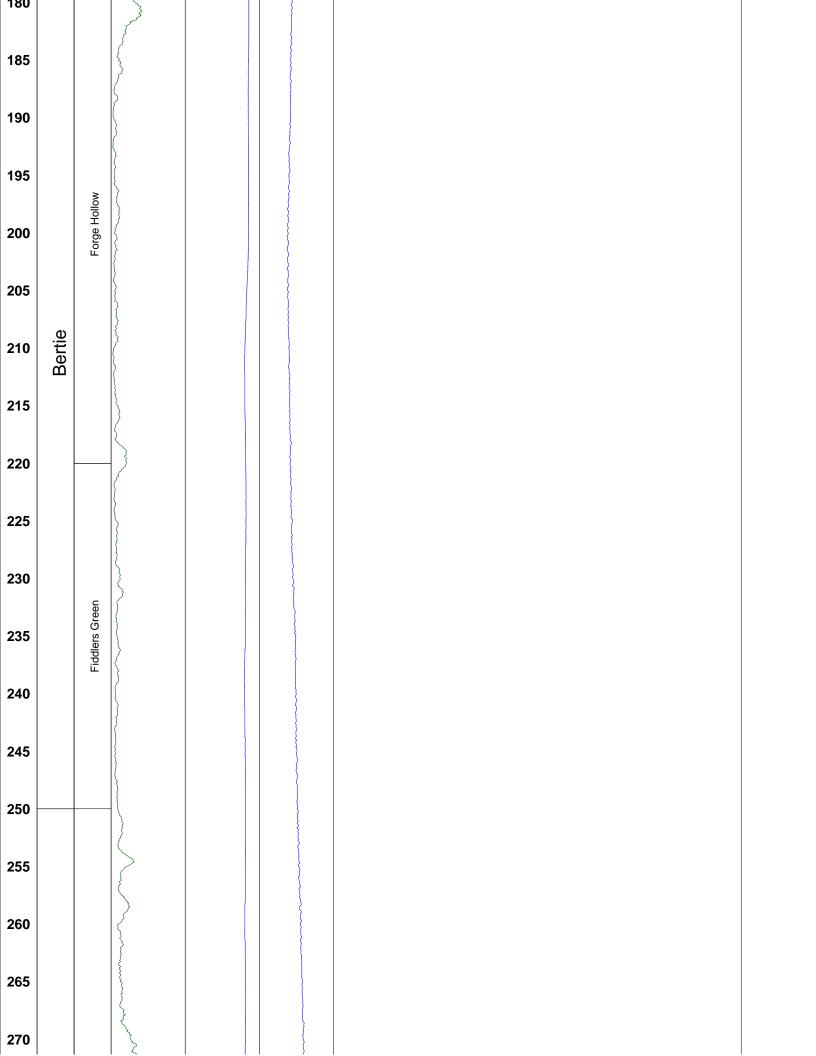
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 129

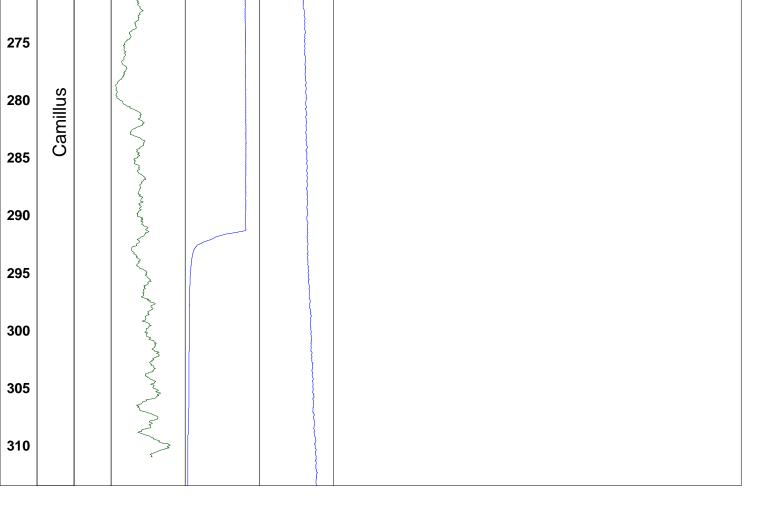
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









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Company USGS Site ID 425525076350301 Station name CY-193

Other ID DEC-4 Date of log 10/16/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit REAC

Logging operator KW Observer

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 643.3

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

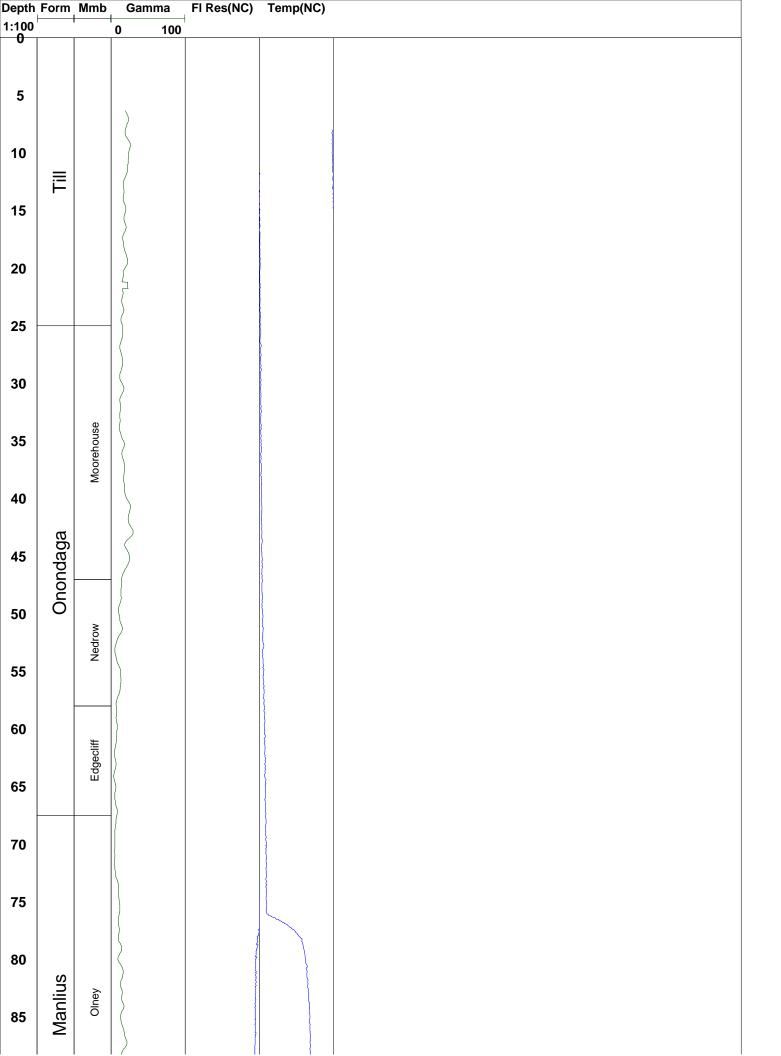
Borehole depth/diameter/type 198.5FT/8IN/OPEN HOLE

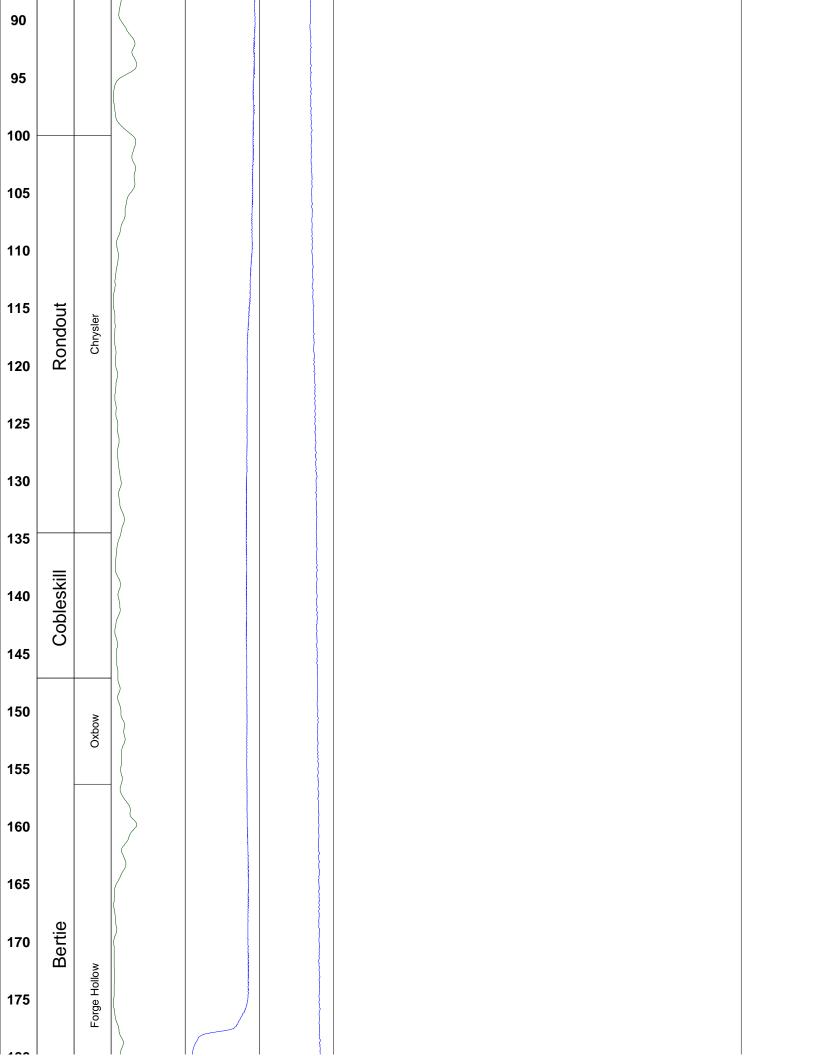
Casing depth/diameter/type 180FT/8IN/STEEL

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 76

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT





180				
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190		1	(



Company USGS Site ID 425459076350801 Station name CY-194

Other ID DEC-5 Date of log 10/16/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit REAC

Logging operator KW Observer

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 665.7

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

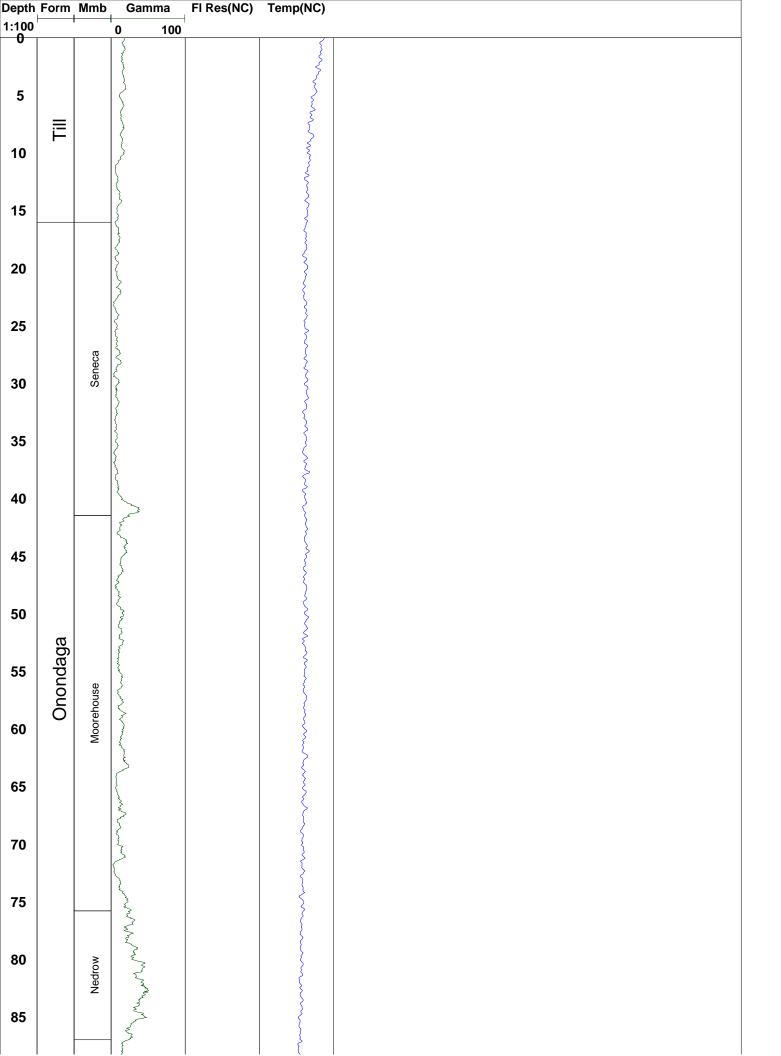
Borehole depth/diameter/type 285FT/8IN/OPEN HOLE

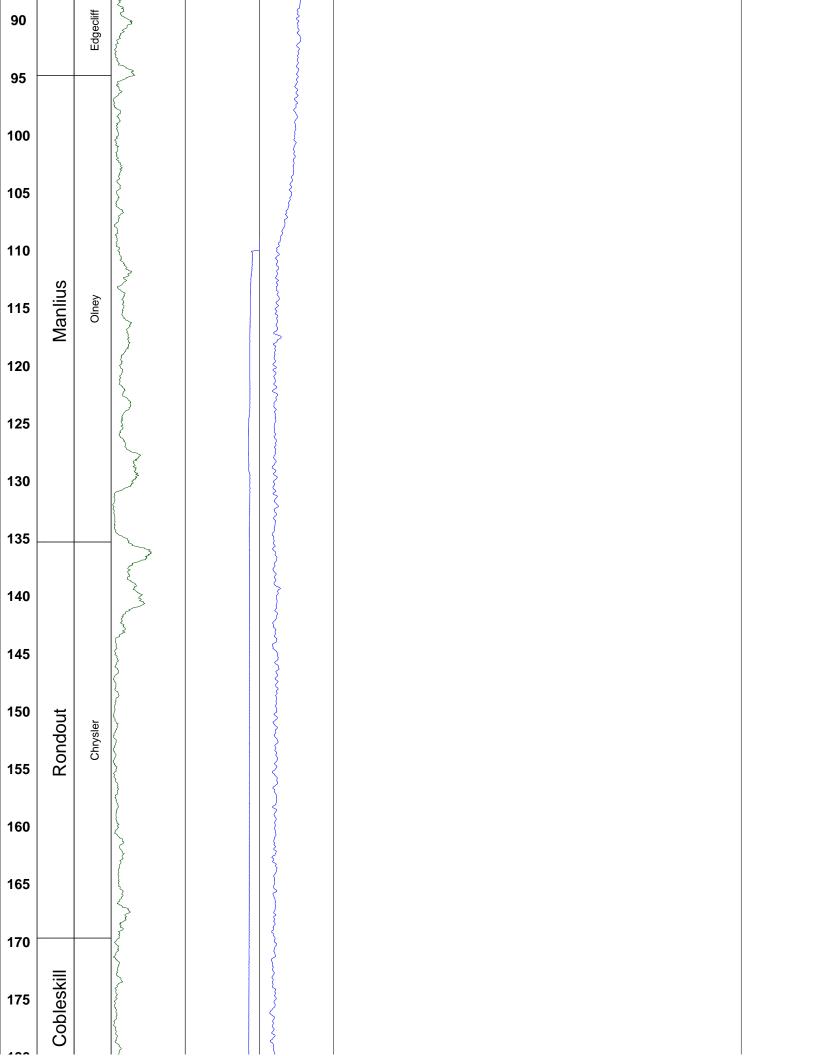
Casing depth/diameter/type 266FT/8IN/STEEL

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 110

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT





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Company USGS Site ID 425438076353801 Station name CY-195

Other ID DEC-6 Date of log 10/16/01 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit REAC

Logging operator Observer

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 681.7

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer ROBERTSON

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

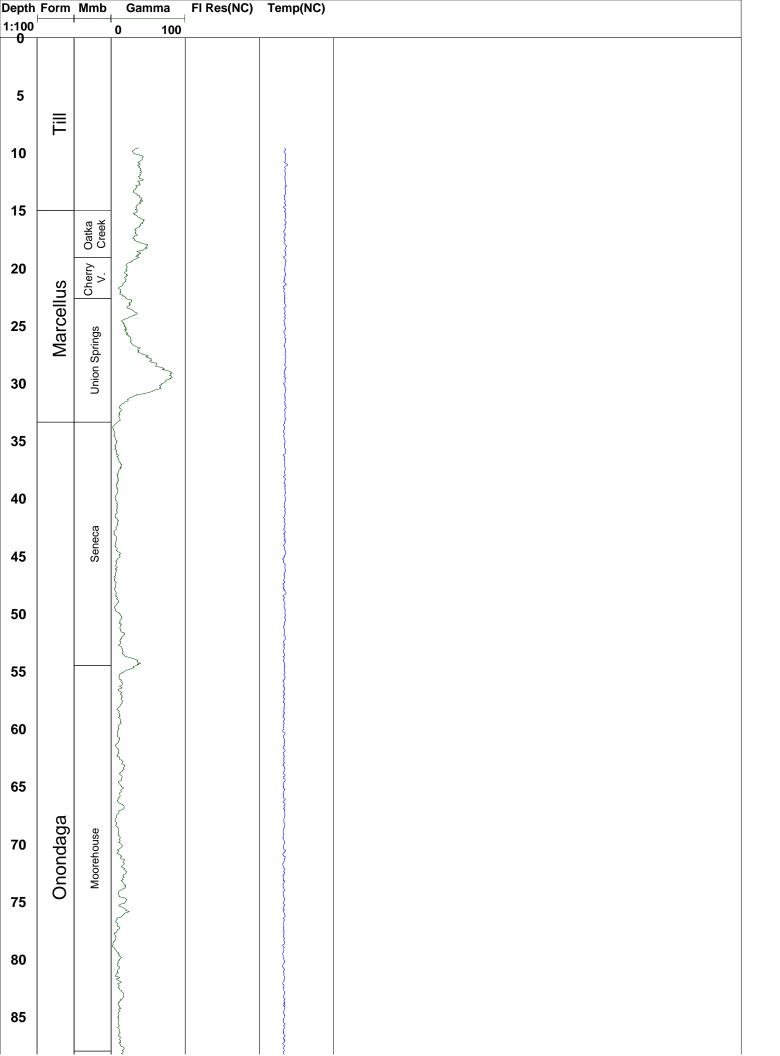
Borehole depth/diameter/type 311FT/8IN/OPEN HOLE

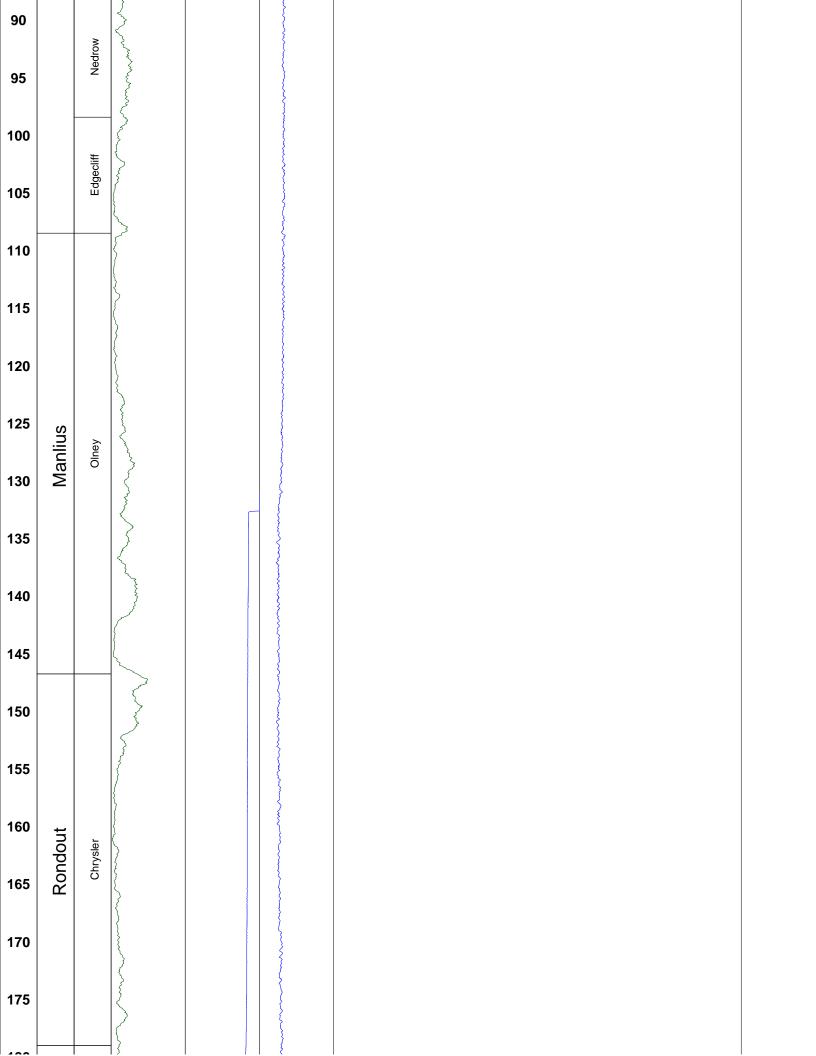
Casing depth/diameter/type 290FT/8IN/STEEL

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 133

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT





180			}		{			
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Company USGS Site ID 425507076354701 Station name CY-196

Other ID GE-CH1D Date of log Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit

Logging operator Observer

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 636.9

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 100FT/1.25IN/PVC SCREENED

Casing depth/diameter/type 70FT/1.25IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 77.03

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

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Company USGS Site ID 425507076354001 Station name CY-197

Other ID GE-B2D Date of log 7/16/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 643.0

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

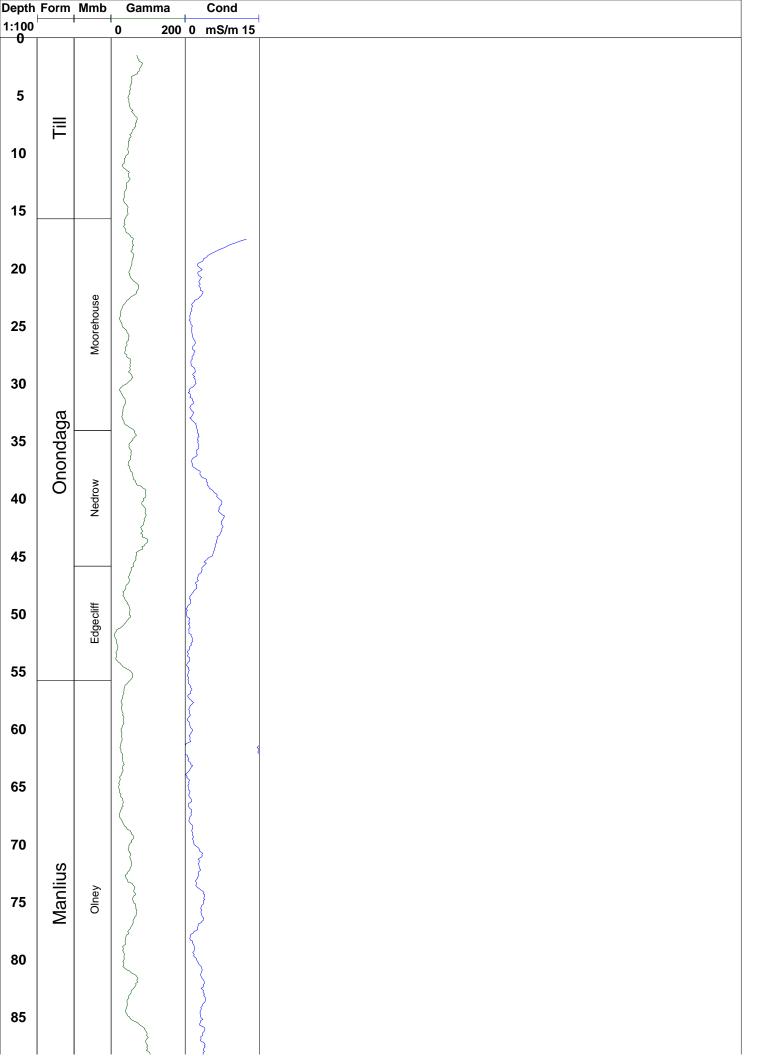
Borehole depth/diameter/type 100FT/2IN/PVC SCREEN

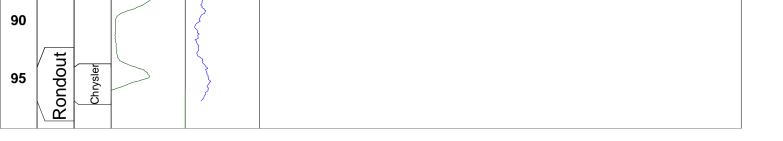
Casing depth/diameter/type 69FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 77.03

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT







Company USGS Site ID 425519076354401 Station name CY-198

Other ID GE-B4D Date of log 7/16/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 638.8

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

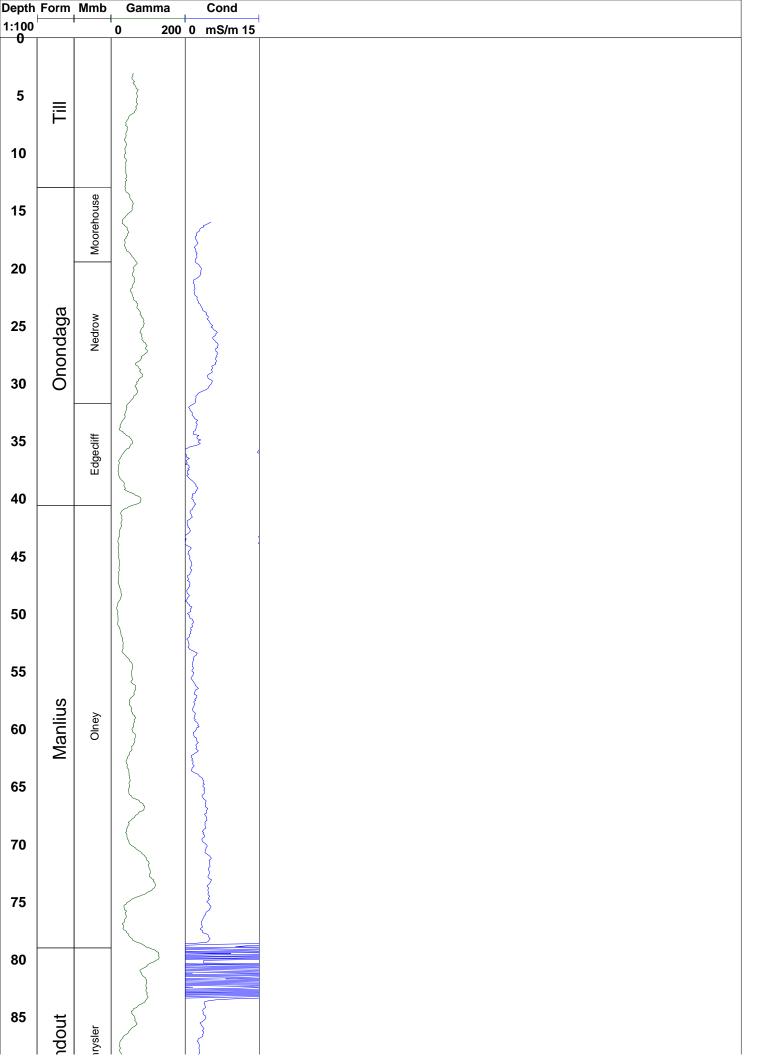
Borehole depth/diameter/type 96FT/2IN/PVC SCREEN

Casing depth/diameter/type 81FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 63.35

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT



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Company USGS Site ID 425520076353501 Station name CY-199

Other ID GE-B21D Date of log 7/16/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 630.1

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

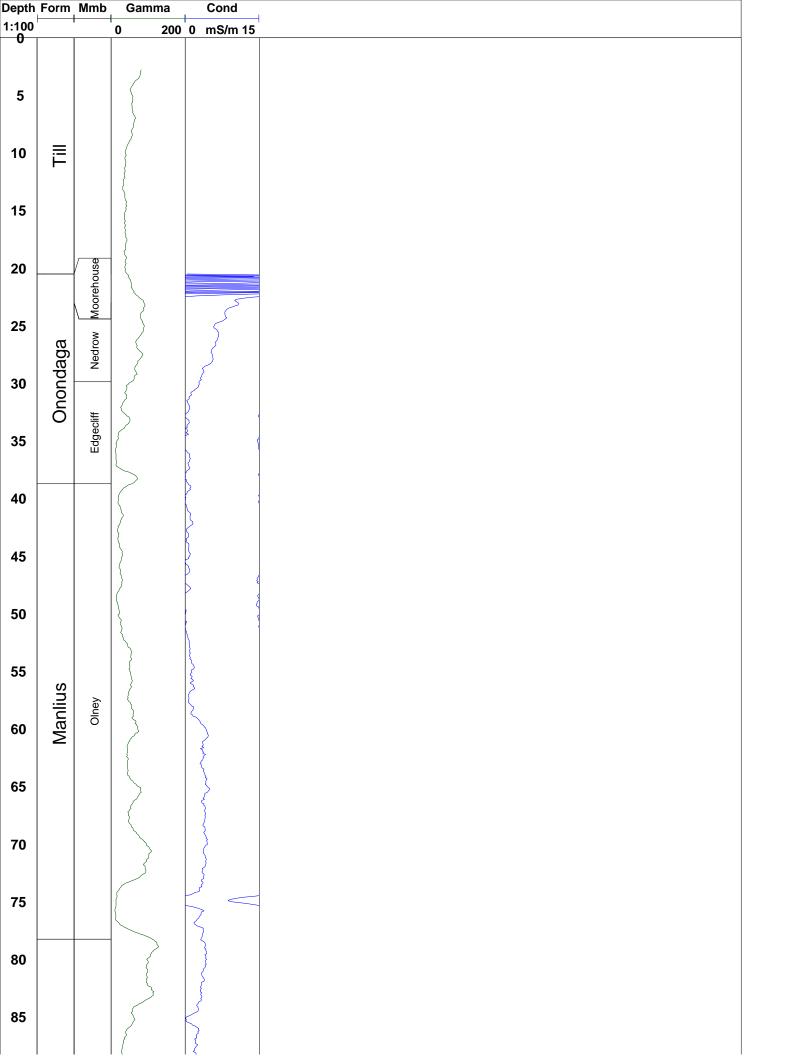
Borehole depth/diameter/type 130FT/2IN/PVC SCREEN

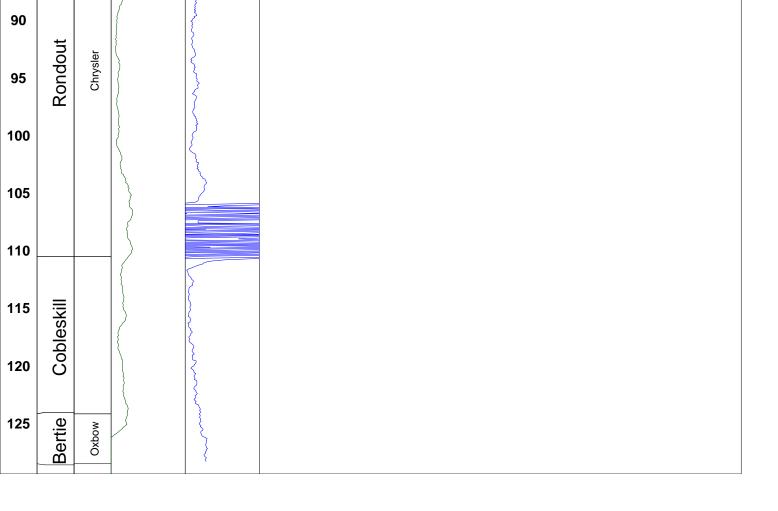
Casing depth/diameter/type 85FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 56.32

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT







Company USGS Site ID 425523076353601 Station name CY-200

Other ID GE-B22D Date of log 7/16/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 629.1

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

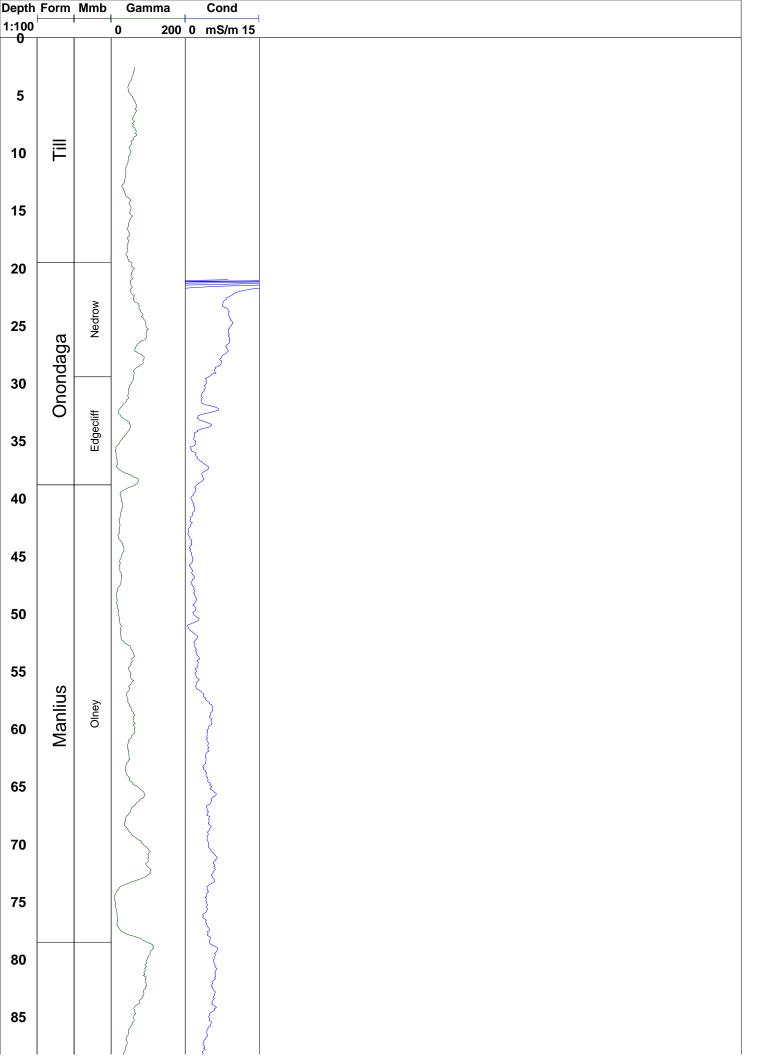
Borehole depth/diameter/type 130FT/2IN/PVC SCREENED

Casing depth/diameter/type 100FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 54.43

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT



90				}	
95	Rondout	Chrysler			
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105			}		
110					
115	Cobleskill				
120	ပိ				
125	Bertie	Oxbow			
130					



Company USGS Site ID 425507076355501 Station name CY-201

Other ID GE-B25D Date of log 7/16/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 639.4

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

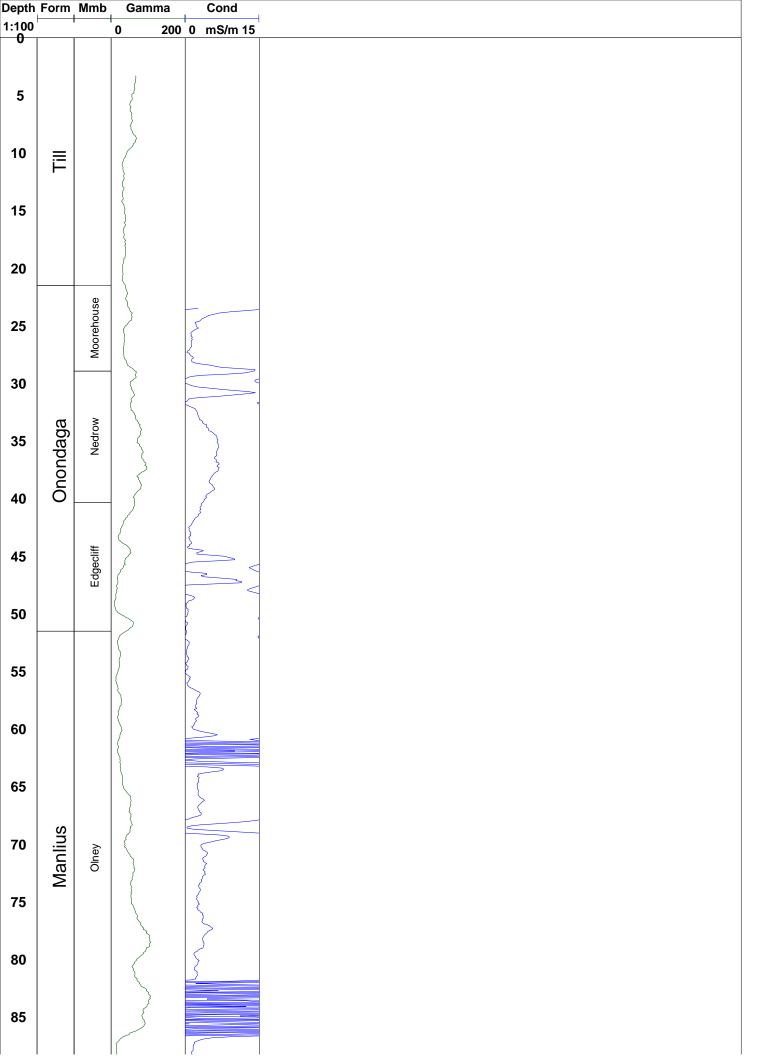
Borehole depth/diameter/type 100FT/2IN/PVC SCREENED

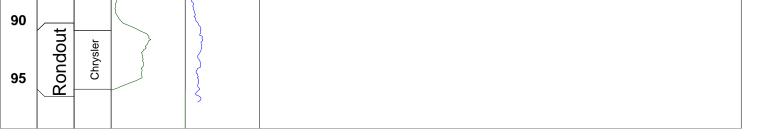
Casing depth/diameter/type 85FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 56.66

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT







Company USGS Site ID 425516076360101 Station name CY-202

Other ID GE-B26D Date of log 7/17/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 628.1

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

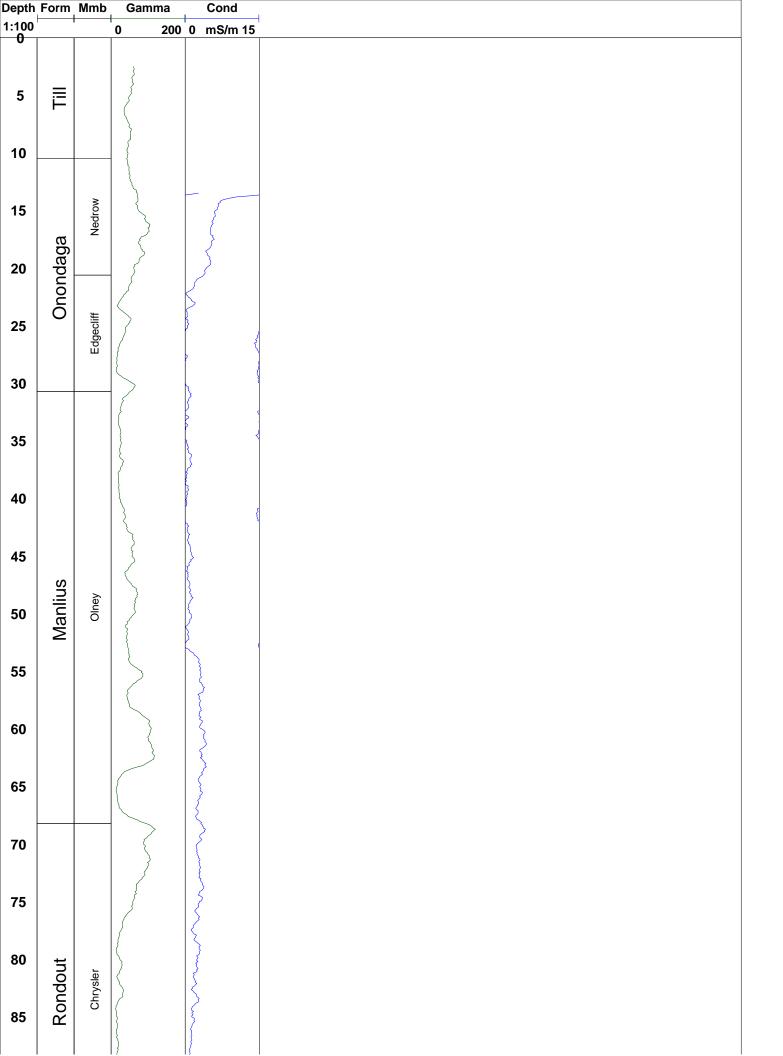
Borehole depth/diameter/type 100FT/2IN/PVC SCREENED

Casing depth/diameter/type 85FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 50.88

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT



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Company USGS Site ID 425519076355901 Station name CY-203

Other ID GE-B28D Date of log 7/17/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 627.0

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

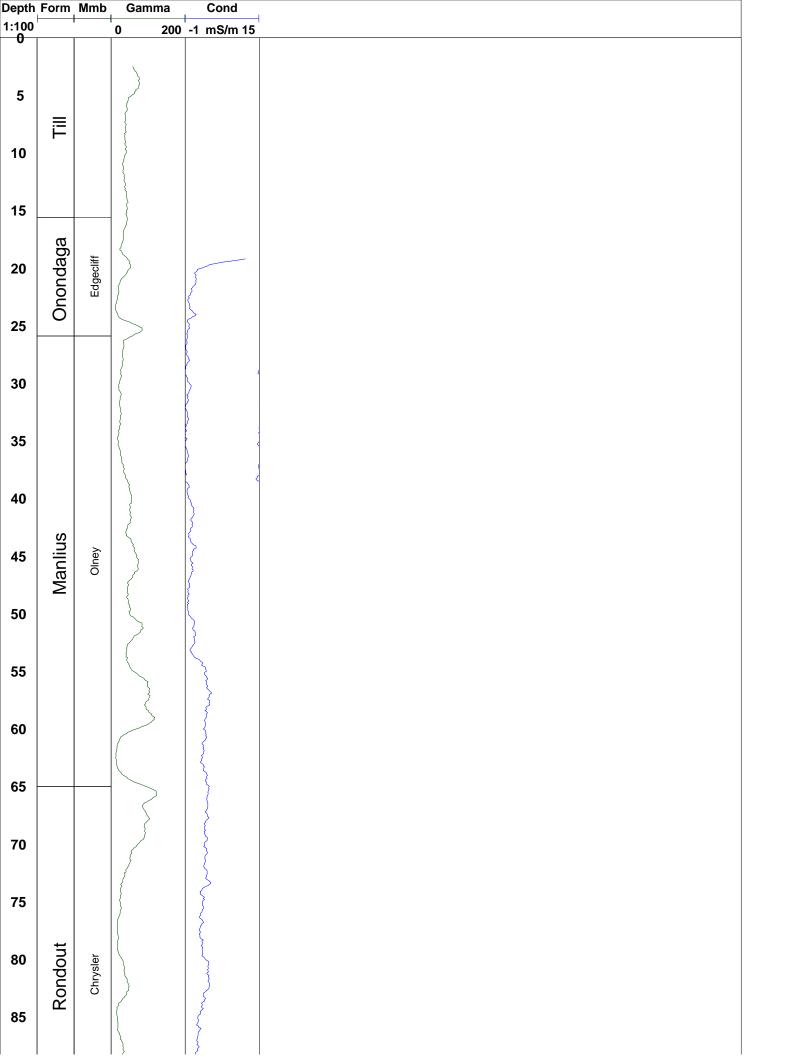
Borehole depth/diameter/type 100FT/2IN/PVC SCREENED

Casing depth/diameter/type 85FT/2IN/PVC

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 50.75

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT



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95			



Company USGS Site ID 425410076353801 Station name CY-204

Other ID Date of log 8/26/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 737.74

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

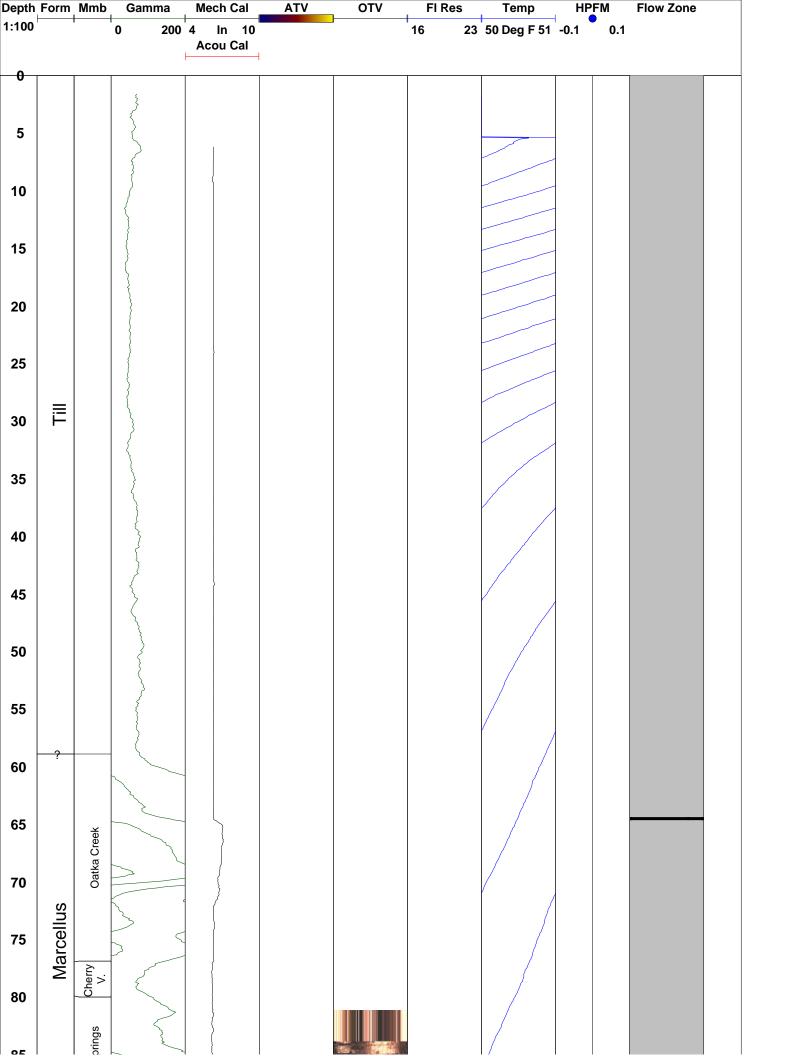
Borehole depth/diameter/type 222FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

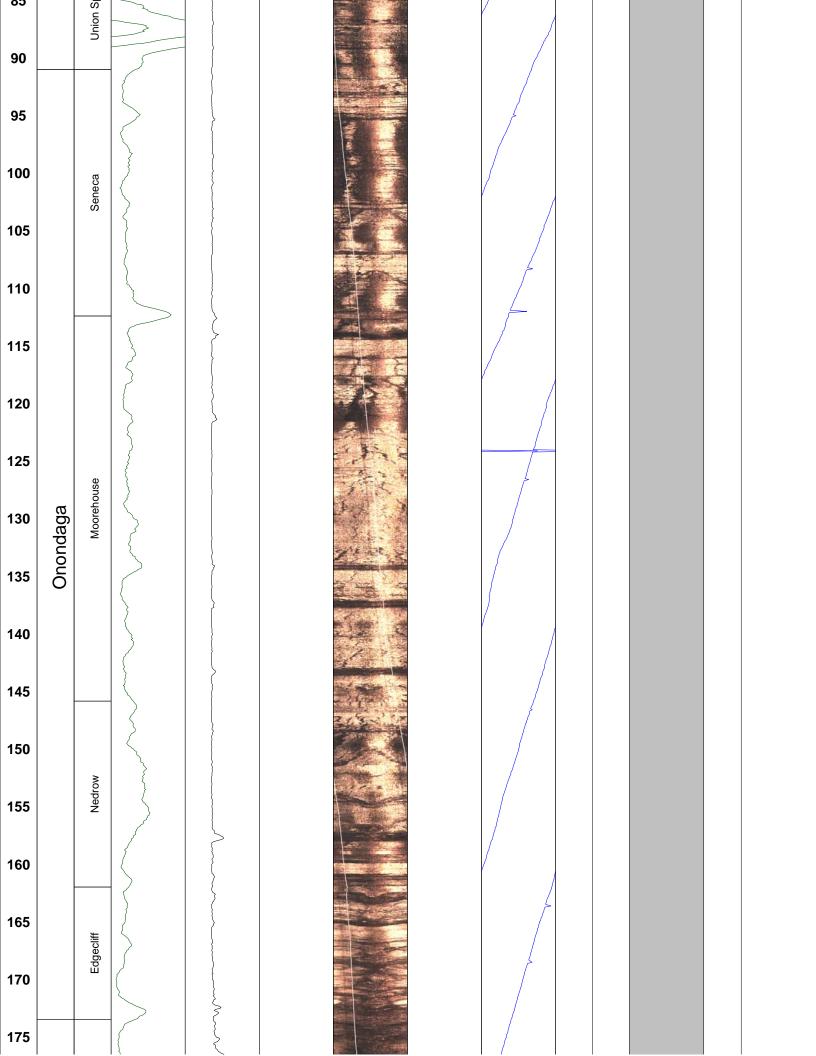
Casing depth/diameter/type 64.5FT/6IN/STEEL

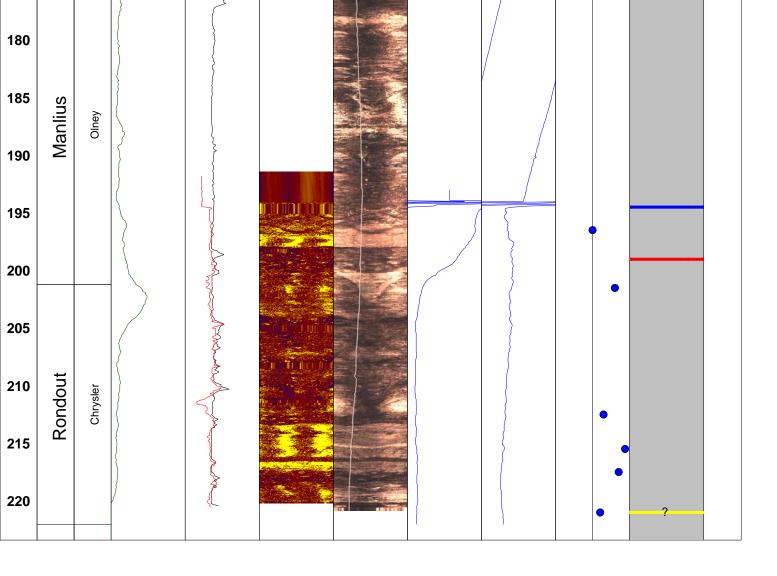
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 194.46

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425411076360301 Station name CY-205

Other ID Date of log 8/27/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 718.54

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

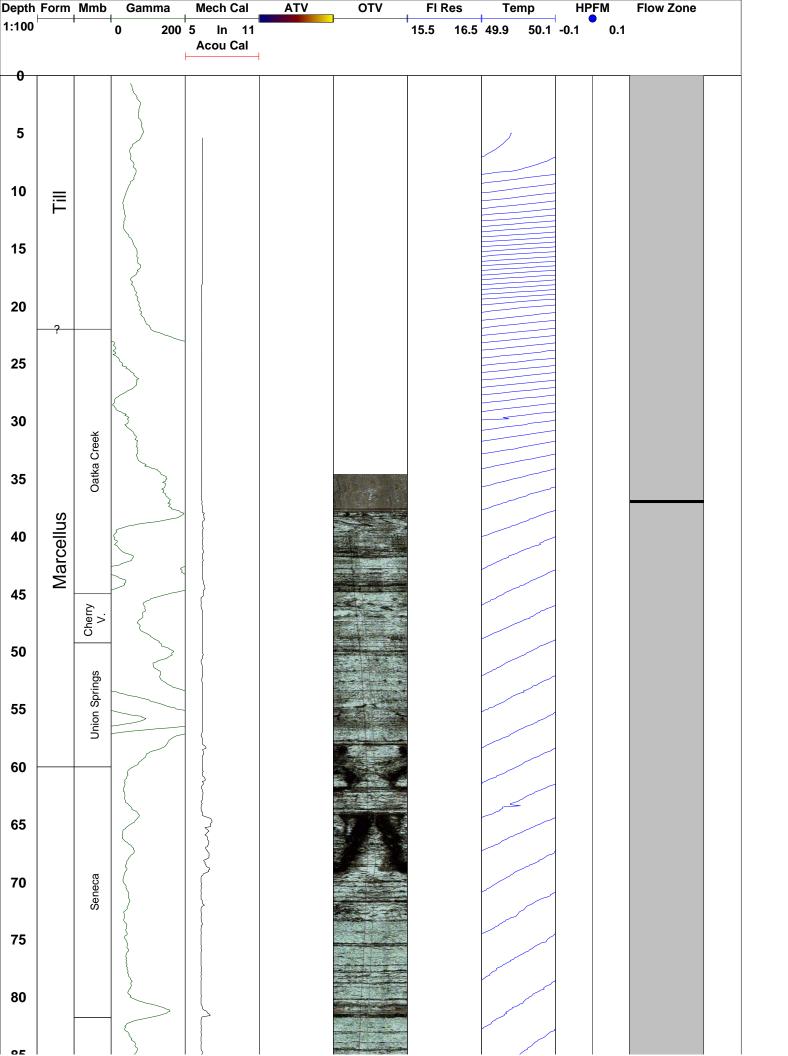
Borehole depth/diameter/type 222FT/6IN/OPEN

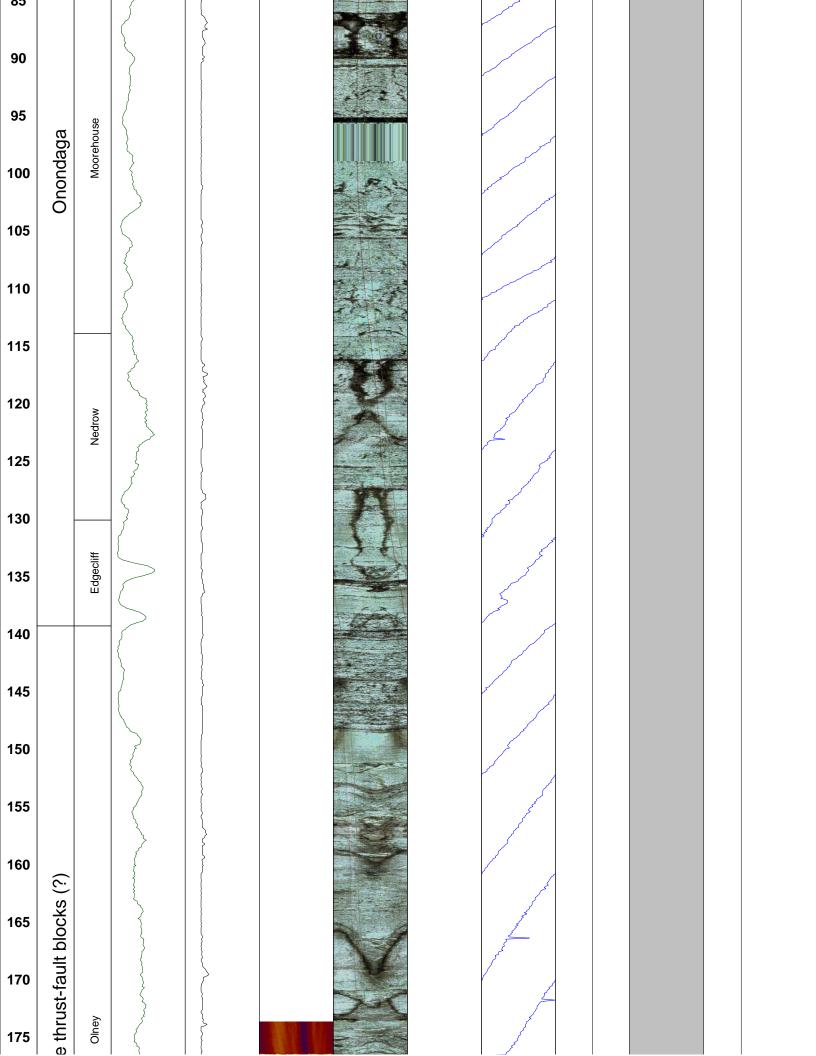
Casing depth/diameter/type 40FT/6IN/STEEL

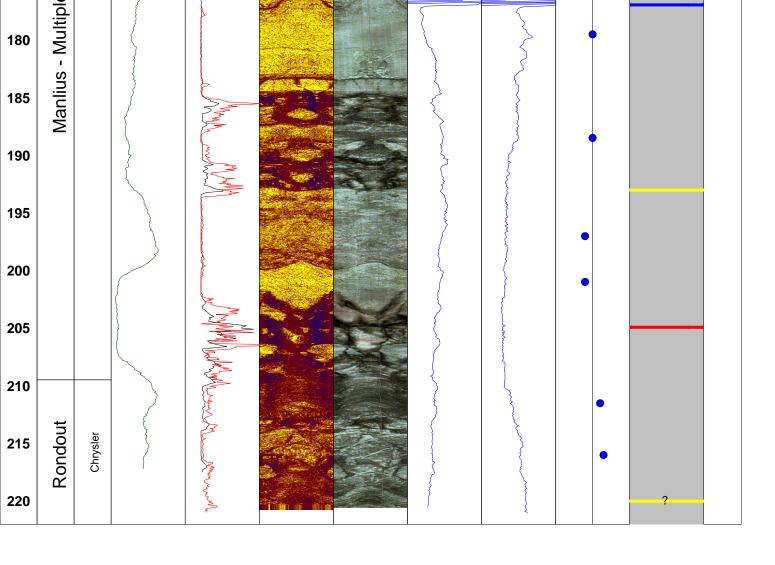
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 176.93

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425412076362901 Station name CY-206

Other ID Date of log 8/28/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 691.58

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 204FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

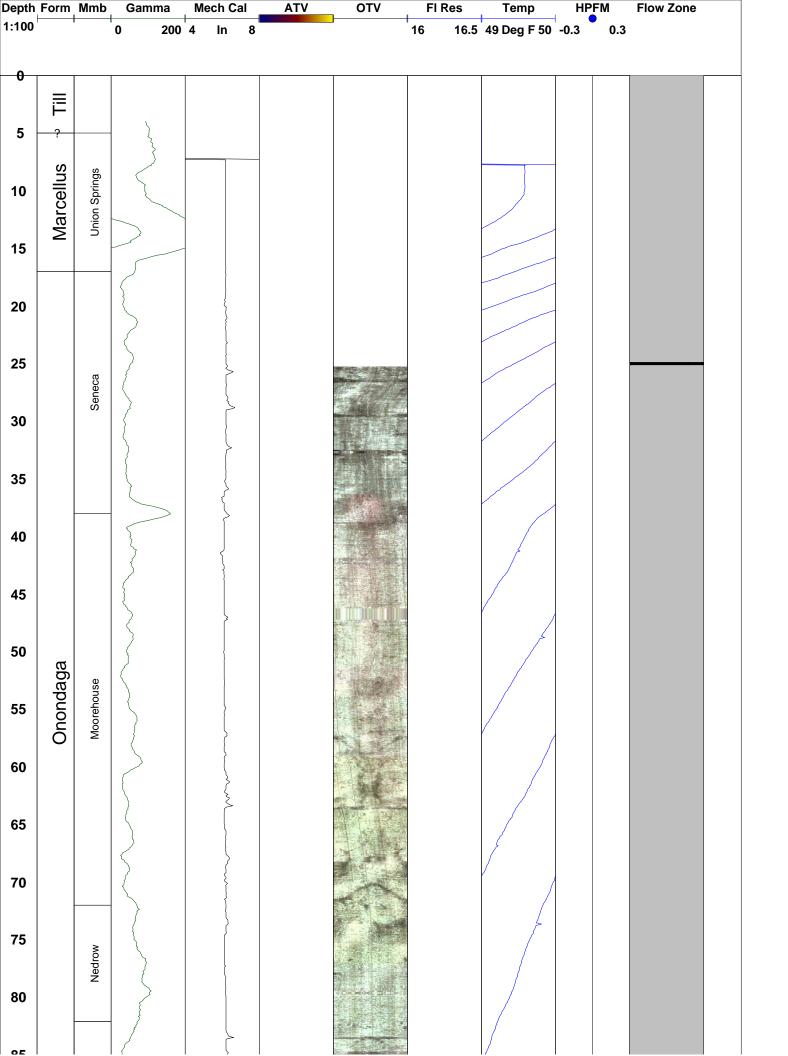
Casing depth/diameter/type 25FT/6IN/STEEL

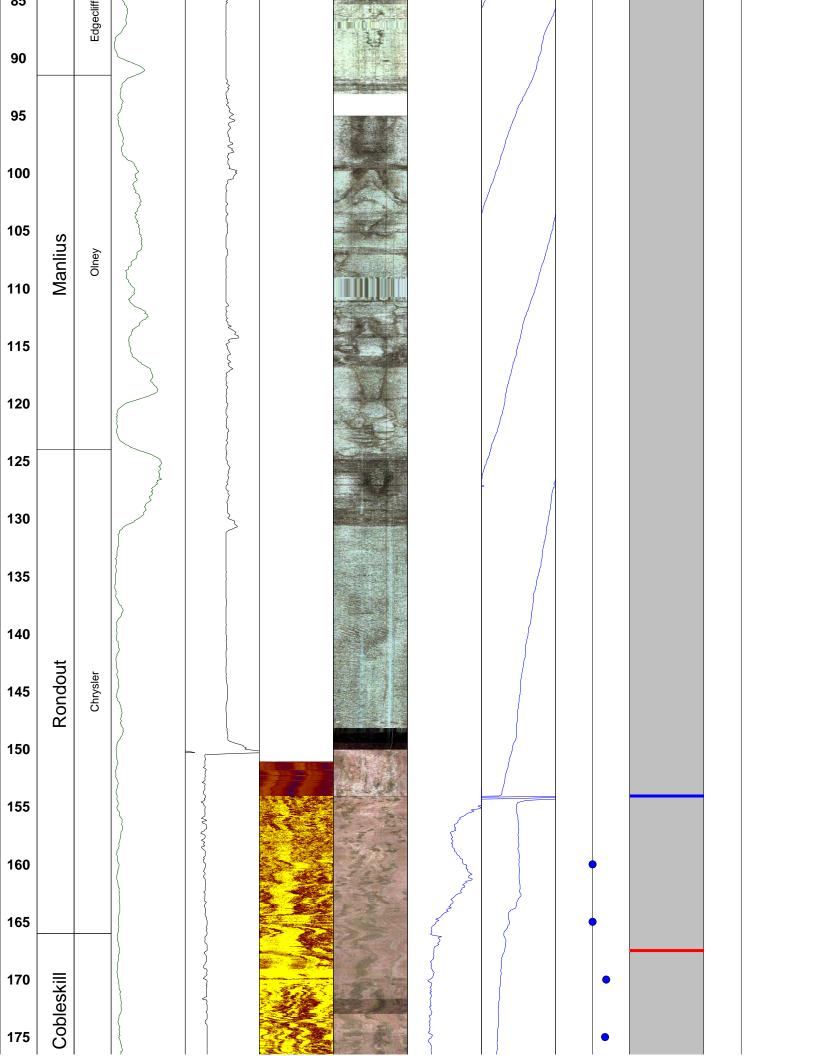
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 154.08

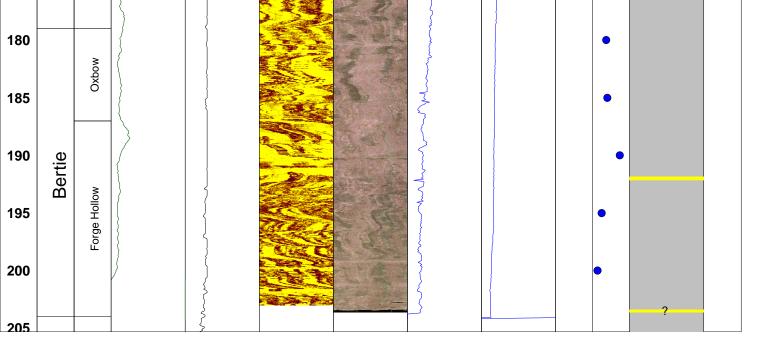
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks SLOTTED STEEL CASING 150 TO 205 FT









Company USGS Site ID 425313076371601 Station name CY-207

Other ID Date of log 9/23/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 760

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

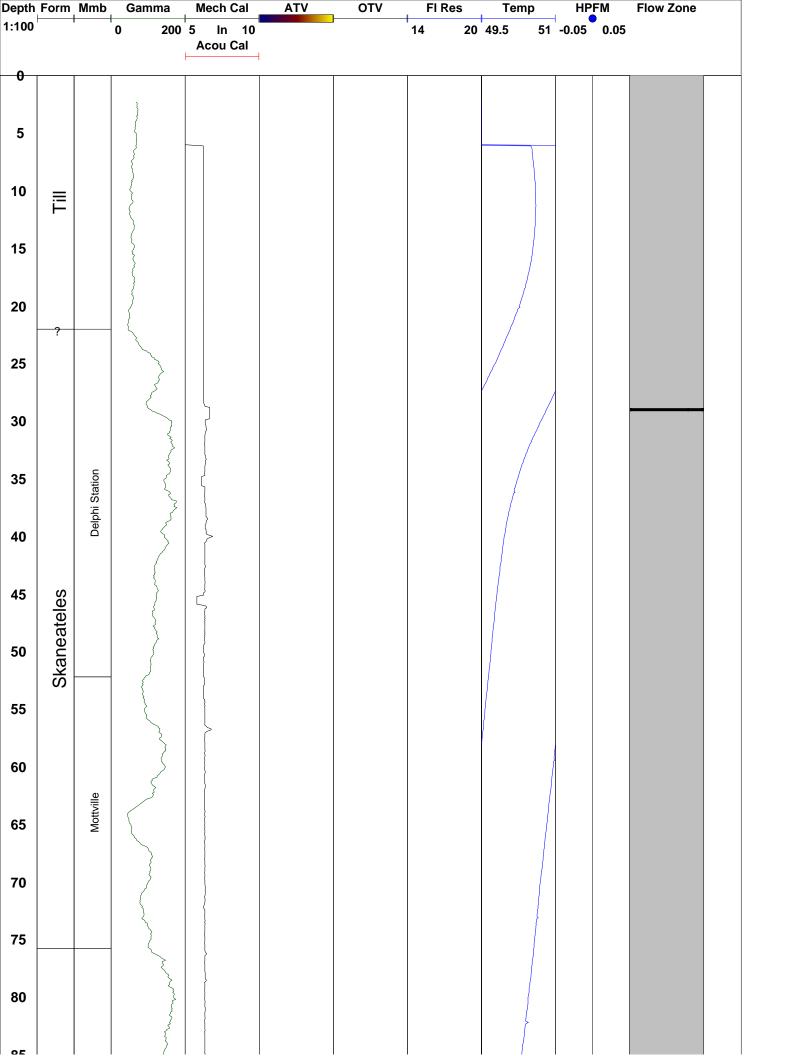
Borehole depth/diameter/type 322FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

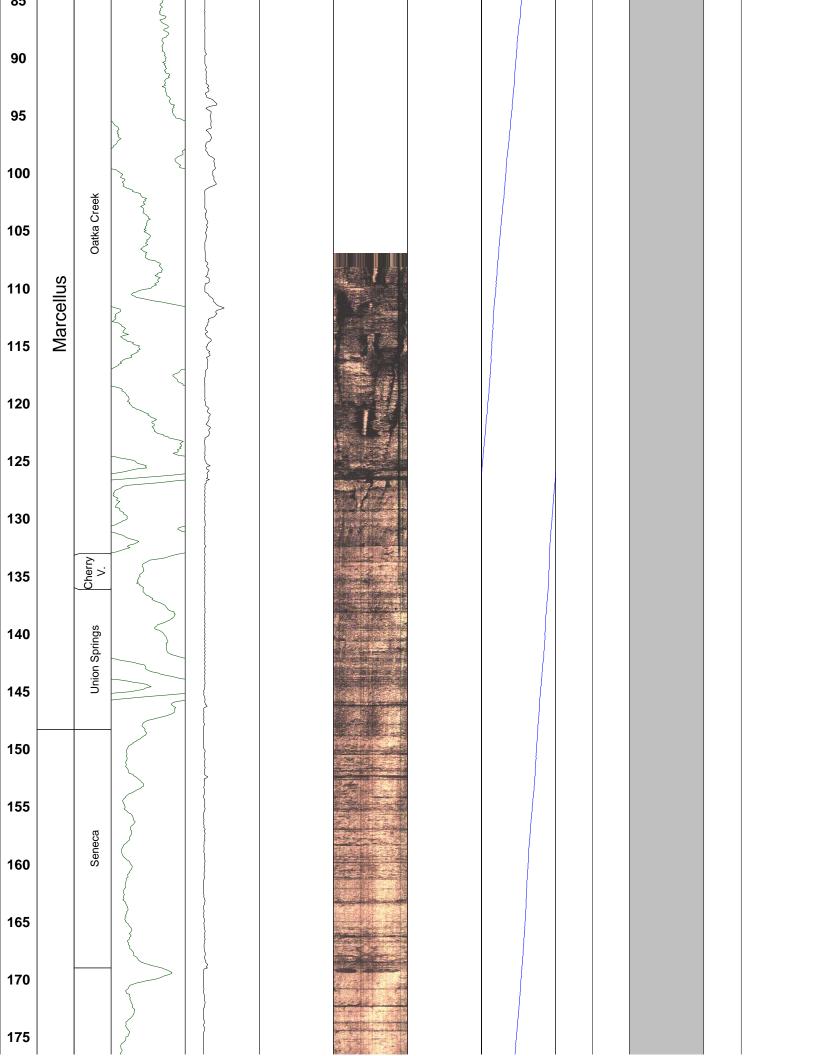
Casing depth/diameter/type 29FT/6IN/STEEL

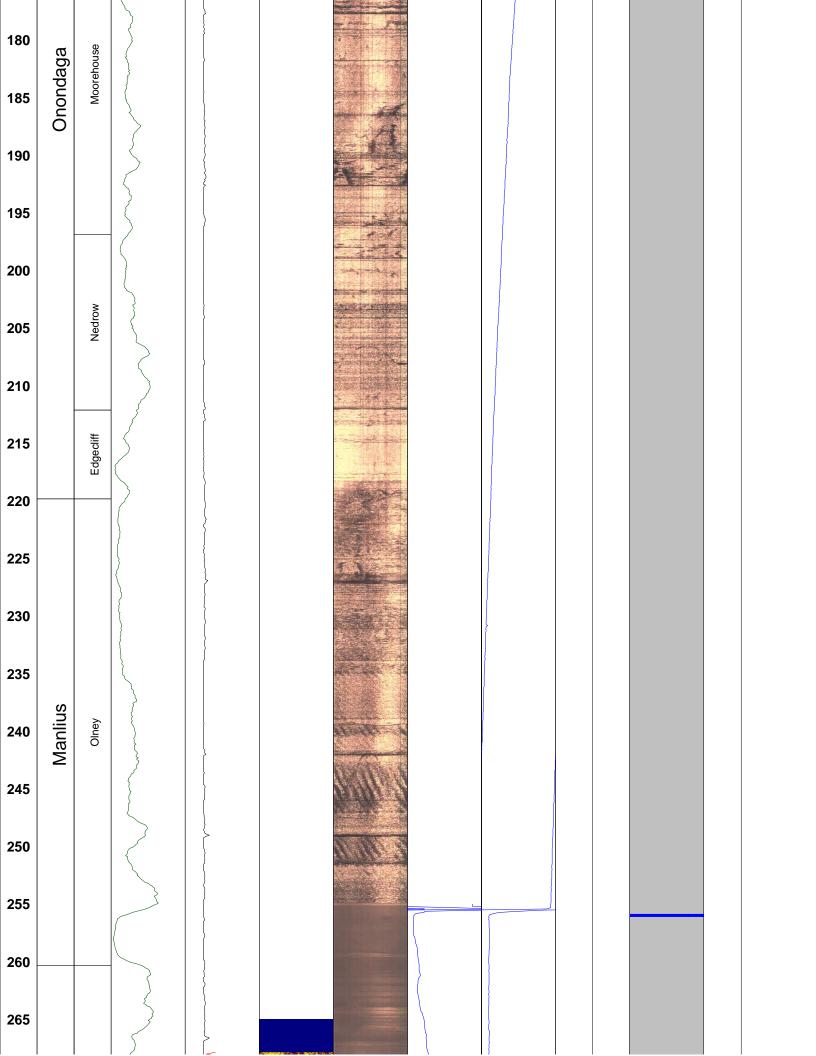
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 255.98

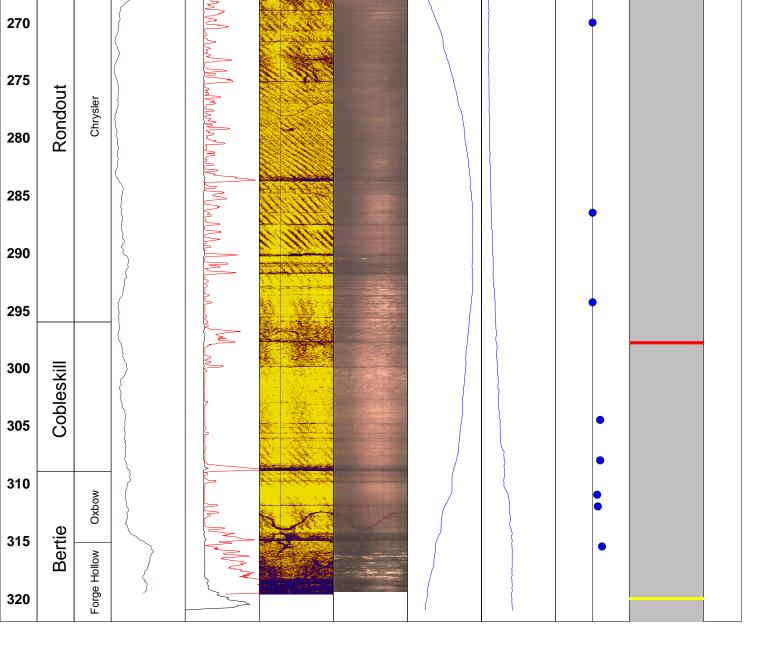
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT











Company USGS Site ID 425249076375801 Station name CY-208

Other ID Date of log 9/24/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 720

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

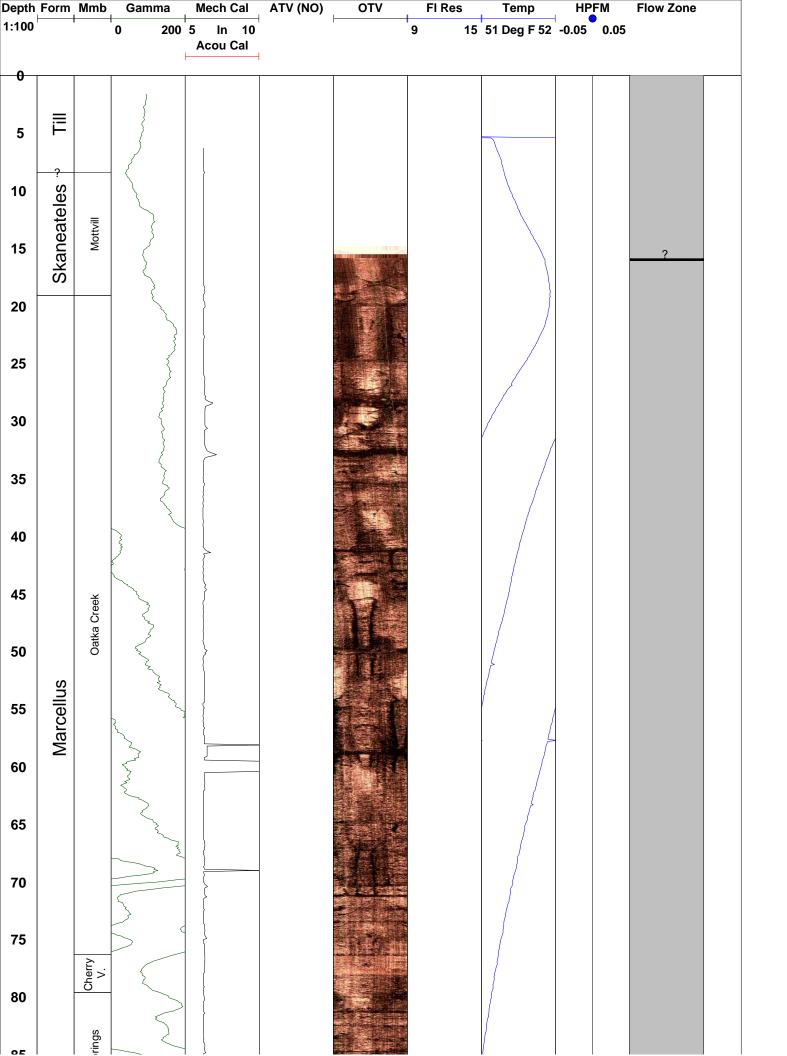
Borehole depth/diameter/type 269FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

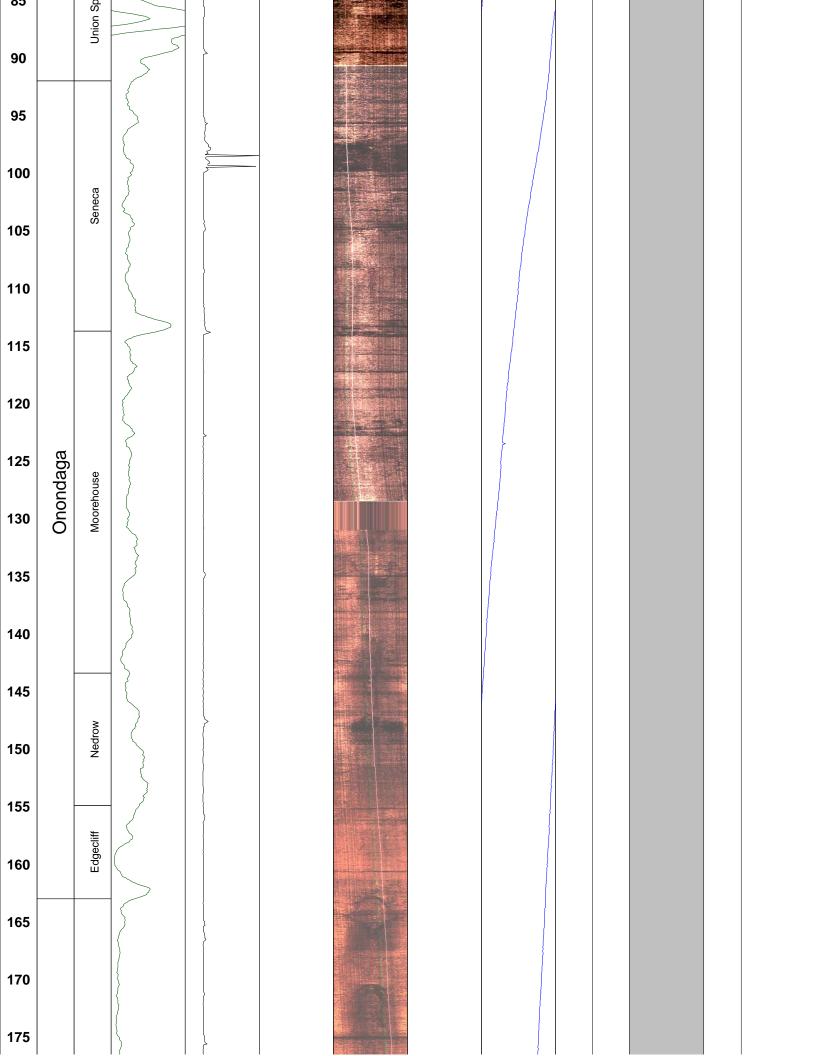
Casing depth/diameter/type 16FT/6IN/STEEL

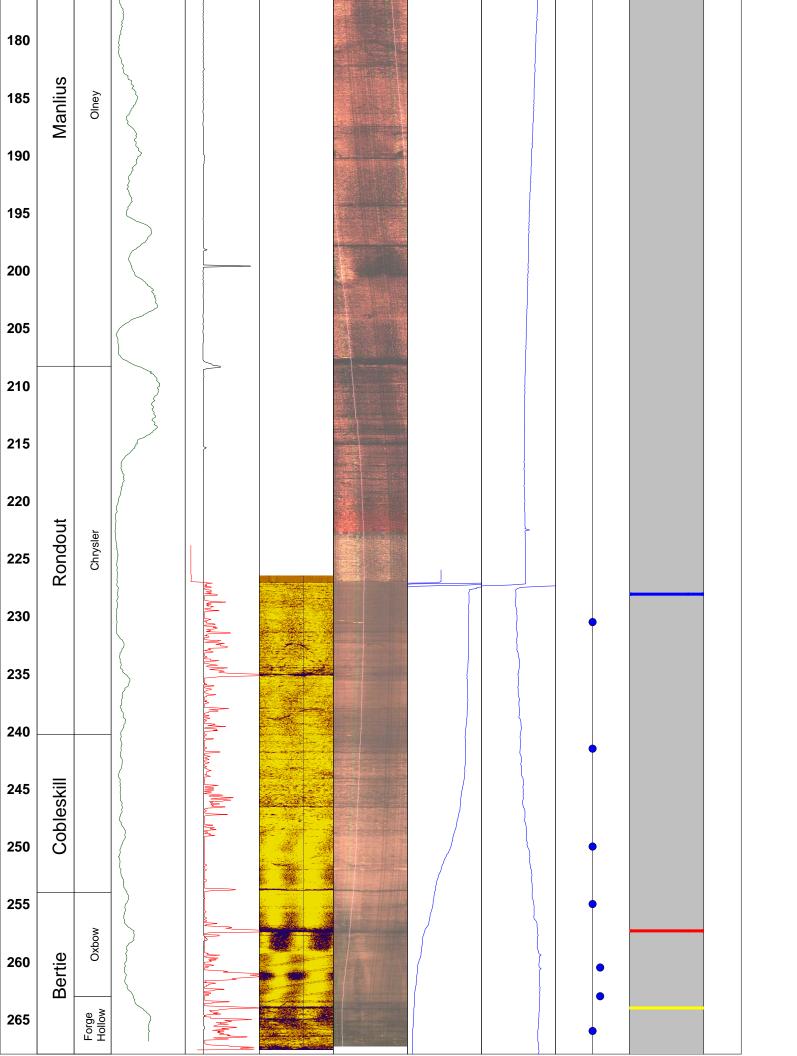
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 228.10

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425324076380701 Station name CY-209

Other ID Date of log 9/25/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JDB Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 705

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

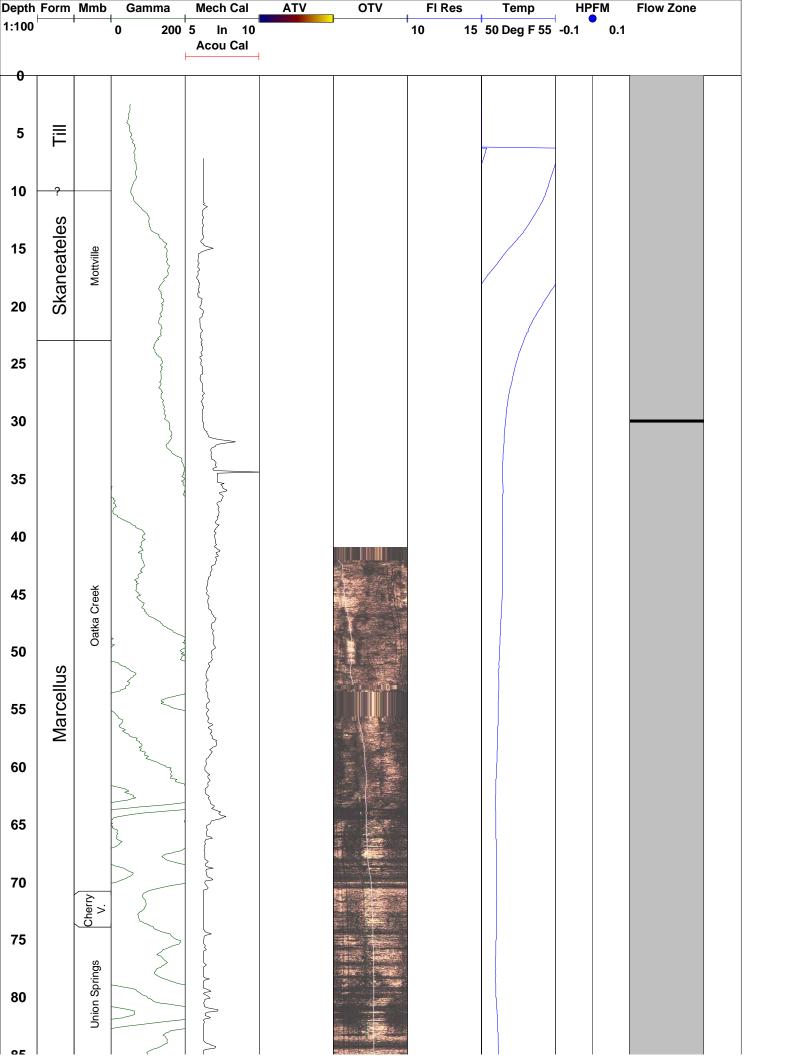
Borehole depth/diameter/type 243FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

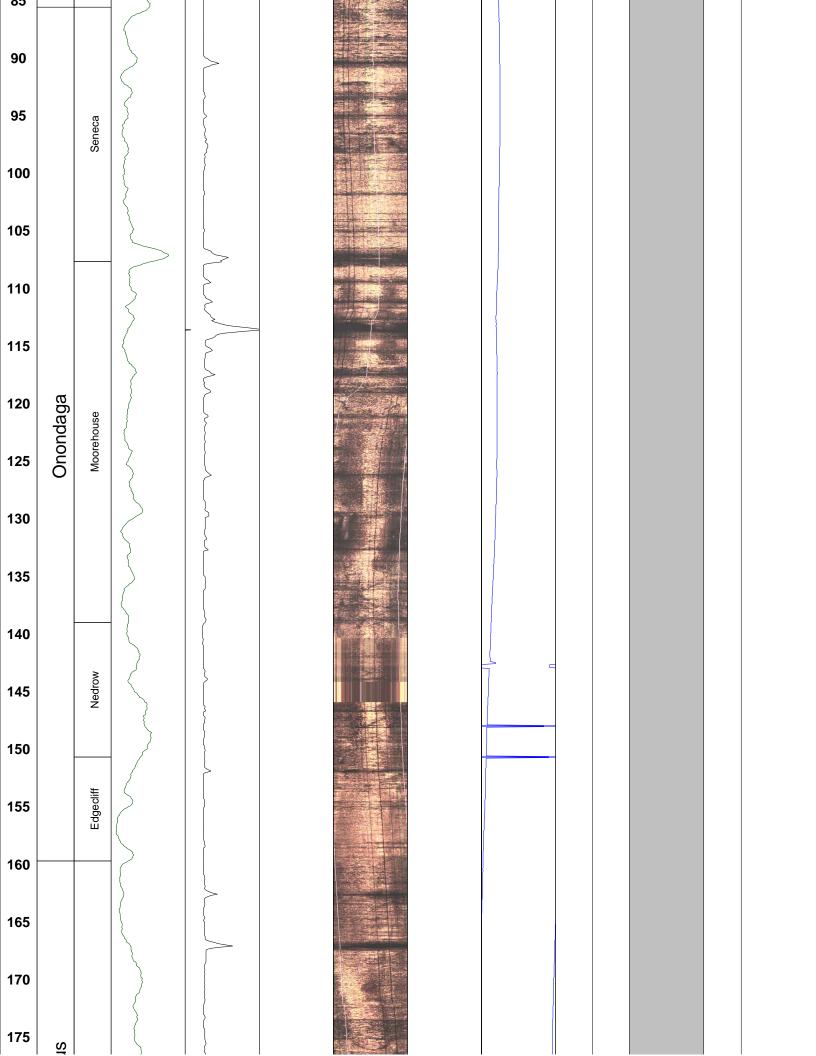
Casing depth/diameter/type 30FT/6IN/STEEL

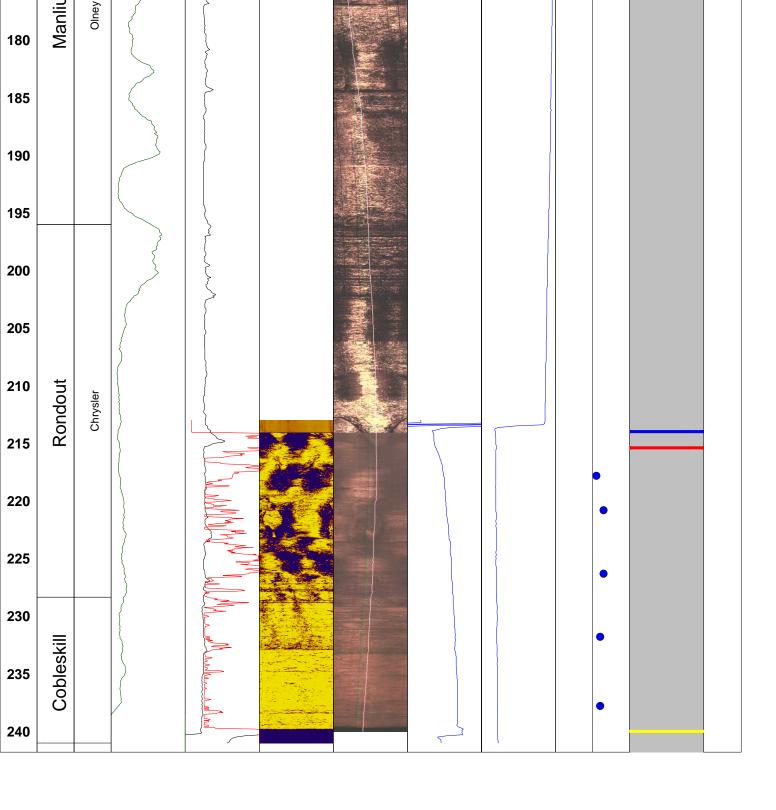
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 213.99

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425132076395001 Station name CY-210

Other ID Date of log 10/08/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 588

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 187FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

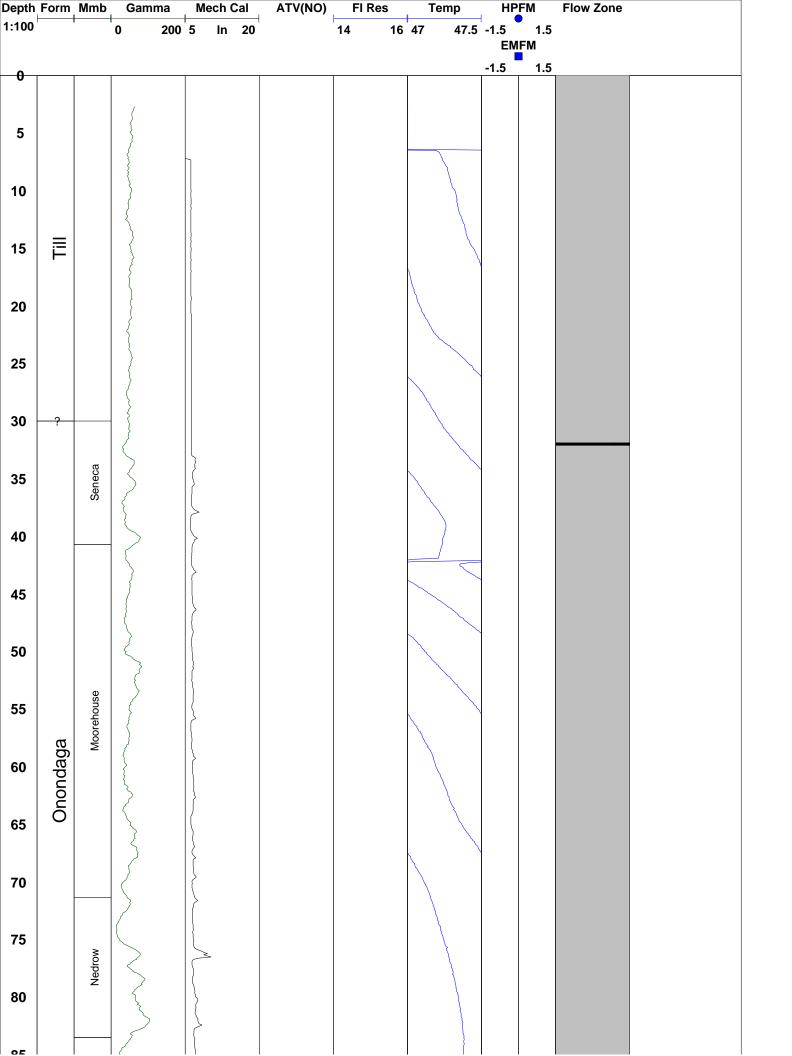
Casing depth/diameter/type 32FT/6IN/STEEL

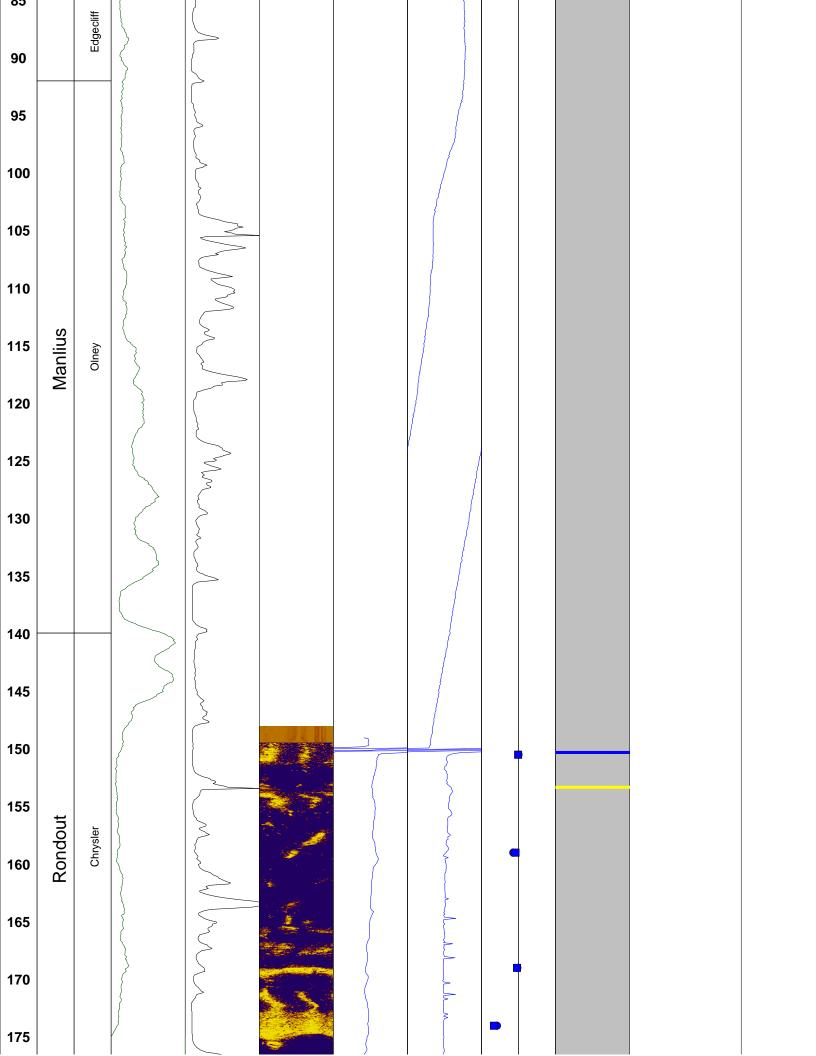
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 150.30

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks WELL BLOCKED AT178FT





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Company USGS Site ID 425222076380501 Station name CY-211

Other ID Date of log 10/10/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 711

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 305FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

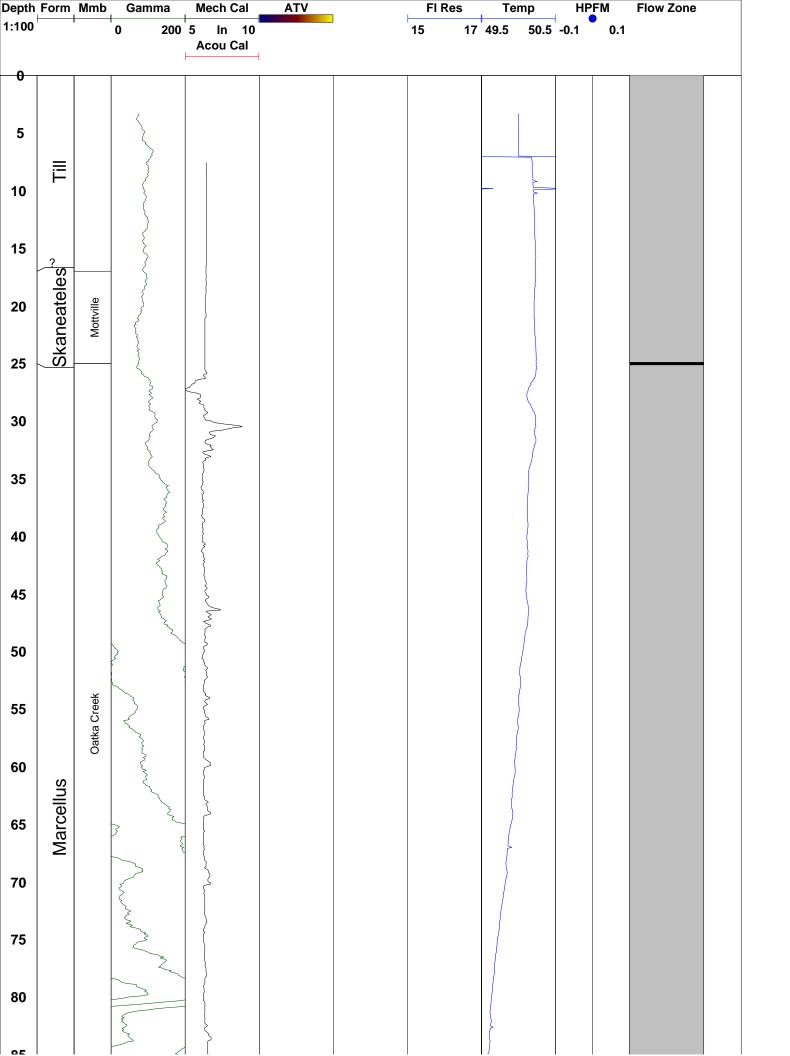
Casing depth/diameter/type 25FT/6IN/STEEL

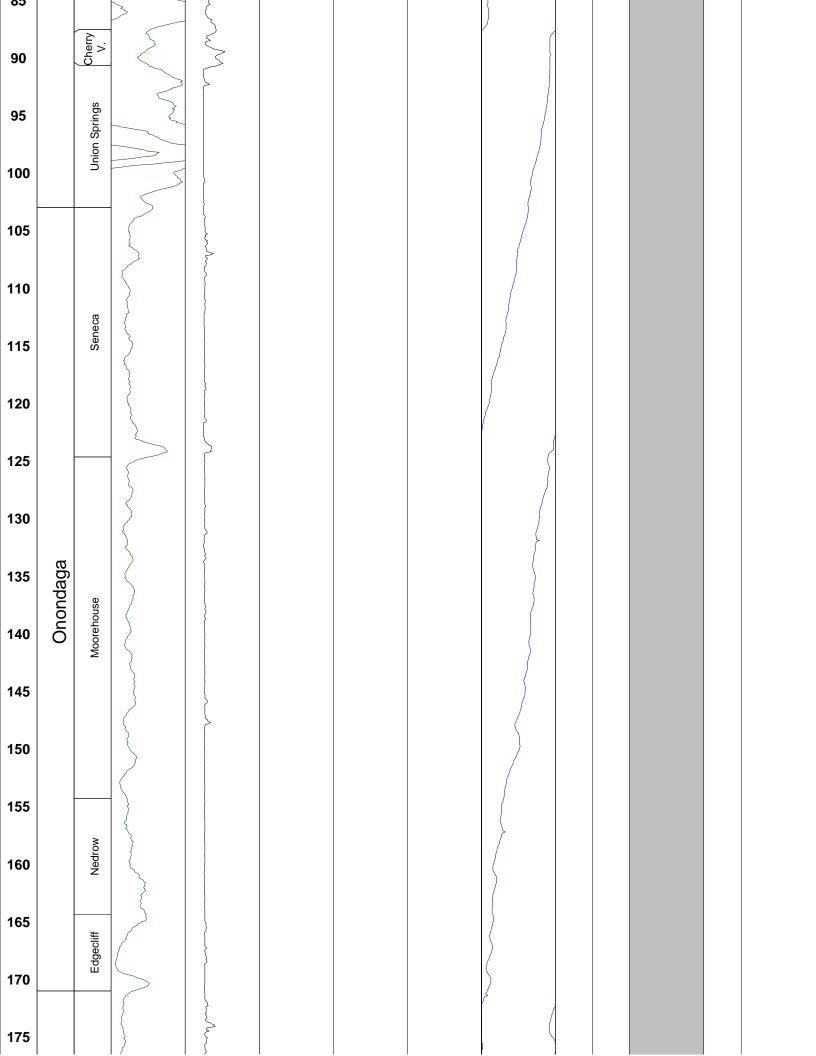
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 256.40

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks WELL BLOCKED AT 273 FT





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Company USGS Site ID 425236076382601 Station name CY-212

Other ID Date of log 10/11/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 671

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

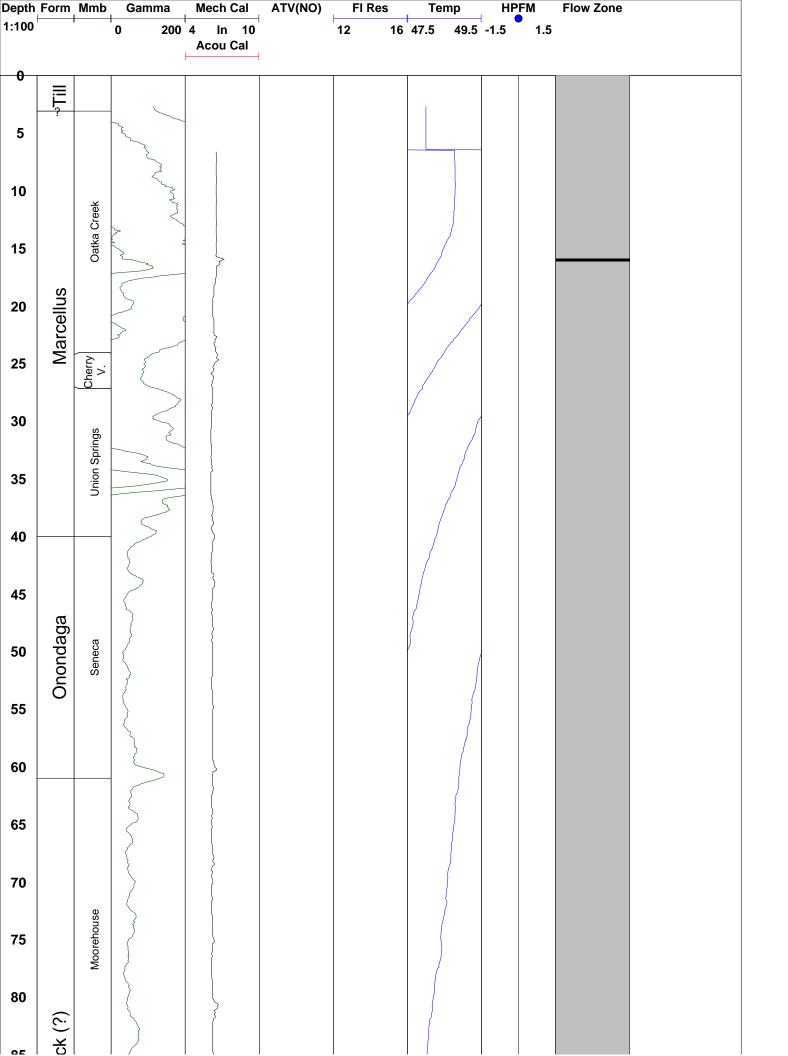
Borehole depth/diameter/type 240FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

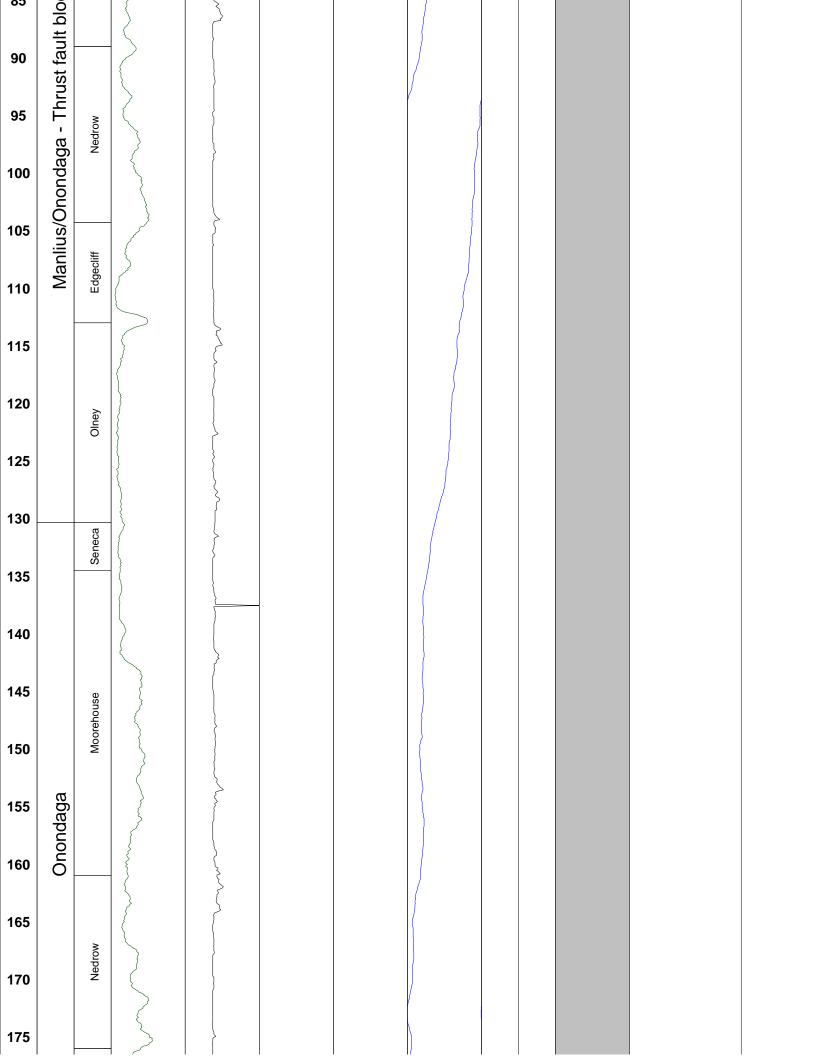
Casing depth/diameter/type 16FT/6IN/STEEL

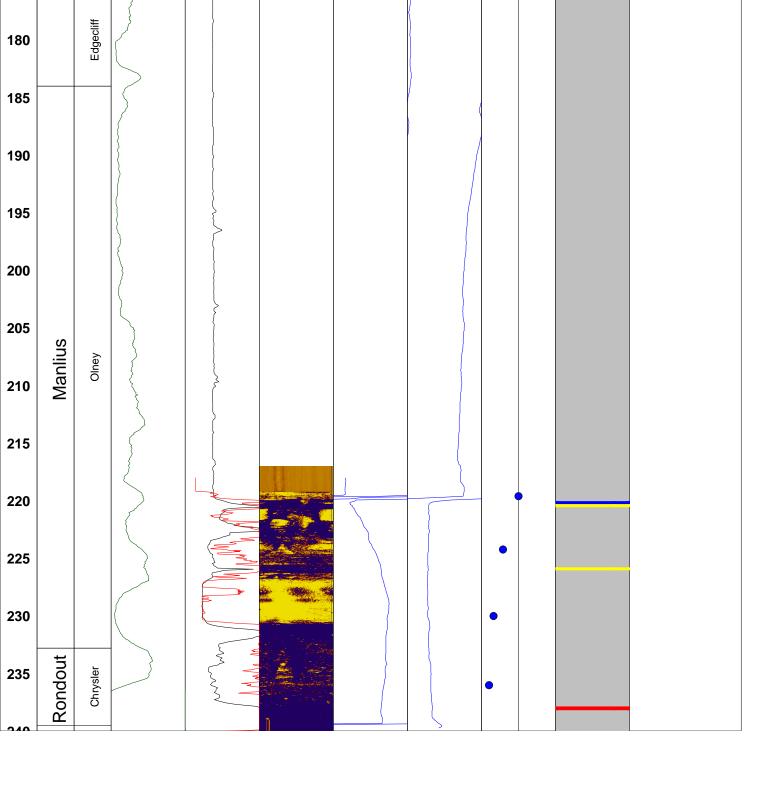
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 220.16

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425325076372101 Station name CY-213

Other ID Date of log 10/08/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 734

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

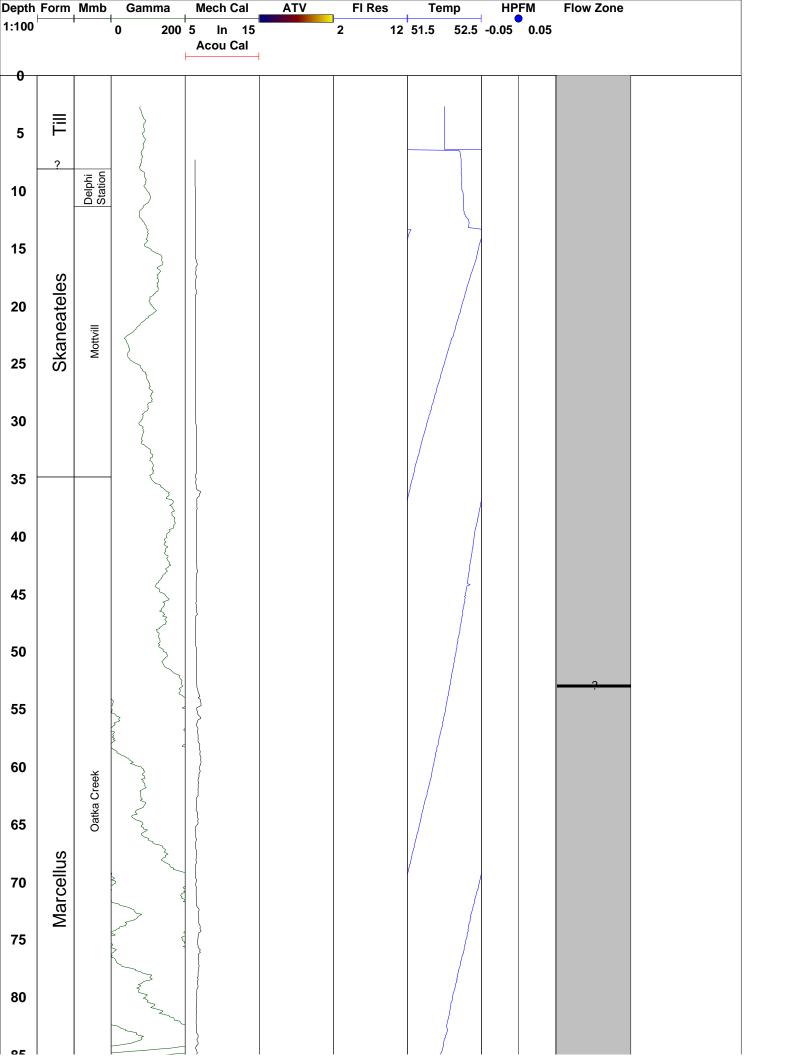
Borehole depth/diameter/type 289FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

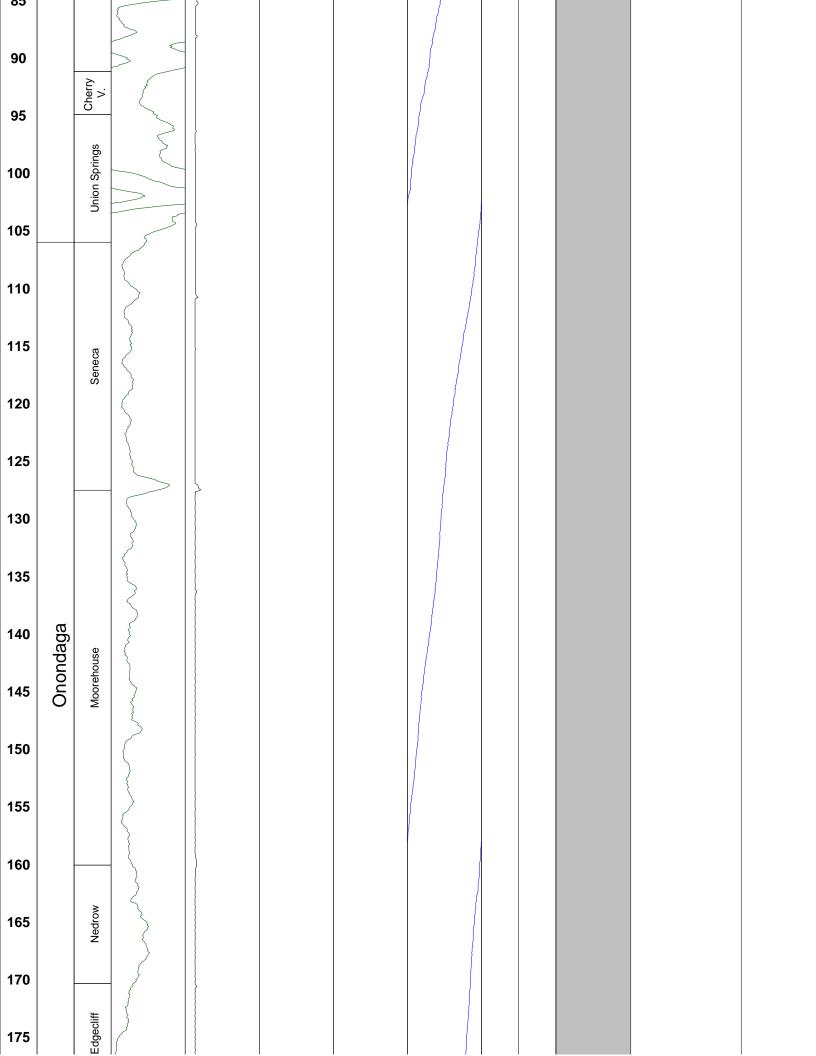
Casing depth/diameter/type 53FT/6IN/STEEL

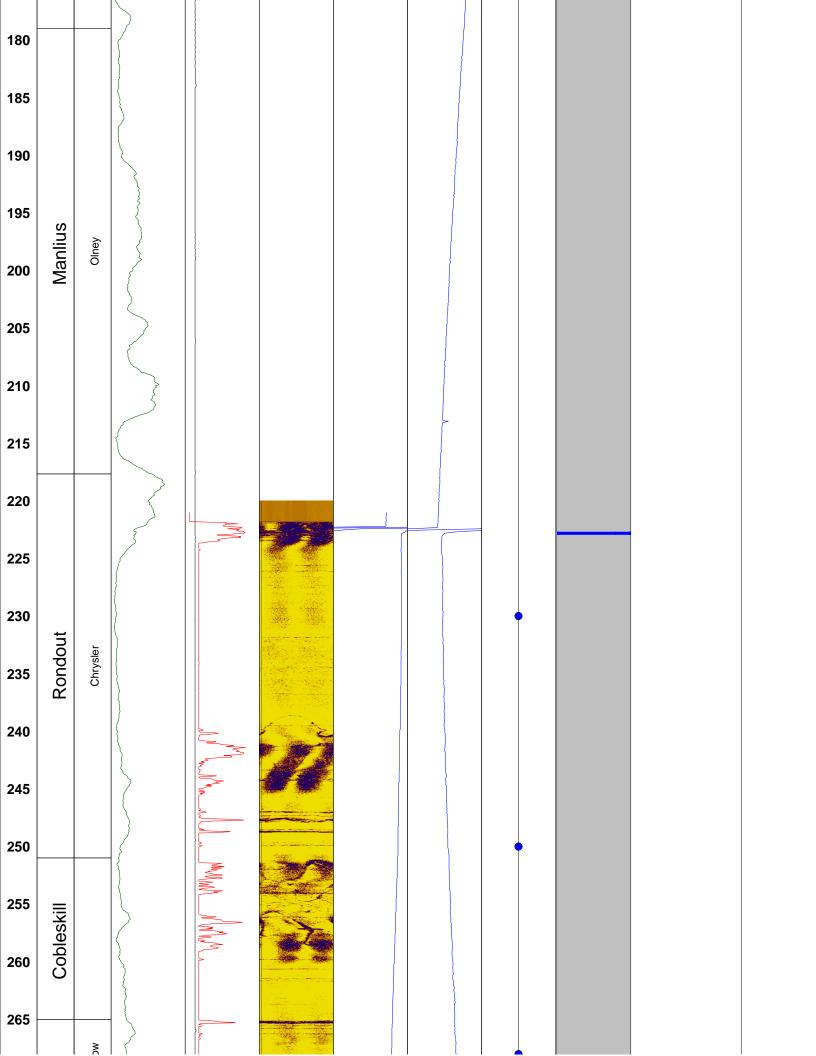
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 222.81

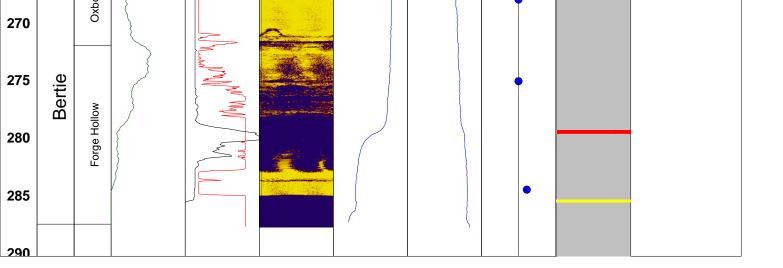
Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









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Company USGS Site ID 425258076385101 Station name CY-214

Other ID Date of log 11/12/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 640

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 182FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

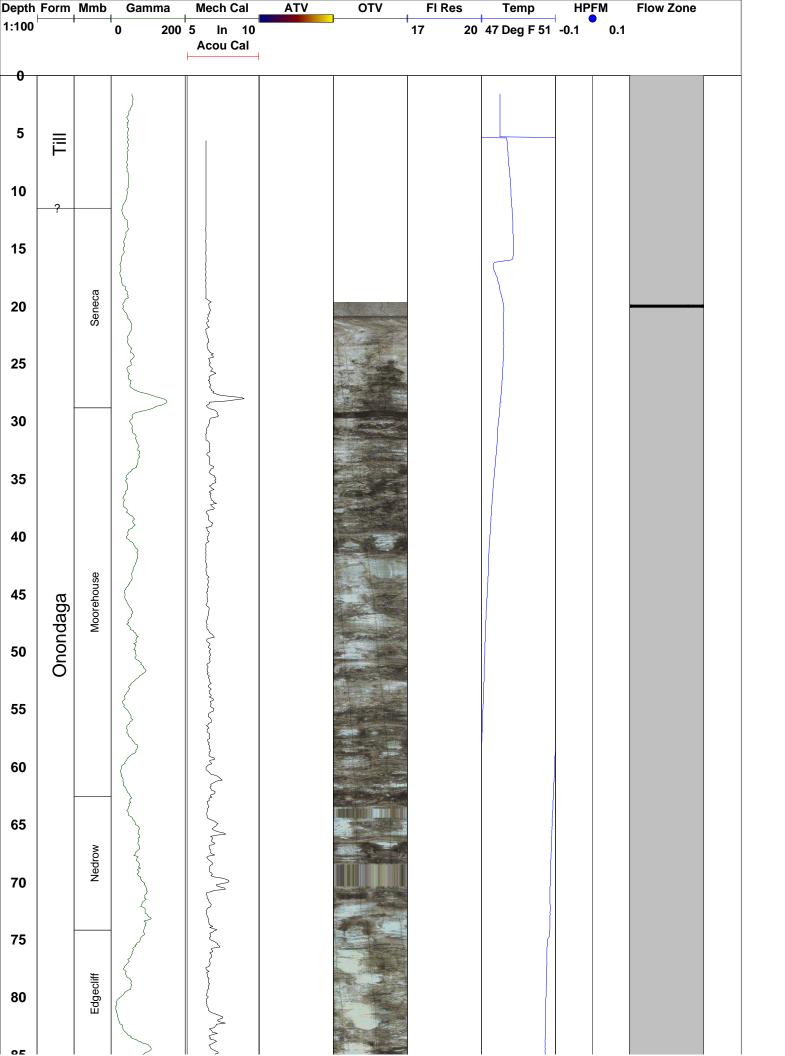
Casing depth/diameter/type 20FT/6IN/STEEL

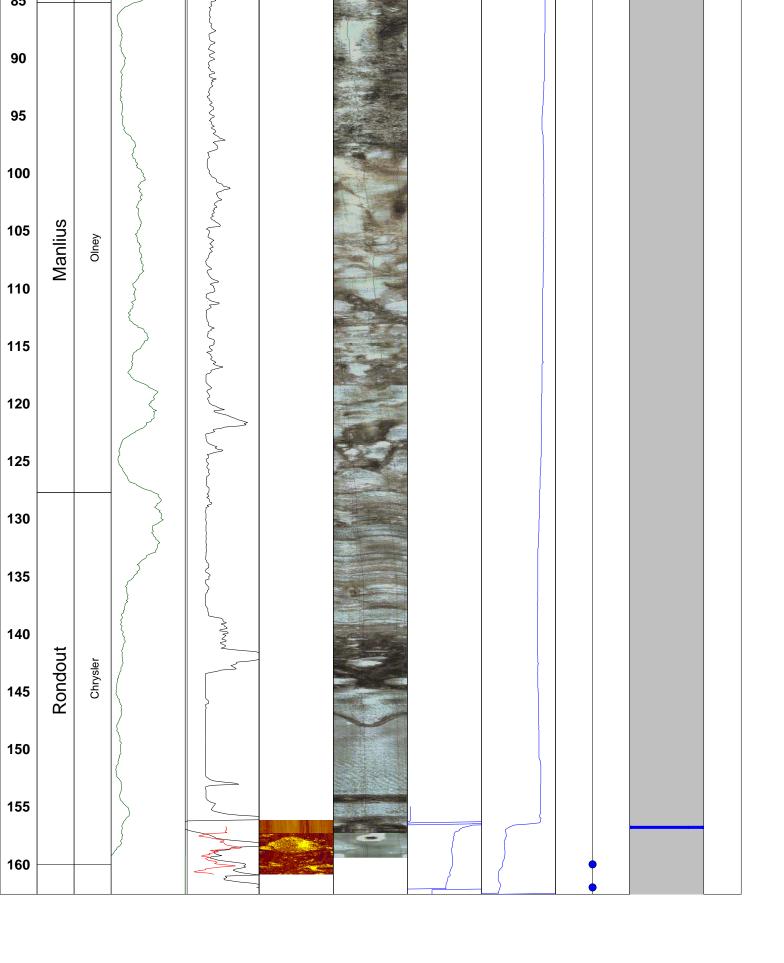
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 156.78

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

Remarks WELL BLOCKED AT 162FT





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Company USGS Site ID 425409076354601 Station name CY-215

Other ID Date of log 11/14/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 725

Log orientation TN Mag declination -11 Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

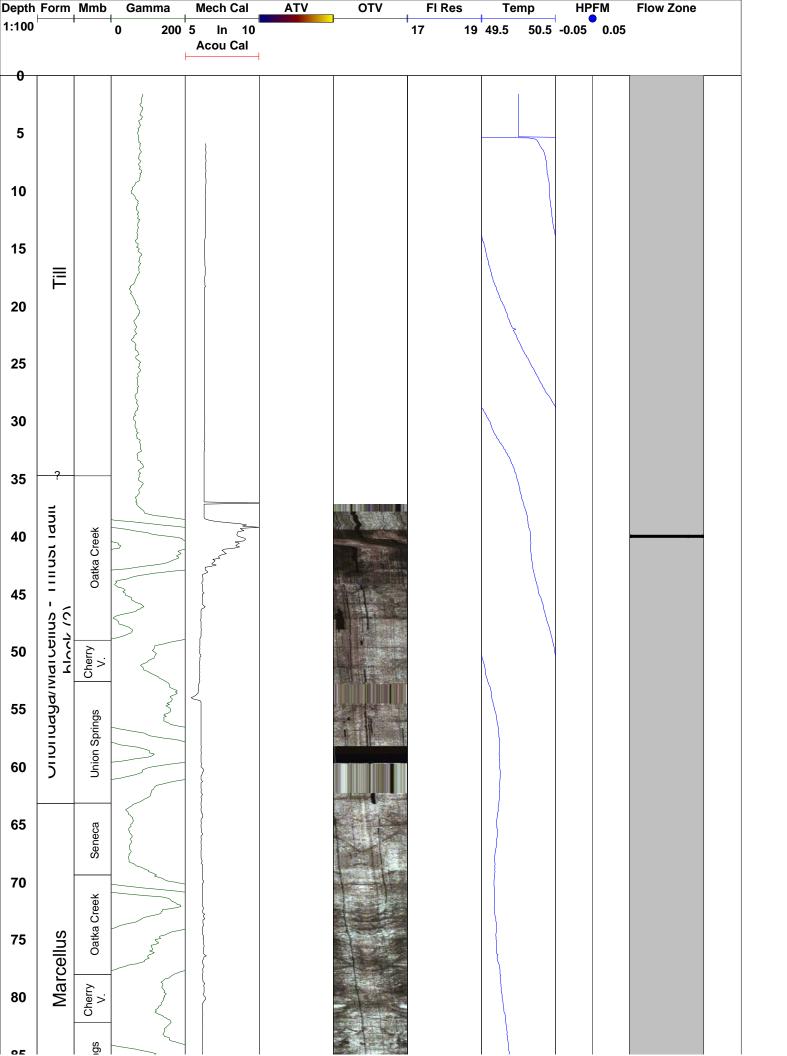
Borehole depth/diameter/type 221FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

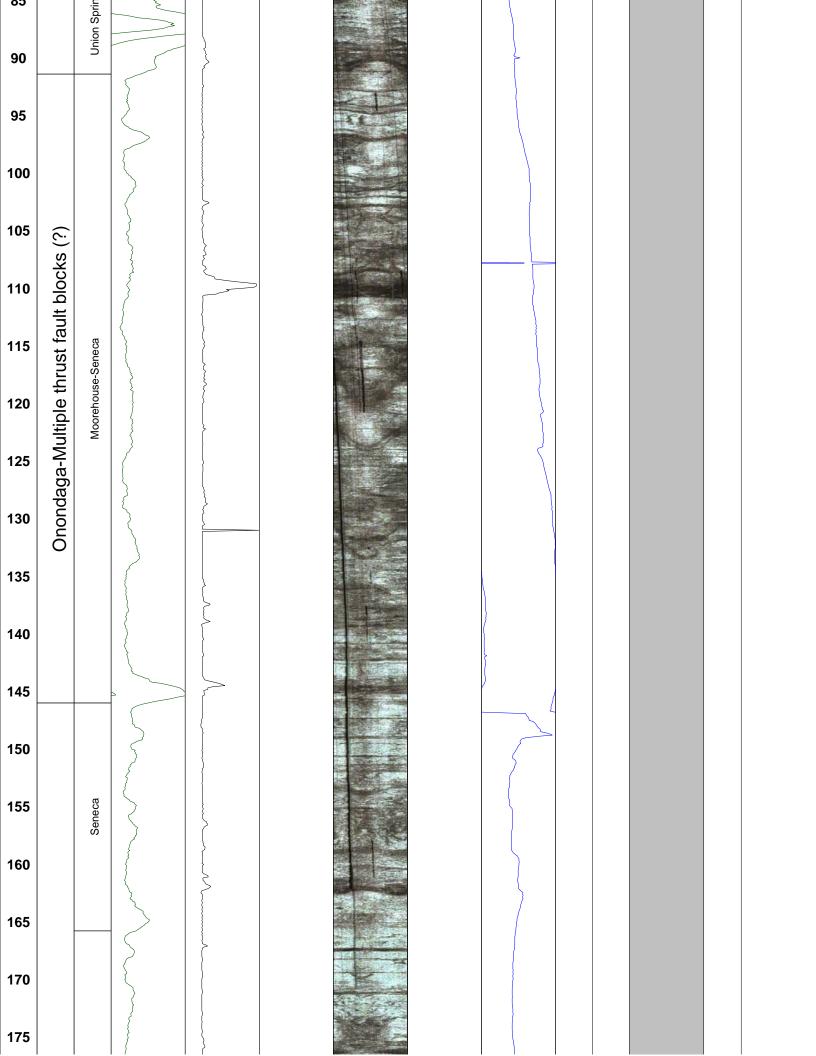
Casing depth/diameter/type 40FT/6IN/STEEL

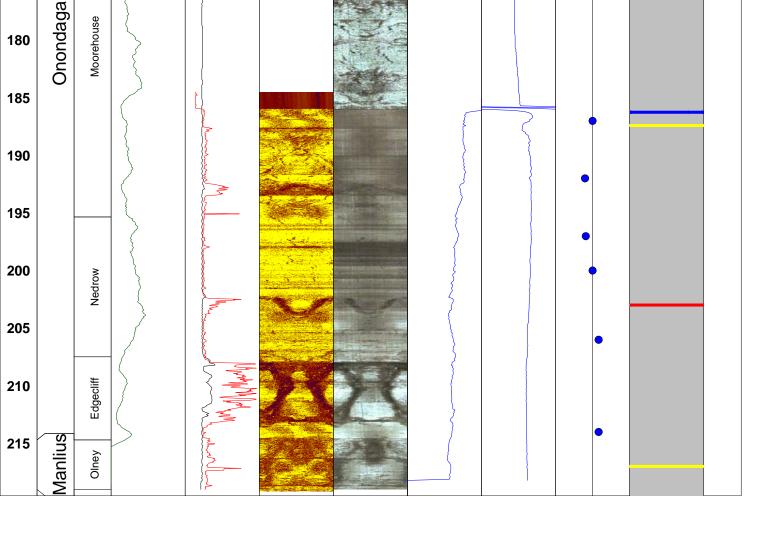
Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 186.25

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT









Company USGS Site ID 425131076405601 Station name CY-216

Other ID Date of log 10/07/02 Start time of log

County/State CAYUGA NY Office/logging unit TROY NY

Logging operator JAA Observer DAE

Description of log-measuring point(LMP) LAND SURFACE

Height of LMP above/below LSD 0.0 Altitude of LMP 492

Log orientation Mag declination Logging direction

Logging speed Depth error after logging

Logging probe manufacturer CENTURY, MOUNT SOPRIS

Logging probe model

Logging probe serial number

Description of calibration/standardization

Date of calibration/standardization

Standard(Low) Response(Low)

Standard(High) Response(High)

Borehole depth/diameter/type 120FT/6IN/OPEN HOLE

Casing depth/diameter/type 112FT/6IN/STEEL

Borehole fluid type WATER Borehole fluid depth 81.20

Borehole fluid res/cond Borehole fluid temp

Hydrologic conditions AMBIENT

